

Supplementary Material for “Considerations for Fitting Dynamic Bayesian Networks with Latent Variables: A Monte Carlo Study”

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Results of the Simulation Study

Tables S1 – S10 contain the results of the parameter recovery simulation study for the raw bias, relative bias, and efficiency in the estimation of the transition probability and measurement model parameters as well as classification accuracy values for all models save for the L-CDM model. Table S11 presents the relative bias values for the L-DCM measurement model parameters. Additional tables, such as results for other parameters (i.e., the prior probability of mastery parameter) and/or for other indices (i.e., root mean squared error [RMSE]) are available upon request of the corresponding author (rreichenberg@unl.edu).

Table S1.

Raw bias in the estimation of the transition probability across manipulated design facets.

		<u><i>MQ</i> = Low</u>			<u><i>MQ</i> = Med</u>		
		<i>N</i> = 200	<i>N</i> = 400	<i>N</i> = 1000	<i>N</i> = 200	<i>N</i> = 400	<i>N</i> = 1000
<i>TP</i> = Low, <i>IP</i> = Low	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	.166	.129	.102	.008	.001	.002
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	.047	.025	.015	.000	.001	.003
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	.041	.023	.015	.001	.000	.001
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	.005	.005	.007	.001	.001	.001
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	.014	.008	.005	.000	.001	.001
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	.004	.005	.005	.002	.000	.001
<i>TP</i> = High, <i>IP</i> = Low	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	.061	.045	.037	.000	.001	-.001
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	.018	.007	-.003	-.003	-.001	.000
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	.024	.011	.004	.002	.001	.001
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	.000	.003	-.003	.002	.001	.002
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	.011	.004	.003	.002	.001	.001
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	-.003	.001	.002	.001	.001	.001
<i>TP</i> = Low, <i>IP</i> = High	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	.158	.118	.080	-.002	.000	.002
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	.061	.028	.018	.000	.002	.003
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	.027	.015	.009	-.001	.000	.001
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	.004	.005	.008	.002	.001	.000
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	.005	.004	.005	.002	.001	.001
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	.003	.005	.007	.003	.000	.000
<i>TP</i> = High, <i>IP</i> = High	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	.047	.049	.029	-.011	-.008	-.002
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	.021	.005	-.007	-.010	-.004	.000
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	.014	.007	-.001	-.001	.001	.002
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	.003	-.008	-.006	-.001	-.001	.001
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	-.002	-.002	.003	.001	.000	.001
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	-.004	.000	.005	.002	.001	.001

Table S2.

Relative bias in the estimation of the transition probability across manipulated design facets.

		<u><i>MQ</i> = Low</u>			<u><i>MQ</i> = Med</u>		
		<i>N</i> = 200	<i>N</i> = 400	<i>N</i> = 1000	<i>N</i> = 200	<i>N</i> = 400	<i>N</i> = 1000
<i>TP</i> = Low, <i>IP</i> = Low	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	83.00%	64.50%	51.00%	4.00%	0.50%	1.00%
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	23.50%	12.50%	7.50%	0.00%	0.50%	1.50%
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	20.50%	11.50%	7.50%	0.50%	0.00%	0.50%
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	2.50%	2.50%	3.50%	0.50%	0.50%	0.50%
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	7.00%	4.00%	2.50%	0.00%	0.50%	0.50%
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	2.00%	2.50%	2.50%	1.00%	0.00%	0.50%
<i>TP</i> = High, <i>IP</i> = Low	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	15.25%	11.25%	9.25%	0.00%	0.25%	-0.25%
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	4.50%	1.75%	-0.75%	-0.75%	-0.25%	0.00%
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	6.00%	2.75%	1.00%	0.50%	0.25%	0.25%
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	0.00%	0.75%	-0.75%	0.50%	0.25%	0.50%
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	2.75%	1.00%	0.75%	0.50%	0.25%	0.25%
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	-0.75%	0.25%	0.50%	0.25%	0.25%	0.25%
<i>TP</i> = Low, <i>IP</i> = High	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	79.00%	59.00%	40.00%	-1.00%	0.00%	1.00%
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	30.50%	14.00%	9.00%	0.00%	1.00%	1.50%
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	13.50%	7.50%	4.50%	-0.50%	0.00%	0.50%
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	2.00%	2.50%	4.00%	1.00%	0.50%	0.00%
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	2.50%	2.00%	2.50%	1.00%	0.50%	0.50%
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	1.50%	2.50%	3.50%	1.50%	0.00%	0.00%
<i>TP</i> = High, <i>IP</i> = High	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	11.75%	12.25%	7.25%	-2.75%	-2.00%	-0.50%
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	5.25%	1.25%	-1.75%	-2.50%	-1.00%	0.00%
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	3.50%	1.75%	-0.25%	-0.25%	0.25%	0.50%
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	0.75%	-2.00%	-1.50%	-0.25%	-0.25%	0.25%
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	-0.50%	-0.50%	0.75%	0.25%	0.00%	0.25%
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	-1.00%	0.00%	1.25%	0.50%	0.25%	0.25%

Table S3.

Efficiency in the estimation of the transition probability across manipulated design facets.

		<u><i>MQ</i> = Low</u>			<u><i>MQ</i> = Med</u>		
		<i>N</i> = 200	<i>N</i> = 400	<i>N</i> = 1000	<i>N</i> = 200	<i>N</i> = 400	<i>N</i> = 1000
<i>TP</i> = Low, <i>IP</i> = Low	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	.192	.146	.089	.045	.031	.020
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	.113	.069	.040	.024	.017	.011
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	.096	.061	.037	.024	.016	.011
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	.043	.029	.019	.017	.011	.007
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	.059	.039	.023	.020	.015	.010
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	.030	.020	.013	.016	.011	.007
<i>TP</i> = High, <i>IP</i> = Low	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	.181	.136	.087	.060	.046	.029
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	.141	.104	.064	.043	.031	.021
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	.113	.075	.047	.033	.024	.015
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	.076	.052	.034	.029	.020	.013
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	.074	.055	.034	.028	.021	.013
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	.055	.037	.023	.026	.020	.012
<i>TP</i> = Low, <i>IP</i> = High	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	.185	.152	.100	.048	.033	.022
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	.141	.088	.047	.029	.020	.013
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	.115	.062	.039	.028	.020	.012
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	.051	.035	.022	.020	.013	.009
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	.060	.043	.026	.024	.018	.011
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	.033	.024	.016	.019	.014	.008
<i>TP</i> = High, <i>IP</i> = High	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	.188	.153	.104	.066	.049	.035
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	.160	.119	.079	.052	.037	.023
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	.126	.091	.055	.038	.027	.018
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	.100	.063	.039	.033	.023	.014
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	.090	.062	.041	.035	.024	.015
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	.069	.046	.029	.030	.021	.014

Table S4.

Raw bias in the estimation of the conditional probability of a correct response for a *Master*.

		<u><i>MQ</i> = Low</u>			<u><i>MQ</i> = Med</u>		
		<i>N</i> = 200	<i>N</i> = 400	<i>N</i> = 1000	<i>N</i> = 200	<i>N</i> = 400	<i>N</i> = 1000
<i>TP</i> = Low, <i>IP</i> = Low	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	-.027	-.028	-.033	-.008	-.002	-.001
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	-.003	-.004	.000	-.001	.001	.002
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	-.011	-.009	-.005	-.003	-.002	.000
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	.000	.000	.003	.000	.000	.000
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	-.004	-.003	.000	-.004	-.002	.000
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	.000	.001	.002	-.001	-.001	.000
<i>TP</i> = High, <i>IP</i> = Low	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	.001	-.002	-.004	.001	.000	.002
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	.001	.002	.003	.002	.002	.003
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	-.002	-.001	.002	-.002	.000	.000
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	.002	.001	.004	-.001	.000	.000
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	.000	.000	.002	-.002	-.001	.000
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	.001	.002	.002	-.001	.000	.000
<i>TP</i> = Low, <i>IP</i> = High	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	-.014	-.015	-.017	.000	.001	.001
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	-.001	.000	.001	.001	.002	.002
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	-.002	-.003	-.001	-.002	-.001	.000
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	.002	.001	.003	-.001	.000	.000
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	.000	.000	.001	-.002	.000	.000
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	.000	.002	.002	-.001	-.001	.000
<i>TP</i> = High, <i>IP</i> = High	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	.006	.001	.000	.005	.004	.003
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	.003	.003	.004	.002	.003	.003
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	.001	.001	.003	.000	-.001	.001
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	.002	.003	.005	.000	.001	.000
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	.003	.001	.002	-.001	.000	.000
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	.002	.003	.003	-.001	.000	.000

Table S5.

Relative bias in the estimation of the conditional probability of a correct response for a *Master*.

		<u><i>MQ</i> = Low</u>			<u><i>MQ</i> = Med</u>		
		<i>N</i> = 200	<i>N</i> = 400	<i>N</i> = 1000	<i>N</i> = 200	<i>N</i> = 400	<i>N</i> = 1000
<i>TP</i> = Low, <i>IP</i> = Low	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	-4.50%	-4.67%	-5.50%	-1.07%	-0.27%	-0.13%
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	-0.50%	-0.67%	0.00%	-0.13%	0.13%	0.27%
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	-1.83%	-1.50%	-0.83%	-0.40%	-0.27%	0.00%
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	0.00%	0.00%	0.50%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	-0.67%	-0.50%	0.00%	-0.53%	-0.27%	0.00%
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	0.00%	0.17%	0.33%	-0.13%	-0.13%	0.00%
<i>TP</i> = High, <i>IP</i> = Low	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	0.17%	-0.33%	-0.67%	0.13%	0.00%	0.27%
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	0.17%	0.33%	0.50%	0.27%	0.27%	0.40%
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	-0.33%	-0.17%	0.33%	-0.27%	0.00%	0.00%
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	0.33%	0.17%	0.67%	-0.13%	0.00%	0.00%
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	0.00%	0.00%	0.33%	-0.27%	-0.13%	0.00%
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	0.17%	0.33%	0.33%	-0.13%	0.00%	0.00%
<i>TP</i> = Low, <i>IP</i> = High	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	-2.33%	-2.50%	-2.83%	0.00%	0.13%	0.13%
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	-0.17%	0.00%	0.17%	0.13%	0.27%	0.27%
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	-0.33%	-0.50%	-0.17%	-0.27%	-0.13%	0.00%
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	0.33%	0.17%	0.50%	-0.13%	0.00%	0.00%
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	0.00%	0.00%	0.17%	-0.27%	0.00%	0.00%
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	0.00%	0.33%	0.33%	-0.13%	-0.13%	0.00%
<i>TP</i> = High, <i>IP</i> = High	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	1.00%	0.17%	0.00%	0.67%	0.53%	0.40%
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	0.50%	0.50%	0.67%	0.27%	0.40%	0.40%
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	0.17%	0.17%	0.50%	0.00%	-0.13%	0.13%
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	0.33%	0.50%	0.83%	0.00%	0.13%	0.00%
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	0.50%	0.17%	0.33%	-0.13%	0.00%	0.00%
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	0.33%	0.50%	0.50%	-0.13%	0.00%	0.00%

Table S6.

Efficiency in the estimation of the conditional probability of a correct response for a *Master*.

		<u><i>MQ</i> = Low</u>			<u><i>MQ</i> = Med</u>		
		<i>N</i> = 200	<i>N</i> = 400	<i>N</i> = 1000	<i>N</i> = 200	<i>N</i> = 400	<i>N</i> = 1000
<i>TP</i> = Low, <i>IP</i> = Low	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	.062	.053	.029	.043	.034	.022
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	.030	.021	.014	.017	.013	.008
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	.046	.034	.021	.023	.017	.011
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	.019	.014	.009	.013	.009	.006
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	.037	.026	.016	.022	.015	.010
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	.017	.012	.008	.012	.009	.006
<i>TP</i> = High, <i>IP</i> = Low	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	.044	.034	.019	.031	.024	.015
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	.020	.014	.009	.014	.011	.007
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	.031	.021	.014	.021	.014	.009
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	.015	.011	.007	.011	.008	.005
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	.027	.018	.012	.018	.013	.008
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	.014	.010	.006	.011	.008	.005
<i>TP</i> = Low, <i>IP</i> = High	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	.053	.046	.028	.034	.026	.018
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	.029	.021	.012	.016	.012	.007
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	.039	.027	.018	.021	.015	.009
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	.018	.013	.009	.012	.008	.005
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	.029	.022	.014	.018	.013	.008
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	.016	.011	.007	.011	.008	.005
<i>TP</i> = High, <i>IP</i> = High	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	.043	.032	.018	.027	.021	.014
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	.019	.014	.009	.014	.010	.006
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	.031	.021	.013	.019	.013	.008
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	.015	.011	.007	.011	.008	.005
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	.027	.018	.012	.018	.013	.008
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	.014	.010	.006	.011	.008	.005

Table S7.

Raw bias in the estimation of the conditional probability of a correct response for a *Non-master*.

		<u><i>MQ</i> = Low</u>			<u><i>MQ</i> = Med</u>		
		<i>N</i> = 200	<i>N</i> = 400	<i>N</i> = 1000	<i>N</i> = 200	<i>N</i> = 400	<i>N</i> = 1000
<i>TP</i> = Low, <i>IP</i> = Low	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	-.029	-.037	-.044	-.004	.000	-.001
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	-.013	-.012	-.006	.007	.004	-.001
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	-.012	-.009	-.006	.002	.001	.000
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	.002	.000	.000	.003	.002	.001
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	-.003	-.002	-.001	.002	.002	.000
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	.001	.000	.000	.004	.002	.000
<i>TP</i> = High, <i>IP</i> = Low	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	-.021	-.024	-.023	.013	.007	.002
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	.002	.001	.005	.030	.015	.007
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	-.003	-.004	.001	.005	.003	.001
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	.009	.007	.011	.009	.005	.002
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	.001	.000	.001	.004	.001	.001
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	.009	.005	.005	.008	.004	.002
<i>TP</i> = Low, <i>IP</i> = High	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	-.006	-.015	-.027	.007	.003	-.001
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	.003	-.002	-.004	.011	.005	.000
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	-.008	-.005	-.004	.004	.001	.000
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	.006	.003	.001	.005	.003	.001
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	.000	-.003	-.001	.003	.001	.001
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	.004	.001	.001	.006	.003	.001
<i>TP</i> = High, <i>IP</i> = High	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	.005	.001	.000	.031	.016	.007
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	.025	.020	.024	.046	.023	.010
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	.006	.005	.005	.009	.004	.001
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	.019	.016	.015	.017	.008	.003
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	.006	.004	.003	.006	.003	.000
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	.013	.008	.005	.011	.006	.003

Table S8.

Relative bias in the estimation of the conditional probability of a correct response for a *Non-master*.

		<u><i>MQ</i> = Low</u>			<u><i>MQ</i> = Med</u>		
		<i>N</i> = 200	<i>N</i> = 400	<i>N</i> = 1000	<i>N</i> = 200	<i>N</i> = 400	<i>N</i> = 1000
<i>TP</i> = Low, <i>IP</i> = Low	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	-7.25%	-9.25%	-11.00%	-1.60%	0.00%	-0.40%
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	-3.25%	-3.00%	-1.50%	2.80%	1.60%	-0.40%
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	-3.00%	-2.25%	-1.50%	0.80%	0.40%	0.00%
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	0.50%	0.00%	0.00%	1.20%	0.80%	0.40%
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	-0.75%	-0.50%	-0.25%	0.80%	0.80%	0.00%
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	0.25%	0.00%	0.00%	1.60%	0.80%	0.00%
<i>TP</i> = High, <i>IP</i> = Low	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	-5.25%	-6.00%	-5.75%	5.20%	2.80%	0.80%
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	0.50%	0.25%	1.25%	12.00%	6.00%	2.80%
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	-0.75%	-1.00%	0.25%	2.00%	1.20%	0.40%
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	2.25%	1.75%	2.75%	3.60%	2.00%	0.80%
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	0.25%	0.00%	0.25%	1.60%	0.40%	0.40%
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	2.25%	1.25%	1.25%	3.20%	1.60%	0.80%
<i>TP</i> = Low, <i>IP</i> = High	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	-1.50%	-3.75%	-6.75%	2.80%	1.20%	-0.40%
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	0.75%	-0.50%	-1.00%	4.40%	2.00%	0.00%
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	-2.00%	-1.25%	-1.00%	1.60%	0.40%	0.00%
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	1.50%	0.75%	0.25%	2.00%	1.20%	0.40%
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	0.00%	-0.75%	-0.25%	1.20%	0.40%	0.40%
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	1.00%	0.25%	0.25%	2.40%	1.20%	0.40%
<i>TP</i> = High, <i>IP</i> = High	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	1.25%	0.25%	0.00%	12.40%	6.40%	2.80%
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	6.25%	5.00%	6.00%	18.40%	9.20%	4.00%
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	1.50%	1.25%	1.25%	3.60%	1.60%	0.40%
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	4.75%	4.00%	3.75%	6.80%	3.20%	1.20%
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	1.50%	1.00%	0.75%	2.40%	1.20%	0.00%
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	3.25%	2.00%	1.25%	4.40%	2.40%	1.20%

Table S9.

Efficiency in the estimation of the conditional probability of a correct response for a *Non-master*.

		<u><i>MQ</i> = Low</u>			<u><i>MQ</i> = Med</u>		
		<i>N</i> = 200	<i>N</i> = 400	<i>N</i> = 1000	<i>N</i> = 200	<i>N</i> = 400	<i>N</i> = 1000
<i>TP</i> = Low, <i>IP</i> = Low	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	.052	.046	.033	.040	.030	.020
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	.039	.033	.024	.029	.021	.014
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	.043	.031	.019	.022	.015	.010
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	.029	.022	.014	.018	.013	.008
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	.034	.023	.015	.020	.014	.009
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	.026	.019	.012	.018	.012	.008
<i>TP</i> = High, <i>IP</i> = Low	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	.050	.042	.031	.051	.038	.027
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	.038	.034	.029	.044	.036	.025
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	.046	.034	.022	.028	.020	.012
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	.036	.031	.021	.026	.019	.012
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	.038	.029	.018	.025	.017	.011
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	.035	.025	.016	.023	.017	.011
<i>TP</i> = Low, <i>IP</i> = High	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	.063	.055	.041	.046	.034	.026
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	.047	.042	.032	.035	.026	.016
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	.053	.037	.024	.026	.018	.012
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	.038	.027	.018	.021	.015	.009
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	.040	.029	.018	.024	.017	.011
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	.031	.022	.014	.020	.014	.009
<i>TP</i> = High, <i>IP</i> = High	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	.056	.047	.035	.059	.052	.037
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	.041	.040	.037	.054	.043	.030
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	.056	.042	.029	.034	.025	.016
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	.050	.037	.028	.031	.023	.015
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	.051	.037	.025	.029	.021	.013
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	.041	.032	.021	.027	.020	.012

Table S10.

Classification accuracy (validation), as a percentage across manipulated design facets.

		<u><i>MQ</i> = Low</u>			<u><i>MQ</i> = Med</u>		
		<i>N</i> = 200	<i>N</i> = 400	<i>N</i> = 1000	<i>N</i> = 200	<i>N</i> = 400	<i>N</i> = 1000
<i>TP</i> = Low, <i>IP</i> = Low	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	66.77	66.67	67.35	80.94	81.42	81.84
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	88.06	88.84	89.21	93.19	93.20	93.25
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	70.76	72.23	73.47	91.19	91.42	91.46
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	89.91	90.20	90.33	97.13	97.11	97.09
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	76.17	77.26	77.93	95.08	95.18	95.12
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	91.59	91.63	91.84	98.40	98.37	98.39
<i>TP</i> = High, <i>IP</i> = Low	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	87.58	88.39	89.48	91.09	91.22	91.38
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	99.00	99.18	99.20	99.22	99.27	99.26
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	88.86	89.41	89.73	95.63	95.64	95.65
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	99.15	99.19	99.19	99.64	99.63	99.65
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	89.92	90.18	90.31	97.48	97.49	97.52
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	99.17	99.20	99.21	99.80	99.81	99.80
<i>TP</i> = Low, <i>IP</i> = High	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	73.75	73.97	75.06	84.66	85.14	85.38
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	90.93	91.30	91.84	94.59	94.81	94.91
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	76.57	78.02	78.84	93.20	93.34	93.38
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	92.19	92.48	92.65	97.82	97.83	97.83
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	80.92	81.82	82.35	96.22	96.34	96.33
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	93.47	93.68	93.73	98.83	98.81	98.79
<i>TP</i> = High, <i>IP</i> = High	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 5	89.70	91.12	92.07	93.02	93.19	93.35
	<i>J</i> = 1, <i>T</i> = 10	99.20	99.37	99.39	99.43	99.44	99.45
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 5	91.18	91.80	92.18	96.61	96.68	96.70
	<i>J</i> = 3, <i>T</i> = 10	99.33	99.37	99.40	99.73	99.72	99.73
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 5	91.96	92.50	92.67	98.14	98.12	98.14
	<i>J</i> = 5, <i>T</i> = 10	99.39	99.41	99.41	99.85	99.86	99.86




Note. : ≤ 70%, : 70% - 79.99%, : 80% - 89.99%, None: ≥ 90%.

Table S11.

Relative estimation bias by sample size and measurement quality for the L-DCM measurement model parameters.

	<i>MQ</i> = Low			<i>MQ</i> = Medium			<i>MQ</i> = High		
	<i>N</i> = 200	<i>N</i> = 400	<i>N</i> = 1,000	<i>N</i> = 200	<i>N</i> = 400	<i>N</i> = 1,000	<i>N</i> = 200	<i>N</i> = 400	<i>N</i> = 1,000
$P(X_1=1 \theta_1=NM)$	2.00%	-1.25%	-0.50%	-0.80%	3.60%	2.40%	7.00%	1.00%	0.00%
$P(X_1=1 \theta_1=M)$	4.83%	5.33%	3.50%	1.47%	1.33%	0.13%	0.78%	0.33%	0.56%
$P(X_5=1 \theta_2=NM)$	-5.25%	-5.25%	-0.75%	1.60%	0.00%	1.60%	11.00%	3.00%	2.00%
$P(X_5=1 \theta_2=M)$	3.67%	1.33%	2.17%	-0.80%	0.13%	-0.13%	-0.44%	-0.44%	0.00%
$P(X_{11}=1 \theta_3=NM)$	-2.50%	-4.75%	-3.25%	2.00%	0.80%	0.00%	5.00%	0.00%	4.00%
$P(X_{11}=1 \theta_3=M)$	4.83%	2.83%	2.67%	0.80%	2.40%	-0.80%	0.00%	0.56%	-0.11%
$P(X_{16}=1 \theta_4=NM)$	-3.00%	-4.25%	2.00%	-1.60%	-2.40%	-0.40%	-3.00%	7.00%	0.00%
$P(X_{16}=1 \theta_4=M)$	3.67%	5.17%	0.00%	-0.13%	-0.40%	0.00%	0.00%	-0.56%	-0.33%