



ICU Patient Family Stress Recovery During Breaks in a Hospital Garden and Indoor Environments

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Learning Objective 1: Readers will understand that families of patients in an ICU experience stress. **Learning Objective 2:** Readers will understand that stress reduction for ICU families varies with the environments in which they take breaks.

Learning Objectives 3: Readers will understand that appropriate research methods allow investigators to compare the efficacy of different environments in reducing stress for ICU families. **Learning Objective 4:** Readers will understand that gardens and natural environments have a strong potential for stress reduction in ICU families.

Question 1: The authors conclude with a recommendation. It is for:

- a. Providing a zen garden of stones, moss, and water outside every ICUE possible.
- b. Creating an unlocked garden with abundant nature located close to an ICU.
- c. Creating a respite space for ICU families with indoor plants, nature photos and sounds.
- d. Improving the quality of indoor settings where families get a break from the ICU.

Question 2: The research method employed in this study is?

- a. Field observation of family members while in a garden near the ICU.
- b. Administration of a validated survey instrument before and after a visit to a break location.
- c. Interviews with family members before and after a visit to a break location.
- d. Responses to an online patient satisfaction survey after the patients was discharged.

Question 3: Sadness reduction for ICU families after time in a garden, compared to time indoors is greater and statistically significant.

- a. True
- b. False