

Promoting Readiness of Minors in SSI (PROMISE):

Early Impacts from a Multi-Site Random Assignment Evaluation

Online Appendix Tables

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PROMISE Early Impacts

Online Appendix Table A.1a. Arkansas PROMISE sample baseline characteristics(percentage, unless otherwise noted)

	All	Treatment	Control	Difference	p-value
Demographic characteristics					
Youth sex is female	33.9	33.6	34.2	-0.7	0.78
Youth age at RA					
14 years	39.4	38.4	40.4	-2.0	0.42
15 years	27.4	26.7	28.0	-1.3	0.57
16 years	33.2	34.9	31.5	3.4	0.17
Average age	15.4	15.4	15.3	0.1	0.23
Youth language preference at SSI application					
English is preferred written language	97.3	97.5	97.0	0.6	0.51
English is preferred spoken language	97.2	97.4	97.0	0.4	0.62
Youth living arrangement at SSI application					
In parents' household	86.5	85.6	87.5	-1.9	0.29
Own household or alone	12.4	13.1	11.7	1.4	0.42
Another household and receiving support	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.34
Youth race/ethnicity (from the 18-month survey)					
Non-Hispanic white	22.1	21.4	22.8	-1.3	0.54
Non-Hispanic black	58.4	59.0	57.8	1.2	0.65
Hispanic	8.2	7.6	8.7	-1.1	0.43
Non-Hispanic American Indian	0.9	0.8	1.1	-0.3	0.53
Non-Hispanic other or mixed race	8.3	9.3	7.4	1.9	0.19
Missing	2.1	2.0	2.2	-0.3	0.73
Enrolling parent age at RA (from the RA system)	42.2	42.1	42.3	-0.2	0.64
Parent race/ethnicity (from the 18-month survey)					
Non-Hispanic white	26.6	26.0	27.2	-1.2	0.59
Non-Hispanic black	58.9	60.0	57.7	2.4	0.36
Hispanic	6.1	5.7	6.5	-0.8	0.54
Non-Hispanic American Indian	1.0	0.7	1.2	-0.6	0.27
Non-Hispanic other or mixed race	5.9	6.3	5.6	0.7	0.58
Missing	1.6	1.3	1.8	-0.5	0.48
Disability					
Youth primary impairment					
Intellectual or developmental disability	42.1	42.5	41.6	0.9	0.72
Speech, hearing, or visual impairment	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.80
Physical disability	9.3	8.8	9.9	-1.1	0.49
Other mental impairment	44.6	44.4	44.8	-0.3	0.90
Other or unknown disability	3.0	3.2	2.8	0.3	0.69
SSA program participation					
Youth SSA payment status at RA					
Received SSI	93.8	92.4	95.3	-2.9	0.02**
Received OASDI	15.2	15.2	15.2	0.1	0.98
Years since youth's earliest SSI eligibility at RA	8.7	8.7	8.7	0.0	1.00
Youth age at most recent SSI application	7.0	7.1	7.0	0.1	0.65
Average youth payments in the year before RA (\$)					
SSI	7,225	7,200	7,251	-51	0.66
OASDI	446	447	445	1	0.99
Total SSI and OASDI	7,671	7,647	7,697	-50	0.60
Household had multiple SSI-eligible children	28.1	27.5	28.8	-1.3	0.58
Enrolling parent provided a valid SSN at RA	90.8	90.5	91.1	-0.7	0.65
Parents included in the SSA data analyses					
None	1.7	1.9	1.5	0.4	0.51
One parent	64.0	62.2	65.9	-3.7	0.14
Two parents	34.2	35.8	32.6	3.2	0.19
Parent SSA payment status at RA					
Any parent received SSI only	10.5	10.1	10.8	-0.6	0.69
Any parent received OASDI only	11.9	12.0	11.9	0.1	0.94
Any parent received both SSI and OASDI	7.9	8.3	7.4	0.8	0.55
No parent received any SSA payments	68.0	67.6	68.4	-0.8	0.75
No parent was included in the SSA data analyses	1.7	1.9	1.5	0.4	0.51
Earnings ^a					
Youth had earnings in the calendar year before RA	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.80
Average youth earnings in the calendar year before RA (\$)	13	6	20	-15	0.14
Parent had earnings in the calendar year before RA	70.9	71	70.8	0.2	0.92
Average parent earnings in the calendar year before RA (\$)	14,481	14,809	14,156	653	0.40
Sample size	1,469	750	719		

Table notes shown after Online Appendix Table A.1g.

PROMISE Early Impacts

Online Appendix Table A.1b. ASPIRE research sample baseline characteristics (percentage, unless otherwise noted)

	All	Treatment	Control	Difference	p-value
Demographic characteristics					
Youth sex is female	32.6	32.5	32.8	-0.2	0.92
Youth age at RA					
14 years	37.9	37.5	38.3	-0.7	0.76
15 years	31.1	31.1	31.1	0.0	1.00
16 years	31.0	31.3	30.6	0.7	0.75
Average age	15.4	15.4	15.4	0.0	0.86
Youth language preference at SSI application					
English is preferred written language	91.6	91.4	91.8	-0.4	0.75
English is preferred spoken language	91.2	91.0	91.4	-0.5	0.74
Youth living arrangement at SSI application					
In parents' household	83.5	84.0	83.1	0.9	0.64
Own household or alone	13.7	14.0	13.4	0.6	0.73
Another household and receiving support	2.8	2.1	3.5	-1.5	0.07*
Youth race/ethnicity (from the 18-month survey)					
Non-Hispanic white	34.3	35.2	33.4	1.7	0.44
Non-Hispanic black	10.9	9.5	12.3	-2.8	0.07*
Hispanic	35.1	36.0	34.1	1.8	0.42
Non-Hispanic American Indian	6.9	6.9	6.9	0.1	0.96
Non-Hispanic other or mixed race	7.5	7.6	7.3	0.3	0.83
Missing	5.3	4.8	5.9	-1.1	0.32
Enrolling parent age at RA (from the RA system)	43.9	43.8	44.0	-0.2	0.69
Parent race/ethnicity (from the 18-month survey)					
Non-Hispanic white	42.6	43.3	41.8	1.5	0.52
Non-Hispanic black	10.9	10.1	11.6	-1.5	0.35
Hispanic	31.6	32.2	31.0	1.2	0.58
Non-Hispanic American Indian	6.2	6.5	5.9	0.6	0.63
Non-Hispanic other or mixed race	5.6	4.9	6.2	-1.2	0.28
Missing	3.2	2.8	3.5	-0.6	0.47
Disability					
Youth primary impairment					
Intellectual or developmental disability	44.7	46.5	43.0	3.5	0.17
Speech, hearing, or visual impairment	2.7	2.4	2.9	-0.5	0.52
Physical disability	19.0	19.7	18.3	1.3	0.50
Other mental impairment	28.8	26.5	31.2	-4.7	0.04**
Other or unknown disability	4.8	5.0	4.5	0.5	0.66
SSA program participation					
Youth SSA payment status at RA					
Received SSI	91.4	91.4	91.4	0.0	0.99
Received OASDI	10.6	11.9	9.2	2.7	0.09*
Years since youth's earliest SSI eligibility at RA	8.8	8.9	8.8	0.1	0.51
Youth age at most recent SSI application	7.2	7.0	7.3	-0.3	0.19
Average youth payments in the year before RA (\$)					
SSI	7,112	7,062	7,164	-102	0.39
OASDI	309	310	307	2	0.97
Total SSI and OASDI	7,421	7,372	7,471	-99	0.37
Household had multiple SSI-eligible children	18.0	18.8	17.3	1.5	0.45
Enrolling parent provided a valid SSN at RA	71.5	71.7	71.3	0.4	0.87
Parents included in the SSA data analyses					
None	8.5	7.8	9.2	-1.4	0.31
One parent	49.5	49.7	49.2	0.6	0.83
Two parents	42.0	42.4	41.6	0.9	0.73
Parent SSA payment status at RA					
Any parent received SSI only	9.2	8.8	9.6	-0.8	0.57
Any parent received OASDI only	9.9	10.5	9.2	1.3	0.38
Any parent received both SSI and OASDI	4.3	4.4	4.2	0.2	0.83
No parent received any SSA payments	68.1	68.5	67.8	0.7	0.77
No parent was included in the SSA data analyses	8.5	7.8	9.2	-1.4	0.31
Earnings ^a					
Youth had earnings in the calendar year before RA	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.99
Average youth earnings in the calendar year before RA (\$)	11	11	10	2	0.75
Parent had earnings in the calendar year before RA	72.2	71.3	73.2	-1.9	0.36
Average parent earnings in the calendar year before RA	18,691	18,817	18,563	254	0.81
Sample size	1,560	784	776		

Table notes shown after Online Appendix Table A.1g.

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Online Appendix Table A.1c. CaPROMISE sample baseline characteristics(percentage, unless otherwise noted)

	All	Treatment	Control	Difference	p-value
Demographic characteristics					
Youth sex is female	32.8	31.7	34.0	-2.3	0.32
Youth age at RA					
14 years	35.2	37.0	33.3	3.7	0.12
15 years	31.0	30.5	31.5	-1.0	0.67
16 years	33.9	32.6	35.3	-2.7	0.26
Average age	15.4	15.4	15.5	-0.1	0.24
Youth language preference at SSI application					
English is preferred written language	64.3	64.9	63.7	1.2	0.59
English is preferred spoken language	64.3	64.7	63.8	0.9	0.67
Youth living arrangement at SSI application					
In parents' household	76.5	74.8	78.3	-3.6	0.09*
Own household or alone	20.8	22.2	19.2	3.0	0.13
Another household and receiving support	2.7	3.0	2.4	0.6	0.49
Youth race/ethnicity (from the 18-month survey)					
Non-Hispanic white	6.8	7.7	5.8	2.0	0.12
Non-Hispanic black	18.4	17.6	19.4	-1.8	0.35
Hispanic	64.2	63.6	64.9	-1.3	0.56
Non-Hispanic American Indian	0.8	0.7	0.8	-0.1	0.85
Non-Hispanic other or mixed race	8.0	8.4	7.5	0.9	0.52
Missing	1.8	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.56
Enrolling parent age at RA (from the RA system)	44.2	44.4	44.0	0.4	0.31
Parent race/ethnicity (from the 18-month survey)					
Non-Hispanic white	8.6	8.9	8.3	0.6	0.66
Non-Hispanic black	19.7	19.9	19.6	0.3	0.88
Hispanic	62.2	61.4	63.1	-1.7	0.45
Non-Hispanic American Indian	0.4	0.2	0.7	-0.4	0.26
Non-Hispanic other or mixed race	7.1	7.1	7.0	0.1	0.95
Missing	1.9	2.5	1.3	1.1	0.11
Disability					
Youth primary impairment					
Intellectual or developmental disability	47.9	46.4	49.4	-3.0	0.22
Speech, hearing, or visual impairment	2.8	2.9	2.8	0.1	0.89
Physical disability	18.7	17.5	20.0	-2.5	0.19
Other mental impairment	23.6	25.1	22.2	2.9	0.17
Other or unknown disability	6.9	8.1	5.6	2.5	0.04**
SSA program participation					
Youth SSA payment status at RA					
Received SSI	94.3	93.4	95.3	-1.8	0.12
Received OASDI	7.0	7.8	6.2	1.6	0.22
Years since youth's earliest SSI eligibility at RA	9.1	8.8	9.3	-0.5	0.02**
Youth age at most recent SSI application	6.8	6.9	6.7	0.2	0.27
Average youth payments in the year before RA (\$)					
SSI	7,394	7,292	7,501	-209	0.05*
OASDI	212	262	160	102	0.03**
Total SSI and OASDI	7,607	7,554	7,661	-107	0.29
Household had multiple SSI-eligible children	14.0	14.2	13.9	0.3	0.86
Enrolling parent provided a valid SSN at RA	62.0	61.8	62.2	-0.3	0.87
Parents included in the SSA data analyses					
None	14.9	15.0	14.8	0.2	0.89
One parent	50.1	52.1	48.0	4.1	0.10*
Two parents	35.0	32.8	37.2	-4.4	0.07*
Parent SSA payment status at RA					
Any parent received SSI only	6.9	6.9	6.8	0.1	0.91
Any parent received OASDI only	6.7	7.2	6.1	1.1	0.37
Any parent received both SSI and OASDI	3.1	3.3	2.8	0.5	0.57
No parent received any SSA payments	68.4	67.5	69.5	-2.0	0.39
No parent was included in the SSA data analyses	14.9	15.0	14.8	0.2	0.89
Earnings ^a					
Youth had earnings in the calendar year before RA	2.4	2.6	2.1	0.6	0.28
Average youth earnings in the calendar year before RA	33	29	37	-8	0.70
Parent had earnings in the calendar year before RA	74.4	73.2	75.6	-2.5	0.14
Average parent earnings in the calendar year before RA (\$)	18,137	17,731	18,539	-808	0.28
Sample size	1,634	834	800		

Table notes shown after Online Appendix Table A.1g.

PROMISE Early Impacts

Online Appendix Table A.1d. MD PROMISE sample baseline characteristics(percentage, unless otherwise noted)

	All	Treatment	Control	Difference	p-value
Demographic characteristics					
Youth sex is female	35.5	33.3	37.6	-4.3	0.08*
Youth age at RA					
14 years	25.8	24.2	27.4	-3.2	0.15
15 years	25.9	27.0	24.8	2.1	0.35
16 years	48.3	48.9	47.8	1.1	0.67
Average age	15.8	15.8	15.7	0.0	0.35
Youth language preference at SSI application					
English is preferred written language	96.7	96.4	97.1	-0.7	0.43
English is preferred spoken language	96.4	96.1	96.7	-0.6	0.55
Youth living arrangement at SSI application					
In parents' household	85.8	85.2	86.4	-1.2	0.50
Own household or alone	10.7	11.5	10.0	1.5	0.36
Another household and receiving support	3.5	3.3	3.6	-0.2	0.79
Youth race/ethnicity (from the 18-month survey)					
Non-Hispanic white	18.7	18.7	18.6	0.1	0.98
Non-Hispanic black	61.0	59.6	62.4	-2.8	0.26
Hispanic	8.5	9.7	7.3	2.3	0.10
Non-Hispanic American Indian	1.8	1.6	2.0	-0.5	0.51
Non-Hispanic other or mixed race	7.7	8.1	7.4	0.7	0.63
Missing	2.3	2.4	2.2	0.2	0.78
Enrolling parent age at RA (from the RA system)	43.3	43.2	43.5	-0.3	0.53
Parent race/ethnicity (from the 18-month survey)					
Non-Hispanic white	23.3	22.3	24.4	-2.1	0.33
Non-Hispanic black	61.1	60.5	61.8	-1.2	0.63
Hispanic	6.9	7.6	6.1	1.4	0.27
Non-Hispanic American Indian	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.62
Non-Hispanic other or mixed race	5.2	5.7	4.7	1.0	0.41
Missing	2.2	2.6	1.9	0.7	0.38
Disability					
Youth primary impairment					
Intellectual or developmental disability	36.8	36.4	37.2	-0.8	0.74
Speech, hearing, or visual impairment	1.5	1.7	1.3	0.4	0.52
Physical disability	10.7	9.9	11.6	-1.8	0.27
Other mental impairment	48.0	49.2	46.8	2.5	0.34
Other or unknown disability	2.9	2.8	3.0	-0.3	0.76
SSA program participation					
Youth SSA payment status at RA					
Received SSI	94.9	95.4	94.5	0.9	0.44
Received OASDI	11.3	12.1	10.5	1.7	0.31
Years since youth's earliest SSI eligibility at RA	8.3	8.2	8.4	-0.2	0.39
Youth age at most recent SSI application	7.9	8.1	7.8	0.3	0.17
Average youth payments in the year before RA (\$)					
SSI	7,274	7,380	7,165	214	0.08*
OASDI	356	368	344	24	0.70
Total SSI and OASDI	7,630	7,748	7,509	238	0.03**
Household had multiple SSI-eligible children	16.9	17.2	16.6	0.5	0.78
Enrolling parent provided a valid SSN at RA	59.5	60.1	58.9	1.2	0.63
Parents included in the SSA data analyses					
None	6.1	5.9	6.3	-0.4	0.75
One parent	69.7	68.6	70.7	-2.1	0.38
Two parents	24.3	25.5	23.0	2.5	0.26
Parent SSA payment status at RA					
Any parent received SSI only	8.1	8.6	7.6	1.0	0.49
Any parent received OASDI only	8.4	9.7	7.1	2.6	0.07*
Any parent received both SSI and OASDI	5.0	5.8	4.2	1.6	0.16
No parent received any SSA payments	72.4	70.0	74.8	-4.8	0.04**
No parent was included in the SSA data analyses	6.1	5.9	6.3	-0.4	0.75
Earnings ^a					
Youth had earnings in the calendar year before RA	4.4	4.5	4.3	0.2	0.84
Average youth earnings in the calendar year before RA (\$)	38	41	34	7	0.47
Parent had earnings in the calendar year before RA	67.9	69.0	66.9	2.1	0.35
Average parent earnings in the calendar year before RA (\$)	15,353	15,190	15,519	-329	0.73
Sample size	1,501	759	742		

Table notes shown after Online Appendix Table A.1g.

PROMISE Early Impacts

Online Appendix Table A.1e. NYS PROMISE sample baseline characteristics(percentage, unless otherwise noted)

	All	Treatment	Control	Difference	p-value
Demographic characteristics					
Youth sex is female	32.1	31.8	32.4	-0.6	0.78
Youth age at RA					
14 years	37.8	39.1	36.5	2.6	0.28
15 years	31.6	31.1	32.2	-1.0	0.65
16 years	30.6	29.8	31.3	-1.5	0.50
Average age	15.4	15.3	15.4	-0.1	0.23
Youth language preference at SSI application					
English is preferred written language	85.1	84.3	86.0	-1.7	0.32
English is preferred spoken language	84.9	84.5	85.3	-0.8	0.64
Youth living arrangement at SSI application					
In parents' household	85.3	88.0	82.5	5.5	0.00***
Own household or alone	13.0	10.8	15.2	-4.4	0.01***
Another household and receiving support	1.8	1.2	2.3	-1.1	0.09*
Youth race/ethnicity (from the 18-month survey)					
Non-Hispanic white	7.9	7.9	7.9	-0.1	0.94
Non-Hispanic black	40.4	38.4	42.5	-4.0	0.09*
Hispanic	38.8	41.6	36.0	5.6	0.02**
Non-Hispanic American Indian	0.9	0.7	1.0	-0.3	0.57
Non-Hispanic other or mixed race	9.2	8.4	10.0	-1.7	0.24
Missing	2.8	3.0	2.5	0.5	0.55
Enrolling parent age at RA (from the RA system)	44.3	44.2	44.3	-0.1	0.77
Parent race/ethnicity (from the 18-month survey)					
Non-Hispanic white	11.5	12.2	10.8	1.4	0.38
Non-Hispanic black	42.3	41.5	43.0	-1.5	0.54
Hispanic	35.1	35.3	34.8	0.5	0.82
Non-Hispanic American Indian	0.9	0.3	1.4	-1.0	0.02**
Non-Hispanic other or mixed race	7.9	8.6	7.3	1.2	0.35
Missing	2.3	2.0	2.6	-0.6	0.38
Disability					
Youth primary impairment					
Intellectual or developmental disability	57.3	57.4	57.2	0.2	0.95
Speech, hearing, or visual impairment	1.0	0.6	1.4	-0.9	0.06*
Physical disability	11.8	11.9	11.8	0.2	0.91
Other mental impairment	26.0	26.4	25.5	0.9	0.68
Other or unknown disability	3.9	3.7	4.1	-0.3	0.72
SSA program participation					
Youth SSA payment status at RA					
Received SSI	96.1	96.0	96.2	-0.1	0.89
Received OASDI	9.9	8.8	11.0	-2.2	0.13
Years since youth's earliest SSI eligibility at RA	9.7	9.8	9.6	0.2	0.40
Youth age at most recent SSI application	6.1	5.9	6.2	-0.3	0.16
Average youth payments in the year before RA (\$)					
SSI	7,566	7,621	7,510	111	0.30
OASDI	288	234	343	-109	0.05**
Total SSI and OASDI	7,854	7,855	7,853	1	0.99
Household had multiple SSI-eligible children	18.8	18.7	18.8	-0.2	0.94
Enrolling parent provided a valid SSN at RA	85.0	86.3	83.8	2.5	0.14
Parents included in the SSA data analyses					
None	5.6	3.7	7.6	-3.9	0.00***
One parent	67.3	68.3	66.2	2.1	0.35
Two parents	27.1	28.0	26.2	1.8	0.42
Parent SSA payment status at RA					
Any parent received SSI only	11.7	11.9	11.5	0.5	0.76
Any parent received OASDI only	8.7	8.0	9.4	-1.4	0.31
Any parent received both SSI and OASDI	5.8	5.6	6.0	-0.4	0.70
No parent received any SSA payments	68.2	70.8	65.6	5.2	0.02**
No parent was included in the SSA data	5.6	3.7	7.6	-3.9	0.00***
Earnings ^a					
Youth had earnings in the calendar year before RA	6.6	6.5	6.6	-0.1	0.90
Average youth earnings in calendar year before RA (\$)	51	49	53	-4	0.69
Parent had earnings in calendar year before RA	63.2	62.5	64.0	-1.5	0.50
Average parent earnings in the calendar year before RA (\$)	13,711	14,192	13,209	983	0.24
Sample size	1,691	853	838		

Table notes shown after Online Appendix Table A.1g.

PROMISE Early Impacts

Online Appendix Table A.1f. WI PROMISE sample baseline characteristics(percentage, unless otherwise noted)

	All	Treatment	Control	Difference	p-value
Demographic characteristics					
Youth sex is female	34.0	34.1	33.8	0.3	0.90
Youth age at RA					
14 years	39.0	39.3	38.8	0.5	0.86
15 years	27.4	28.5	26.4	2.1	0.37
16 years	33.6	32.3	34.8	-2.6	0.30
Average age	15.4	15.4	15.4	0.0	0.64
Youth language preference at SSI application					
English is preferred written language	95.4	94.6	96.1	-1.5	0.17
English is preferred spoken language	95.2	94.6	95.9	-1.2	0.26
Youth living arrangement at SSI application					
In parents' household	87.8	87.6	88.0	-0.5	0.78
Own household or alone	11.5	11.3	11.7	-0.4	0.80
Another household and receiving support	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.04*
Youth race/ethnicity (from the 18-month survey)					
Non-Hispanic white	33.1	34.3	31.9	2.5	0.32
Non-Hispanic black	39.8	38.8	40.8	-2.0	0.43
Hispanic	14.2	15.3	13.1	2.2	0.22
Non-Hispanic American Indian	2.6	2.6	2.5	0.0	0.96
Non-Hispanic other or mixed race	8.6	7.6	9.7	-2.1	0.16
Missing	1.7	1.4	2.1	-0.7	0.35
Enrolling parent age at RA (from the RA system)	41.6	41.7	41.5	0.3	0.51
Parent race/ethnicity (from the 18-month survey)					
Non-Hispanic white	42.3	43.4	41.2	2.1	0.41
Non-Hispanic black	38.5	37.8	39.3	-1.5	0.56
Hispanic	9.5	10.7	8.4	2.3	0.13
Non-Hispanic American Indian	1.8	2.0	1.7	0.3	0.67
Non-Hispanic other or mixed race	6.3	4.4	8.2	-3.8	0.00***
Missing	1.5	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.38
Disability					
Youth primary impairment					
Intellectual or developmental disability	38.5	38.9	38.1	0.8	0.76
Speech, hearing, or visual impairment	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.27
Physical disability	12.1	13.2	11.0	2.2	0.21
Other mental impairment	44.0	41.6	46.4	-4.9	0.06*
Other or unknown disability	4.2	4.8	3.5	1.3	0.21
SSA program participation					
Youth SSA payment status at RA					
Received SSI	95.4	95.2	95.5	-0.3	0.80
Received OASDI	11.5	11.2	11.9	-0.7	0.69
Years since youth's earliest SSI eligibility at RA	8.4	8.5	8.4	0.1	0.66
Youth age at most recent SSI application	7.4	7.4	7.5	0.0	0.82
Average youth payments in the year before RA (\$)					
SSI	7,247	7,202	7,294	-92	0.44
OASDI	311	283	339	-56	0.34
Total SSI and OASDI	7,558	7,485	7,633	-148	0.16
Household had multiple SSI-eligible children	22.5	22.2	22.7	-0.5	0.83
Enrolling parent provided a valid SSN at RA	91.5	90.7	92.3	-1.6	0.29
Parents included in the SSA data analyses					
None	3.5	3.7	3.2	0.5	0.57
One parent	59.6	59.2	60.0	-0.8	0.77
Two parents	36.9	37.0	36.8	0.2	0.93
Parent SSA payment status at RA					
Any parent received SSI only	12.4	11.3	13.6	-2.3	0.18
Any parent received OASDI only	8.2	7.7	8.7	-0.9	0.53
Any parent received both SSI and OASDI	7.8	7.9	7.8	0.0	0.98
No parent received any SSA payments	68.1	69.4	66.7	2.6	0.28
No parent was included in the SSA data analyses	3.5	3.7	3.2	0.5	0.57
Earnings ^a					
Youth had earnings in the calendar year before RA	3.9	4.0	3.7	0.3	0.73
Average youth earnings in the calendar year before RA (\$)	34	37	31	6	0.59
Parent had earnings in the calendar year before RA	71.9	72.0	71.9	0.1	0.97
Average parent earnings in the calendar year before RA (\$)	14,173	14,143	14,203	-59	0.94
Sample size	1,475	746	729		

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Online Appendix Table A.1g. PROMISE pooled sample baseline characteristics (percentage, unless otherwise noted)

	All	Treatment	Control	Difference	p-value
Demographic characteristics					
Youth sex is female	33.5	32.8	34.1	-1.3	0.18
Youth age at RA					
14 years	35.8	35.9	35.8	0.1	0.91
15 years	29.1	29.1	29.0	0.1	0.88
16 years	35.1	35.0	35.2	-0.3	0.79
Average age	15.5	15.5	15.5	0.0	0.90
Youth language preference at SSI application					
English is preferred written language	88.4	88.2	88.6	-0.4	0.46
English is preferred spoken language	88.2	88.0	88.3	-0.3	0.63
Youth living arrangement at SSI application					
In parents' household	84.2	84.2	84.3	-0.1	0.86
Own household or alone	13.7	13.8	13.5	0.3	0.70
Another household and receiving support	2.1	2.0	2.2	-0.1	0.63
Youth race/ethnicity (from the 18-month survey)					
Non-Hispanic white	20.5	20.9	20.1	0.8	0.32
Non-Hispanic black	38.1	37.1	39.2	-2.1	0.03**
Hispanic	28.2	29.0	27.4	1.6	0.05*
Non-Hispanic American Indian	2.3	2.2	2.4	-0.2	0.58
Non-Hispanic other or mixed race	8.2	8.2	8.2	0.0	1.00
Missing	2.7	2.6	2.7	-0.2	0.64
Enrolling parent age at RA (from the RA system)	43.2	43.2	43.3	0.0	0.91
Parent race/ethnicity (from the 18-month survey)					
Non-Hispanic white	25.8	26.0	25.6	0.4	0.65
Non-Hispanic black	38.6	38.3	38.8	-0.5	0.60
Hispanic	25.3	25.5	25.0	0.5	0.52
Non-Hispanic American Indian	1.9	1.8	2.0	-0.1	0.60
Non-Hispanic other or mixed race	6.3	6.2	6.5	-0.4	0.49
Missing	2.1	2.2	2.1	0.1	0.73
Disability					
Youth primary impairment					
Intellectual or developmental disability	44.6	44.7	44.4	0.2	0.81
Speech, hearing, or visual impairment	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.93
Physical disability	13.6	13.5	13.8	-0.3	0.69
Other mental impairment	35.8	35.5	36.1	-0.6	0.53
Other or unknown disability	4.3	4.6	3.9	0.7	0.10
SSA program participation					
Youth SSA payment status at RA					
Received SSI	94.3	94.0	94.7	-0.7	0.14
Received OASDI	10.9	11.2	10.7	0.5	0.43
Years since youth's earliest SSI eligibility at RA	8.9	8.8	8.9	0.0	0.60
Youth age at most recent SSI application	7.1	7.1	7.1	0.0	0.96
Average youth payments in the year before RA (\$)					
SSI	7,303	7,293	7,314	-22	0.65
OASDI	320	317	323	-6	0.81
Total SSI and OASDI	7,623	7,610	7,637	-27	0.51
Household had multiple SSI-eligible children	19.7	19.8	19.7	0.1	0.94
Enrolling parent provided a valid SSN at RA	76.7	76.8	76.6	0.3	0.75
Parents included in the SSA data analyses					
None	6.7	6.4	7.1	-0.7	0.14
One parent	60.0	60.0	60.0	0.0	0.97
Two parents	33.3	33.6	32.9	0.7	0.47
Parent SSA payment status at RA					
Any parent received SSI only	9.8	9.6	10.0	-0.4	0.56
Any parent received OASDI only	9.0	9.2	8.7	0.5	0.42
Any parent received both SSI and OASDI	5.6	5.9	5.4	0.5	0.34
No parent received any SSA payments	68.9	69.0	68.8	0.2	0.86
No parent was included in the SSA data analyses	6.7	6.4	7.1	-0.7	0.14
Earnings ^a					
Youth had earnings in the calendar year before RA	3.3	3.3	3.2	0.2	0.61
Average youth earnings in the calendar year before RA (\$)	34	33	36	-2	0.76
Parent had earnings in the calendar year before RA	70.1	69.8	70.4	-0.6	0.52
Average parent earnings in the calendar year before RA (\$)	14,320	14,323	14,317	6	0.99
Sample size	9,330	4,726	4,604		

Table notes shown after Online Appendix Table A.1g.

PROMISE Early Impacts

Notes for Tables A.1a–A.1g:

Source: SSA administrative data unless otherwise noted.

Note: The sample includes all evaluation enrollees who were randomly assigned to either the treatment or control group and who responded to the youth survey. We weighted statistics to adjust for survey nonresponse. Youth living arrangements recorded as “living in own household or alone” in the SSA data include living in a residential facility, foster care, another relative’s household but paying a fair share of expenses, and in one’s own household. The primary impairment categories correspond to SSA’s Listing of Impairments. Other mental impairments include conditions such as chronic brain syndrome; schizophrenia; borderline intellectual functioning; and affective, anxiety, personality, substance addiction, somatoform, eating, conduct, oppositional/defiant, and attention deficit hyperactivity disorders.

*/**/** Difference is significantly different from zero at the .10/.05/.01 level using a two-tailed *t*-test or a chi-square test.

^a Sample for these measures comprises all enrollees and is not limited to survey respondents.

PROMISE Early Impacts

Online Appendix Table A.2. Control variables for regression-adjusted analyses of impacts

Project	Regression covariates
All projects	Youth race/ethnicity (categories; non-Hispanic white is the omitted category); ^a Whether youth is female; Youth duration of SSI payments at random assignment; Whether youth household has multiple SSI-eligible children; Youth total disability payment amount in the 12 months before the month of random assignment; Youth primary impairment (categories; physical disability is the omitted category)
Arkansas PROMISE	Whether youth had SSI payment in the month of random assignment
ASPIRE	Whether youth had OASDI payment in the month of random assignment; Whether youth works or volunteers at baseline; Whether youth talked with parent/teacher/caseworker about post-secondary education at baseline; Whether youth talked with parent/teacher/caseworker about post-school employment at baseline; Whether parent expected youth to pursue post-secondary education at baseline; Whether parent expected youth to be employed in the future at baseline. Whether youth has difficulty with at least one activity of daily living at baseline; Whether youth has difficulty with at least one instrumental activity of daily living at baseline; Parent's self-assessment of financial knowledge at baseline; Region fixed effects
CaPROMISE	Youth OASDI payments in the 12 months before the month of random assignment; Region fixed effects
MD PROMISE	Youth SSI payments in the 12 months before the month of random assignment
NYS PROMISE	Youth's living arrangements at the time of random assignment (categories; living with parents is the omitted category); Youth OASDI payments in the 12 months before the month of random assignment; Number of parents used in SSA data analysis (categories; one parent is the omitted category), Parent SSA beneficiary status (categories; no parent receiving any payments is the omitted category)
WI PROMISE	None

Note: We added the control variables shown for each project to the set of control variables shown for all projects.

^aFor parent outcomes, we controlled for parents' race and ethnicity.

PROMISE Early Impacts

Online Appendix Table A.3a. Arkansas PROMISE impact statistics (percentages, unless otherwise noted)

					Sample size	
Outcome	Control mean	Impact	Standard error	p-value	Treat-ment	Control
Youth outcomes						
Received any transition service since RA	82.3	13.4***	1.6	0.00	782	751
Received any key transition services since RA	50.2	34.7***	2.2	0.00	776	749
Applied for VR services since RA	4.2	3.2**	1.1	0.00	867	886
Enrolled in school at survey	90.8	-1.6	1.6	0.30	749	718
Received job-related training since RA	14.7	32.3***	2.3	0.00	744	718
Employed in a paid job since RA	19.6	36.0***	2.4	0.00	749	719
Earnings from employment year before survey (\$)	747	1,213***	180	0.00	744	715
Total income in year before survey (\$)	7,803	993***	211	0.00	745	716
SSA payments since RA (\$)	10,930	-259*	132	0.05	904	901
Family outcomes						
Family received any support services since RA ^a	40.9	24.4***	2.5	0.00	777	747
Family received any key support services since RA ^{a,b}	26.4	24.7***	2.4	0.00	779	746
Either parent received education or job skills training since RA ^a	20.8	1.6	2.1	0.46	777	749
Either parent employed in a paid job since RA	56.6	-0.5	2.5	0.84	778	751
Parents' total earnings and SSA payments in calendar year after RA (\$)	19,094	359	515	0.49	883	890

^a Any family member other than the PROMISE-enrolled youth received service.

^b Key support services include case management, employment-promoting services, benefits counseling, and financial education.

RA = random assignment

*/**/*** Impact estimate is significantly different from zero at the .10/.05/.01 level after a Benjamini-Hochberg adjustment for multiple comparison tests.

PROMISE Early Impacts

Online Appendix Table A.3b. ASPIRE impact statistics (percentages, unless otherwise noted)

Outcome	Control mean	Impact	Standard error	p-value	Sample size	
					Treat-ment	Control
Youth outcomes						
Received any transition service since RA	88.5	8.3***	1.3	0.00	812	783
Received any key transition services since RA	62.1	20.8***	2.2	0.00	802	786
Applied for VR services since RA	7.8	15.1***	1.6	0.00	896	966
Enrolled in school at survey	91.9	-2.9	1.5	0.06	783	776
Received job-related training since RA	14.0	6.9***	1.9	0.00	778	774
Employed in a paid job since RA	18.3	4.6**	2.0	0.02	782	773
Earnings from employment year before survey (\$)	781	33	156	0.83	778	769
Total income in year before survey (\$)	7,233	71	193	0.72	780	772
SSA payments since RA (\$)	10,132	-21	146	0.89	978	975
Family outcomes						
Family received any support services since RA ^a	45.3	19.3***	2.5	0.00	808	785
Family received any key support services since RA ^{a,b}	29.3	18.7***	2.4	0.00	810	788
Either parent received education or job skills training since RA ^a	24.0	2.5	2.2	0.26	798	773
Either parent employed in a paid job since RA	58.5	-0.1	2.4	0.98	810	791
Parents' total earnings and SSA payments in calendar year after RA (\$)	24,203	-373	673	0.58	899	888

^a Any family member other than the PROMISE-enrolled youth received service.

^b Key support services include case management, employment-promoting services, benefits counseling, and financial education.

RA = random assignment

*/**/*** Impact estimate is significantly different from zero at the .10/.05/.01 level after a Benjamini-Hochberg adjustment for multiple comparison tests.

PROMISE Early Impacts

Online Appendix Table A.3c. CaPROMISE impact statistics (percentages, unless otherwise noted)

Outcome	Control mean	Impact	Standard error	p-value	Sample size	
					Treat-ment	Control
Youth outcomes						
Received any transition service since RA	91.3	4.3***	1.2	0.00	851	821
Received any key transition services since RA	50.8	28.5***	2.3	0.00	845	799
Applied for VR services since RA	3.8	21.3***	1.2	0.00	1,541	1,540
Enrolled in school at survey	93.2	0.6	1.3	0.66	834	799
Received job-related training since RA	10.8	21.9***	2.0	0.00	829	799
Employed in a paid job since RA	15.0	19.4***	2.1	0.00	832	799
Earnings from employment year before survey (\$)	448	343**	142	0.02	827	797
Total income in year before survey (\$)	7,362	330	170	0.05	828	798
SSA payments since RA (\$)	10,732	-26	107	0.81	1,548	1,549
Family outcomes						
Family received any support services since RA ^a	39.7	13.5***	2.5	0.00	841	812
Family received any key support services since RA ^{a,b}	22.9	13.5***	2.3	0.00	842	809
Either parent received education or job skills training since RA ^a	16.5	5.0**	2.0	0.01	846	820
Either parent employed in a paid job since RA	55.3	1.1	2.4	0.65	848	820
Parents' total earnings and SSA payments in calendar year after RA (\$)	24,106	463	532	0.38	1,311	1,318

^a Any family member other than the PROMISE-enrolled youth received service.

^b Key support services include case management, employment-promoting services, benefits counseling, and financial education.

RA = random assignment

*/**/*** Impact estimate is significantly different from zero at the .10/.05/.01 level after a Benjamini-Hochberg adjustment for multiple comparison tests.

PROMISE Early Impacts

Online Appendix Table A.3d. MD PROMISE impact statistics (percentages, unless otherwise noted)

Outcome	Control mean	Impact	Standard error	p-value	Sample size	
					Treat-ment	Control
Youth outcomes						
Received any transition service since RA	89.9	6.4***	1.3	0.00	793	776
Received any key transition services since RA	65.2	17.8***	2.2	0.00	789	763
Applied for VR services since RA	5.9	0.7	1.1	0.52	789	763
Enrolled in school at survey	84.1	-0.4	1.9	0.83	758	742
Received job-related training since RA	17.2	6.3***	2.1	0.00	756	741
Employed in a paid job since RA	22.0	18.5***	2.3	0.00	756	738
Earnings from employment year before survey (\$)	831	531**	197	0.01	751	735
Total income in year before survey (\$)	7,865	708***	219	0.00	752	738
SSA payments since RA (\$)	10,688	115	131	0.38	936	930
Family outcomes						
Family received any support services since RA ^a	47.7	15.6***	2.5	0.00	781	771
Family received any key support services since RA ^{a,b}	33.0	24.0***	2.5	0.00	785	771
Either parent received education or job skills training since RA ^a	23.7	0.9	2.2	0.66	782	769
Either parent employed in a paid job since RA	54.5	2.7	2.5	0.28	781	773
Parents' total earnings and SSA payments in calendar year after RA (\$)	20,498	-546	536	0.31	883	870

^a Any family member other than the PROMISE-enrolled youth received service.

^b Key support services include case management, employment-promoting services, benefits counseling, and financial education.

RA = random assignment

*/**/*** Impact estimate is significantly different from zero at the .10/.05/.01 level after a Benjamini-Hochberg adjustment for multiple comparison tests.

PROMISE Early Impacts

Online Appendix Table A.3e. NYS PROMISE impact statistics (percentages, unless otherwise noted)

Outcome	Control mean	Impact	Standard error	p-value	Sample size	
					Treat-ment	Control
Youth outcomes						
Received any transition service since RA	91.4	2.7*	1.2	0.03	879	870
Received any key transition services since RA	58.3	16.1***	2.3	0.00	867	861
Applied for VR services since RA	1.7	-0.2	0.6	0.79	978	978
Enrolled in school at survey	95.1	-0.8	1.1	0.45	853	838
Received job-related training since RA	14.2	9.0***	1.9	0.00	851	836
Employed in a paid job since RA	23.1	5.8**	2.1	0.01	852	837
Earnings from employment year before survey (\$)	571	19	99	0.85	847	833
Total income in year before survey (\$)	7,820	65	131	0.62	848	834
SSA payments since RA (\$)	11,292	-10	116	0.93	986	981
Family outcomes						
Family received any support services since RA ^a	49.7	7.9***	2.4	0.00	880	863
Family received any key support services since RA ^{a,b}	29.6	9.9***	2.3	0.00	878	865
Either parent received education or job skills training since RA ^a	19.4	3.1	1.9	0.12	885	862
Either parent employed in a paid job since RA	46.6	0.0	2.3	0.99	884	864
Parents' total earnings and SSA payments in calendar year after RA (\$)	17,986	511	481	0.29	951	910

^a Any family member other than the PROMISE-enrolled youth received service.

^b Key support services include case management, employment-promoting services, benefits counseling, and financial education.

RA = random assignment

*/**/*** Impact estimate is significantly different from zero at the .10/.05/.01 level after a Benjamini-Hochberg adjustment for multiple comparison tests.

PROMISE Early Impacts

Online Appendix Table A.3f. WI PROMISE impact statistics (percentages, unless otherwise noted)

					Sample size	
Outcome	Control mean	Impact	Standard error	p-value	Treat-ment	Control
Youth outcomes						
Received any transition service since RA	89.7	4.9***	1.4	0.00	799	759
Received any key transition services since RA	63.8	19.9***	2.2	0.00	800	755
Applied for VR services since RA	14.0	82.9***	1.3	0.00	949	946
Enrolled in school at survey	90.6	1.9	1.4	0.18	746	729
Received job-related training since RA	19.8	19.8***	2.3	0.00	742	728
Employed in a paid job since RA	30.6	11.2***	2.5	0.00	745	729
Earnings from employment year before survey (\$)	882	394**	145	0.01	739	723
Total income in year before survey (\$)	7,852	471**	180	0.01	740	724
SSA payments since RA (\$)	10,861	129	129	0.32	950	946
Family outcomes						
Family received any support services since RA ^a	48.1	15.1***	2.5	0.00	793	759
Family received any key support services since RA ^{a,b}	30.3	21.3***	2.5	0.00	788	761
Either parent received education or job skills training since RA ^a	27.7	0.1	2.3	0.96	785	760
Either parent employed in a paid job since RA	57.7	3.8	2.5	0.13	788	758
Parents' total earnings and SSA payments in calendar year after RA (\$)	20,160	-73	523	0.89	917	914

^a Any family member other than the PROMISE-enrolled youth received service.

^b Key support services include case management, employment-promoting services, benefits counseling, and financial education.

RA = random assignment

*/**/*** Impact estimate is significantly different from zero at the .10/.05/.01 level after a Benjamini-Hochberg adjustment for multiple comparison tests.

PROMISE Early Impacts

Online Appendix Table A.3g. PROMISE pooled impact statistics (percentages, unless otherwise noted)

Outcome	Control mean	Impact	Standard error	p-value	Sample size	
					Treat-ment	Control
Youth outcomes						
Received any transition service since RA	88.8	6.6***	0.5	0.00	4,916	4,760
Received any key transition services since RA	58.4	23.0***	0.9	0.00	4,879	4,713
Applied for VR services since RA	6.2	20.7***	0.6	0.00	6,164	6,243
Enrolled in school at survey	91.0	-0.6	0.6	0.33	4,723	4,602
Received job-related training since RA	15.1	16.1***	0.9	0.00	4,700	4,596
Employed in a paid job since RA	21.4	15.9***	0.9	0.00	4,716	4,595
Earnings from employment year before survey (\$)	710	424***	65	0.00	4,719	4,592
Total income in year before survey (\$)	7,656	422***	77	0.00	4,726	4,604
SSA payments since RA (\$)	10,772	-47	53	0.37	6,302	6,282
Family outcomes						
Family received any support services since RA ^a	45.2	15.9***	1.0	0.00	4,880	4,737
Family received any key support services since RA ^{a,b}	28.6	18.6***	1.0	0.00	4,882	4,740
Either parent received education or job skills training since RA ^a	22.0	2.2**	0.9	0.01	4,873	4,733
Either parent employed in a paid job since RA	54.9	1.2	1.0	0.24	4,889	4,757
Parents' total earnings and SSA payments in calendar year after RA (\$)	23,011	280	396	0.48	5,844	5,790

^a Any family member other than the PROMISE-enrolled youth received service.

^b Key support services include case management, employment-promoting services, benefits counseling, and financial education.

RA = random assignment

*/**/** Impact estimate is significantly different from zero at the .10/.05/.01 level after a Benjamini-Hochberg adjustment for multiple comparison tests.