

**Supplemental Table 2. Regression results predicting the effect of single healthy caregiver behavior on the likelihood of patient-centered medical home use stratified by age groups (NSCH 2016-2017, weighted)**

Variable	0-5 years old (Unweighted N=17,234) Marginal Effects (95% CI)	6-17 years old (Unweighted N=38,723) Marginal Effects (95% CI)
Healthy Caregiver Behavior Items		
Smokes inside the house	0.011 (-0.129, 0.151)	0.004 (-0.063, 0.071)
Shares Family Meals	-0.005 (-0.050, 0.039)	0.009 (-0.018, 0.036)
Monitors TV time	0.046 (0.011, 0.082)*	0.057 (0.033, 0.081)***
Breast feeding	0.052 (0.002, 0.101)*	N/A
Reads/Sings to	0.023 (-0.012, 0.057)	N/A
Shares Ideas with Children	N/A	0.101 (0.074, 0.128)***
Ensures Child Always Finishes Homework	N/A	0.048 (0.021, 0.075)***
Child's Race/Ethnicity		
White	Ref	Ref
Black	-0.101 (-0.171, -0.031)**	-0.098 (-0.139, -0.058)***
Hispanic	-0.132 (-0.187, -0.078)***	-0.062 (-0.101, -0.024)**
Other	-0.095 (-0.143, -0.046)***	-0.041 (-0.076, -0.007)*
Caregiver's Age		
<=30	Ref	Ref
31-40	0.003 (-0.040, 0.047)	0.073 (0.004, 0.142)*
41-50	0.007 (-0.051, 0.065)	0.102 (0.033, 0.171)**
51+	0.017 (-0.067, 0.100)	0.159 (0.087, 0.230)***
Caregiver's Health Status		
Good or below	Ref	Ref
Very good or Excellent	0.004 (-0.041, 0.049)	0.006 (-0.024, 0.036)
Caregiver's Mental Health Status		
Good or below	Ref	Ref
Very good or Excellent	0.040 (-0.008, 0.088)	0.054 (0.022, 0.086)**
Child's Insurance		
Any Public	Ref	Ref
Private Only	0.071 (0.025, 0.118)**	0.066 (0.031, 0.101)***
Uninsured	-0.150 (-0.253, -0.046)**	-0.130 (-0.201, -0.059)***
Highest Education in Household		
High School or Less	Ref	Ref
More than High School	0.119 (0.062, 0.176)***	0.098 (0.063, 0.133)***
Primary Language		
Non-English	Ref	Ref
English	0.107 (0.039, 0.176)**	0.068 (0.006, 0.130)*
Family Structure		
Other	Ref	Ref
Two-Parent	0.032 (-0.027, 0.090)	0.025 (-0.005, 0.056)

**Supplemental Table 2. Regression results predicting the effect of single healthy caregiver behavior on the likelihood of patient-centered medical home use stratified by age groups (NSCH 2016-2017, weighted)**

Variable	0-5 years old (Unweighted N=17,234) Marginal Effects (95% CI)	6-17 years old (Unweighted N=38,723) Marginal Effects (95% CI)
Number of Children		
One	Ref	Ref
More than one	0.003 (-0.031, 0.038)	0.003 (-0.025, 0.030)
Moving home		
No	Ref	Ref
1-3 times	-0.017 (-0.052, 0.017)	-0.034 (-0.063, -0.006)*
More than 3 times	-0.117 (-0.212, -0.022)*	-0.076 (-0.113, -0.040)***
Rundown Housing		
No	Ref	Ref
Yes	-0.008 (-0.059, 0.044)	-0.011 (-0.056, 0.033)
Feel Safe in the neighborhood		
No	Ref	Ref
Yes	-0.010 (-0.106, 0.086)	0.042 (-0.023, 0.106)
Under 100% Poverty		
No	Ref	Ref
Yes	-0.026 (-0.084, 0.033)	0.005 (-0.039, 0.049)
Child's Gender		
Female	Ref	Ref
Male	-0.012 (-0.045, 0.021)	0.022 (-0.002, 0.046)
Child's Age		
0-5 years	N/A	N/A
6-11 years	N/A	Ref
12-17 years	N/A	0.014 (-0.012, 0.040)
Child's Health Status		
Good or below	Ref	Ref
Very good or Excellent	0.204 (0.133, 0.276)	0.121 (0.078, 0.164)
Special Health Care Needs		
No	Ref	Ref
Yes	-0.033 (-0.084, 0.019)	-0.012 (-0.038, 0.014)

1Also controlled for state fixed effects.

2 \*\*\*: <.001; \*\*: <.01; \*: <.05

3Regression controlled for survey weights in order to obtain estimations for nationally representative populations of children aged 0–17 years within each state. For detailed methodology of NSCH sample design, refer to:

<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/nsch/technical-documentation/methodology.html>