

<b>Country:</b>	United States
<b>Title:</b>	War Survey
<b>Survey Organization:</b>	Office of Public Opinion Research
<b>Sponsor:</b>	
<b>Field Dates:</b>	January 28, 1941
<b>Sample:</b>	National Adult
<b>Sample Size:</b>	3,168
<b>Sample Notes:</b>	This dataset has two forms: Form K & T.
<b>Interview method:</b>	Personal
<b>Weight Location:</b>	None
<b>No. of records per respondent:</b>	1
<b>Usage Notes:</b>	USE THE VARIABLE COLUMN LOCATIONS, GENERATED BY SPSS, FOR THE FLAT ASCII TEXT DATA FILE. DO NOT USE THE VARIABLE COLUMN LOCATIONS IN THE CODEBOOK.

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write will generate the following

Variable	Rec	Start	End	Format
BALLOT	1	1	3	A3
QUES_ID	1	4	7	A4
FORM	1	8	8	A1
SECTION	1	9	9	A1
STATE	1	10	11	A2
Q01	1	12	12	A1
KQ02	1	13	13	A1
KQ02V	1	14	14	A1
TQ02A	1	15	15	A1
TQ02B	1	16	16	A1
Q03	1	17	17	A1
Q04A	1	18	18	A1
Q04B	1	19	20	A2
Q04C	1	21	22	A2
Q04D	1	23	24	A2
Q04E	1	25	26	A2
Q04F	1	27	27	A1
Q05A	1	28	28	A1
Q05B	1	29	29	A1
Q06	1	30	31	A2
Q07	1	32	32	A1
Q08A	1	33	33	A1
Q08B	1	34	35	A2
Q09A	1	36	36	A1
Q9B_C1	1	37	37	A1
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Q9B_C2_2	1	39	39	F1.0
Q9B_C2_3	1	40	40	F1.0
Q9B_C2_4	1	41	41	F1.0
Q9B_C2_5	1	42	42	F1.0
Q9B_C2_6	1	43	43	F1.0
Q9B_C2_7	1	44	44	F1.0
Q9B_C2_8	1	45	45	F1.0
Q9B_C2_9	1	46	46	F1.0
Q9BC2_10	1	47	47	F1.0
Q9BC2_11	1	48	48	F1.0
Q9BC2_12	1	49	49	F1.0
Q10A_C1	1	50	50	A1
Q10AC2_1	1	51	51	F1.0
Q10AC2_2	1	52	52	F1.0
Q10AC2_3	1	53	53	F1.0
Q10AC2_4	1	54	54	F1.0
Q10AC2_5	1	55	55	F1.0
Q10AC2_6	1	56	56	F1.0
Q10AC2_7	1	57	57	F1.0
Q10AC2_8	1	58	58	F1.0
Q10AC2_9	1	59	59	F1.0
Q10AC210	1	60	60	F1.0
Q10AC211	1	61	61	F1.0
Q10AC212	1	62	62	A1
Q10_B	1	63	63	A1
Q10_C	1	64	65	A2
Q10_D	1	66	67	A2
Q11_K	1	68	68	A1
Q11_T	1	69	69	A1
Q11_1K	1	70	71	A2
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Q12_1K	1	73	74	A2
Q12_2K	1	75	75	A1

				opor806_cols.txt
Q12_T	1	76	76	A1
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Q13B_T	1	81	81	A1
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Q15	1	86	87	A2
Q16	1	88	88	A1
Q17	1	89	90	A2
Q18AB	1	91	91	A1
Q18C	1	92	92	A1
SES	1	93	93	A1
CAR	1	94	94	A1
SEX	1	95	95	A1
RACE	1	96	96	A1
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OCC3	1	99	99	A1
AGE	1	100	101	A2
PHONE	1	102	102	A1
DATE	1	103	104	A2
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URBAN	1	109	109	A1
INTERVR	1	110	111	A2
INFOGRPS	1	112	112	A1

## 1SINGLE COL FREQUENCIES FOR USOPOR1940-806/ NCARDS 3168

0 COL	&	-	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BLANK	OTHER	NONBLNK	COL
+																
1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	3166	0	0	0	3168	1
2	0	0	3166	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3168	2
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3166	0	0	1	0	0	3168	3
4	0	0	766	832	809	692	66	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3168	4
5	0	0	396	304	358	313	364	310	334	192	276	321	0	0	3168	5
6	0	0	349	323	308	301	314	315	333	316	316	290	2	1	3166	6
7	0	0	317	314	304	319	327	325	321	322	313	304	1	1	3167	7
8	0	0	0	1625	1543	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	8
9	0	0	0	226	856	745	509	245	189	259	139	0	0	0	3168	9
10	0	0	0	226	856	745	509	245	189	259	139	0	0	0	3168	10
11	0	0	1	992	410	644	617	89	160	93	135	26	1	0	3167	11
12	0	0	6	1558	787	228	279	43	266	0	0	0	0	1	3168	12
13	0	0	5	153	1026	132	307	0	0	0	0	0	1544	1	1624	13
14	1623	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1543	0	1625	14
15	0	0	11	455	500	347	230	0	0	0	0	0	1625	0	1543	15
16	0	0	63	124	997	99	260	0	0	0	0	0	1625	0	1543	16
17	0	0	11	2043	173	638	155	148	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	17
18	1	0	10	2275	239	642	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3168	18
19	396	0	0	1566	748	247	176	19	9	7	0	0	0	0	3168	19
20	397	0	2562	66	52	12	17	34	12	3	4	8	0	1	3168	20
21	353	0	4	1321	1160	164	120	29	15	0	0	0	1	1	3167	21
22	353	0	2714	16	11	14	7	9	7	3	23	3	8	0	3160	22
23	1634	0	3	805	486	156	44	32	5	0	0	0	3	0	3165	23
24	1640	0	1455	9	13	13	6	9	14	2	3	4	0	0	3168	24
25	1635	0	0	861	356	136	157	12	9	2	0	0	0	0	3168	25
26	1635	0	1358	77	30	14	7	25	3	7	7	5	0	0	3168	26
27	1622	0	18	556	808	61	103	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	27
28	1	0	15	845	166	1905	234	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3167	28
29	1	0	41	2108	668	346	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3167	29
30	7	0	3	438	2499	155	59	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	30
31	8	0	3098	10	17	15	1	4	3	2	7	3	0	0	3168	31
32	0	0	18	1123	1854	173	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	32
33	0	0	20	2222	611	314	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3167	33
34	3	0	677	235	285	228	216	542	255	209	320	198	0	0	3168	34
35	0	0	77	1461	1627	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	35
36	1059	0	12	1732	90	34	6	235	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	36
37	168	0	6	112	289	603	1955	6	2	1	0	0	26	0	3142	37
38	0	0	319	2849	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	38
39	0	0	564	2604	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	39
40	0	0	1768	1400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	40
41	0	0	1459	1709	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	41
42	0	0	2958	210	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	42
43	0	0	2349	819	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	43
44	0	0	3159	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	44
45	0	0	3142	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	45
46	0	0	3155	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	46
47	0	0	3155	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	47
48	0	0	2836	332	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	48
49	0	0	2522	646	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	49
50	257	0	3	117	189	371	535	1523	134	33	5	1	0	0	3168	50
51	0	0	1127	2041	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	51
52	0	0	2908	260	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	52
53	0	0	2200	968	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	53
54	0	0	1451	1717	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	54
55	0	0	1442	1726	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	55
56	0	0	1431	1737	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	56
57	0	0	3089	79	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	57
58	0	0	990	2178	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	58
59	0	0	2654	514	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	59
60	0	0	1918	1250	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	60
61	0	0	2500	668	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	61
62	247	12	26	14	2	3	1	1	1	0	41	1	2629	190	539	62
63	806	9	16	2190	20	81	3	28	5	1	1	1	1	6	3167	63
64	1036	0	1785	255	48	26	7	2	0	3	2	0	4	0	3164	64
65	1035	0	237	62	195	271	228	436	296	183	165	60	0	0	3168	65
66	649	0	2090	351	73	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	66
67	648	0	227	31	70	37	42	106	94	259	1516	138	0	0	3168	67
68	0	0	30	922	1118	979	118	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3168	68
69	0	0	30	922	1118	979	118	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3168	69
70	331	0	221	636	385	575	314	360	21	237	87	0	0	1	3168	70
71	4	0	0	2410	689	42	17	1	0	0	0	0	0	5	3168	71
72	0	0	36	1358	97	1217	460	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	72
73	198	0	1	2472	40	134	212	87	21	1	0	0	0	2	3168	73
74	3	0	40	10	705	741	690	552	302	103	19	1	2	0	3166	74
75	0	0	525	2040	595	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	3164	75
76	0	0	36	1358	97	1217	460	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	76
77	0	0	525	2040	595	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	3164	77
78	0	0	19	1428	1645	74	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3168	78
79	0	0	1379	238	414	744	314	73	0	0	0	0	4	2	3164	79
80	0	0	19	1428	1645	74	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3168	80
81	0	0	1379	238	414	744	314	73	0	0	0	0	4	2	3164	81

## 1SINGLE COL FREQUENCIES FOR USOPOR1940-806/ NCARDS 3168

0 COL	&	-	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BLANK	OTHER	NONBLNK	COL
82	18	0	2590	357	94	75	16	7	5	2	0	1	0	3	3168	82
83	18	0	115	2369	216	92	44	77	84	41	48	64	0	0	3168	83
84	21	1	2639	338	76	71	13	3	4	2	0	0	0	0	3168	84
85	22	1	122	2420	196	89	36	66	70	50	45	51	0	0	3168	85
86	0	0	20	2365	781	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	86
87	17	0	345	566	290	415	85	177	231	138	71	22	811	0	2357	87
88	0	0	65	1059	440	808	521	271	0	0	0	0	1	3	3167	88
89	202	0	1061	1552	349	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	3165	89
90	202	0	326	293	738	172	145	127	152	270	615	126	2	0	3166	90
91	1	0	20	43	507	84	1175	1323	9	5	1	0	0	0	3168	91
92	0	0	105	2208	718	133	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	3168	92
93	0	0	3	55	348	1038	654	688	80	215	87	0	0	0	3168	93
94	0	0	176	1747	1241	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3167	94
95	0	0	1	2102	1064	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3168	95
96	2	0	1	3036	124	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	3168	96
97	331	0	221	636	385	575	314	360	21	237	87	0	0	1	3168	97
98	4	0	0	2410	689	42	17	1	0	0	0	0	0	5	3168	98
99	198	0	1	2472	40	134	212	87	21	1	0	0	0	2	3168	99
100	3	0	40	10	705	741	690	552	302	103	19	1	2	0	3166	100
101	3	0	677	235	285	228	216	542	255	209	320	198	0	0	3168	101
102	0	0	77	1461	1627	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3168	102
103	46	0	2557	22	60	481	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3168	103
104	46	0	127	1035	179	682	516	308	145	36	39	55	0	0	3168	104
105	0	0	343	211	77	92	202	84	9	204	210	236	1499	1	1669	105
106	82	93	312	171	161	182	56	62	20	40	286	203	1499	1	1669	106
107	164	123	649	92	0	1	42	2	1	235	55	210	1594	0	1574	107
108	0	0	85	221	171	78	198	242	25	36	208	22	1882	0	1286	108
109	0	0	0	647	554	305	655	382	622	1	0	0	0	2	3168	109
110	0	0	2772	207	187	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3167	110
111	0	0	854	691	395	358	245	172	133	118	98	96	1	7	3167	111
112	0	2	0	715	0	829	0	0	0	0	0	0	1552	70	1616	112

# PRINCETON UNIVERSITY

SET 306-K-1-28-41

## Public Opinion Research Project

Form K

1. Do you think the United States will go into the war in Europe sometime before it is over, or do you think we will stay out of the war?

- ☐ Go in    ☒ Go in only if it is a long war    ☐ Other \_\_\_\_\_  
☒ Stay out    ☒ Go in only if Germany and Italy are winning    ☐ Undecided

2. Which side do you think will win the war—Germany and Italy, or England?

- ☐ Germany and Italy    ☐ England    ☐ Neither    ☐ Undecided

3. If the British are unable to pay cash for war materials bought in this country, should our government lend war materials to the British, to be paid back in the same materials and other goods after the war is over?

- ☐ Yes    ☒ Qualified Answer    ☒ Give, not lend    ☐ No    ☐ No Opinion

COMMENT \_\_\_\_\_

4. a. Have you been following the discussion of the President's lease-lend bill regarding aid to England and other countries, which Congress is now considering?

- ☐ Yes    ☒ Qualified Answer    ☐ No

If "Yes" or "Qualified Answer", ask b and c:

b. Do you think Congress should pass this bill?

- ☒ Yes    ☐ Qualified answer    00 = no ans    ☐ No    ☒ No Opinion

WHY? \_\_\_\_\_

c. If Congress does pass this bill, should the powers which it grants to the President be given to him for as long as the war lasts, or for only a limited period of time, such as 2 years?

- ☒ As long as war lasts    ☒ Limited period    ☒ Other 00 = no ans    ☐ No Opinion

COMMENT \_\_\_\_\_

5. a. If American merchant ships with American crews are used to carry war materials to Britain, and some of them are sunk by the Germans on the way over, would you be in favor of going to war against Germany?

- ☐ Yes    ☒ Qualified Answer    ☐ No    ☒ Don't Know

COMMENT \_\_\_\_\_

b. Do you think this would make most people want to go to war against Germany?

- ☐ Yes    ☐ No    ☒ Don't Know

WHY? \_\_\_\_\_

6. If you were asked to vote today on the question of the United States entering the war against Germany and Italy, how would you vote—to go into the war, or to stay out of the war?

- ☒ Go in    ☐ Qualified Answer    00 = no ans    ☒ Stay out    ☒ Don't Know

7. Which of these two things do you think is the more important—

- ☒ That this country keep out of war, or  
☒ That Germany be defeated, even at the risk of our getting into the war?    ☐ No Choice

WHY? \_\_\_\_\_

8. a. Suppose the United States does not go into the war, and Germany defeats England—do you think you, personally, would be affected by this German victory?

- ☐ Yes    ☒ No    ☐ Don't Know

b. If "yes", ask: In what way? \_\_\_\_\_

9. a. Can you tell me the name of the country where the armies of Greece and Italy are fighting?

- ☒ Yes    Name \_\_\_\_\_    ☒ No, no ans + d. k.

b. Can you name four leaders of European countries and tell me what country each one heads?

Leader	Country
<u>Spence, Spence - no ans</u>	<u>1st Column - No. 7 Correct mentions</u>
	<u>2nd Column - Leader + Country (See Code)</u>

(OVER)

33, 34 10. a. Can you remember the names of five countries that Germany has conquered since the war began? UU = no ans.

- col. 35  
col. 36, 37  
col. 38, 39
- b. Can you tell me what country controls Gibraltar? ☐ Yes Name Form K ☒ No, no ans. d. k.  
c. About how many miles would you say it is from London to Berlin? \_\_\_\_\_ Miles ☒ Don't Know  
d. Do you happen to know how many years Hitler has been in power in Germany?  
☐ Yes Number of years actual + punched ☒ No, no ans. d. k.

11. Which of these two statements do you think is closer to the truth? HAND CARD TO RESPONDENT.

- col 40
- ☒ England is now fighting mainly to keep her power and wealth.  
☒ England is now fighting mainly to preserve democracy against the spread of dictatorship.  
☒ Both ☒ No Opinion 60, 61

COMMENT

col 41 12. If England defeats Germany and Italy should the peace treaty be more severe, or less severe, than the treaty at the end of the last war?

- ☒ More severe ☒ Same ☒ Less severe ☒ No Opinion 62, 63

WHY?

col 42 How strongly do you feel about this? ☒ Strongly ☒ Mildly

col 43 13. a. Do you think that in America anybody should be allowed to speak on any subject any time he wants to, or do you think there are times when free speech should be prohibited or certain subjects or speakers prohibited?

- ☒ Allow free speech at all times ☒ Free speech should be prohibited sometimes ☒ No Opinion 64

COMMENT

col 44 If "free speech should be allowed at all times" ask b:

b. Do you believe in free speech to the extent of allowing Fascists and Communists to hold meetings and express their views in this community?

- ☒ YES! ☒ Yes ☒ NO! ☒ No ☒ No Opinion

WHY?

col 45  
col 46, 47, 48  
col 49, 50 14. In what country were your parents born? Father col 45, 46 Mother col 47, 48 UUUU = no ans.

col 51 15. Are you a member of a church? ☒ Yes Which Denomination \_\_\_\_\_ ☒ No

16. Which do you think make the best teachers—men or women?

- ☒ Men ☒ Qualified answer \_\_\_\_\_ ☒ Women ☒ No Opinion

col. 52, 53 17. Can you remember the name of a teacher you had in your last year of schooling—who was it?

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Subject \_\_\_\_\_ Grade or Year \_\_\_\_\_ Name and Location of School \_\_\_\_\_

col. 54 18. a. Do you remember FOR CERTAIN whether or not you voted in the 1940 Presidential Election?

- ☒ Yes, voted ☒ No, didn't vote ☒ No, too young to vote

b. If "Yes voted", ask: Did you vote for Wilkie, Roosevelt or Thomas?

- ☒ Wilkie ☒ Roosevelt ☒ Thomas ☒ Other \_\_\_\_\_

col 55 Ask Everybody:

c. In general, do you approve or disapprove today of Roosevelt as President?

- ☒ Approve ☒ Disapprove ☒ No Opinion

col 56 ☒ Wealthy ☒ AV ☒ P ☒ OR—WPA ☒ Car ☒ Man ☒ White ☒ col 57  
☒ AV+ ☒ P+ ☒ OAA ☒ OR—Home ☒ No Car ☒ Woman ☒ Colored ☒ col 58

SPECIFIC OCCUPATION col 60, 61, 62 ESTIMATE AGE col 63, 64

STREET \_\_\_\_\_ CITY \_\_\_\_\_

col 65 Is there a telephone in your home (place where you live)? ☒ Yes ☒ No

If "yes", ask: Is the telephone listed either under your name or the name of a member of your immediate family? yes = 1 no ans. = 0 Everything else = 2 ☒ Yes ☒ No

col 73, 74, 75, 76 Interviewer \_\_\_\_\_

Date this interview was made col 66, 67

No 1746

Ballot series # col. 1, 2, 3

Form # col 4

Section col 5

State col 6

Inter. # col 7, 8

Rural-Urban col 9

Individual Questionnaire

# col. 68, 69, 70, 71

12 on col 4

**PRINCETON UNIVERSITY**  
**Public Opinion Research Project**

SET 806-T-1-29-41

Form T

Col 10  
1. Do you think the United States will go into the war in Europe, or do you think we will stay out of the war?

- ☐ Go in      ☒ Go in only if it is a long war      ☐ Other  
☒ Stay out      ☒ Go in only if Germany and Italy are winning      ☒ Undecided

11  
2. a. Which side do you think is winning the war now—Germany and Italy, or England?

- ☐ Germany and Italy      ☒ England      ☒ Neither      ☒ Undecided

12  
b. Which side do you think will win the war in the end?

- ☒ Germany and Italy      ☒ England      ☒ Neither      ☒ Undecided

3. If the British are unable to pay cash for war materials bought in this country, should our government lend war materials to the British, to be paid back in the same materials and other goods after the war is over?

- ☐ Yes      ☐ Qualified Answer      ☐ No      ☐ Don't Know

WHY?

14  
4. a. Have you heard about the President's Lease-Lend Bill now before Congress?

- ☐ Yes      ☒ Qualified Answer      ☐ No

15, 16  
b. This bill provides that British warships could use American ports to repair, refuel and rearm. Do you favor or oppose that part of the bill?

- ☒ Favor      ☐ Qualified Answer      ☒ Oppose      ☒ No Opinion

WHY?

17, 18  
c. The bill would give the President power to lend to England or any other country warplanes or any other war supplies now belonging to our Army or Navy, if the President thought that this would help the defense of the United States. Do you approve or disapprove of this part of the bill?

- ☒ Approve      ☐ Qualified Answer      ☒ Disapprove      ☒ No Opinion

WHY?

19, 20  
d. This bill would permit the President to have the United States Government pay for war materials made in this country for England or any other country which the President thinks would help our national defense. Do you favor or oppose this part of the bill?

- ☒ Favor      ☐ Qualified Answer      ☒ Oppose      ☒ No Opinion

WHY?

21, 22  
e. Do you think Congress should pass this bill?

- ☒ Yes      ☐ Qualified Answer      ☒ No      ☒ No Opinion

COMMENT

23  
f. If Congress does pass this bill, should the powers which it grants to the President be given to him for as long as the war lasts, or for only a limited period of time, such as 2 years?

- ☐ As long as war lasts      ☒ Limited period      ☒ Other      ☒ No Opinion

COMMENT

5. a. If American merchant ships with American crews are used to carry war materials to Britain, and some of them are sunk by the Germans on the way over, would you be in favor of going to war against Germany?

- ☐ Yes      ☐ Qualified Answer      ☐ No      ☐ No Opinion

WHY?

b. Do you think this would make most people want to go to war against Germany?

- ☐ Yes      ☐ No      ☐ Don't Know

COMMENT

6. If you were asked to vote today on the question of the United States entering the war against Germany and Italy, how would you vote—to go into the war, or to stay out of the war?

- ☐ Go in      ☐ Qualified Answer      ☐ Stay out      ☐ Don't Know

WHY?

25  
7. Which of these two things do you think is the more important for the United States to try to do—

- ☒ To keep out of war ourselves, or  
☒ To help England win, even at the risk of getting into the war?      ☒ No Choice

WHY?

8. a. Suppose the United States does not go into the war, and Germany defeats England—do you think you, personally, would be affected by this German victory?

- ☐ Yes      ☐ No      ☐ Don't Know

b. If "yes", ask: In what way?

(OVER)



Nº 3757

Ballot 808: 5b  
806: 8b

Code

"Suppose the U.S. does not go into the war, and Germany defeats England and France, do you think you, personally, would be affected by this Germany victory?"

If yes, "In what ways?"

- 90. No Answer
- 88. Don't know
- WV. No

#### Personal effects

- 01. Lower standard of living
- 02. Depression
- 03. Civil liberties affected
- 04. Higher taxes
- 05. Threat of dictatorship in this country (indigenous)
- 06. Prices high
- 07. Fear of being drafted and having to fight ( or members of family)
- 08. Emotional upsets
- 09. Farm markets and prices may drop
- 10. Wages cut
- 11. Jewish
- 12. Effect on relative in Europe
- 13. Fear of regimentation
- 14. Unemployment prospect
- 15. Lower stock and property values
- 16. Miscellaneous specific economic effect (Maintaining army etc.)
- 17. Loss of foreign investments
- 18. Uncertainty of future, loss security
- 29. Internal revolution - political revolution - labor will revolt
- 32. Post-war suffering - world wide repercussions

#### Non-personal effects

- 19. Trade relation suffer, markets cut
- 20. German invasion of U.S. or Hemisphere
- 21. General economic, unspecified
- 22. Germany would try to rule the world
- 23. U.S. would become involved in war
- 24. Monetary system upset, off gold standard
- 25. German threat of our institutions
- 26. General adverse, unspecified
- 27. Favorable economic and social effects
- 28. Japanese threat in the Far East
- 30. U.S. would become second-rate power
- 31. Germany will prolong the war; fight other countries -would rule Europe

"Suppose the U.S. does not go into the war, and Germany defeats England and France, do you think you, personally, would be affected by this German victory?"

If Yes, "In what ways?"

00. No answer

88. Don't know

VV. No

Personal effects

01. Lower standard of living
02. Depression
03. Civil liberties affected
04. Higher taxes
05. Threat of dictatorship in this country (indigenous)
06. Prices higher
07. Fear of being drafted (going to war - family members also
08. Emotional upsets
09. Farm markets and prices may drop
10. Wages cut
11. Jewish
12. Effect on relative in Europe
13. Fear of regimentation
14. Unemployment prospect
15. Lower stock and property values
16. Miscellaneous specific economic effect - maintain large army
17. Loss of foreign investments
18. Uncertainty of future, loss security

Non-personal effects

19. Trade relation suffer, markets cut
20. German invasion of U.S. or Hemisphere (German dictatorship)
21. General economic, unspecified
22. Germany would try to rule the world
23. U.S. would become involved in war
24. Monetary system upset, off gold standard
25. German threat to our institutions
26. General adverse, unspecified
27. Favorable economic effects

Ballot 906: 9a

Code

"Can you tell me the name of the country where the armies of Greece and Italy are fighting?"

- 0. Yes, no answer
- V. No, don't know, no answer
- 1. Albania
- 2. Greece
- 3. Italy
- 4. The Balkans
- 5. All other countries

Ballot 306: 9b

Code

"Can you name four leaders of European countries and tell me what country each one heads?"

1 column - double punched

Space - No answer and Don't know

1. Hitler - Germany
2. Mussolini - Italy
3. Stalin - Russia
4. Churchill - England
5. France - Spain
6. Petain - France
7. De Gaulle - Free France
8. De Valera - Ireland
9. Gustav - Sweden
0. Boris - Bulgaria
- V. All other correct answers (George VI-England; Emmanuel -Italy etc.)
- X. Wrong answers (non-European leaders or countries, dead, deposed, named wrong country or leader, etc.)
- X. Hand tab. of

Weygand - France 1  
Chamberlain - England 1111

806: 40

CODE

"Suppose the U.S. does not go into the war, and Germany defeats England and France, do you think you, personally, would be affected by this German victory? If yes, "in what ways"?

00 - No answer

88 - Don't know

VV - No

PERSONAL EFFECTS

- 01 - Lower standard of living
- 02 - Depression
- 03 - Civil liberties affected
- 04 - Higher taxes
- 05 - Threat of dictatorship in this country
- 06 - Prices higher
- 07 - Fear of being drafted
- 08 - Emotional upsets
- 09 - Farm markets and prices may drop
- 10 - Wages cut
- 11 - Jewish
- 12 - Effect on relative in Europe
- 13 - Fear of regimentation
- 14 - Unemployment prospect
- 15 - Lower stock and property values
- 16 - Miscellaneous specific economic effects
- 17 - Loss of foreign investments
- 18 - Uncertainty of future, loss security

NON-PERSONAL EFFECTS

- 19 - Trade relation suffer, markets cut
- 20 - German invasion of U.S. or Hemisphere
- 21 - General economic, unspecified
- 22 - Germany would try to rule the world
- 23 - U. S. would become involved in war
- 24 - Monetary system upset, off gold standard
- 25 - German threat to our institutions
- 26 - General adverse, unspecified
- 27 - Favorable economic effects

Ballot 806 - Parentage groups

- (1) United States - 01, 21, 53, 57
- (2) Axis conquered - 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 13, 19, 20, 22, 23, 25, 28, 29, 34, 35, 36, 37, 45, 48
- (3) Axis - 02, 03, 11, 38, 39, 41, 50
- (4) Allies - 06, 12, 14, 17, 24, 27, 30, 42, 43, 44, 46, 47, 49, 51, 55, 56, 33
- (5) Mexico, Switzerland,  
Portugal, Ireland, - 10, 16, 18, 26, 31, 32, 33, 40, 54 - independent  
Turkey, Sweden,  
Yugoslavia

\*derived from nationality code

"Can you remember the names of five countries that Germany has conquered since the war began?"

2 columns

1st column

- V. No answer, Don't know, No
- 1. 1 correct country
- 2. 2 correct countries.
- 3. 3 correct countries
- etc.

2nd column

- V. D.K., No answer, etc.
- 1. Poland
- 2. Rumania
- 3. Denmark
- 4. Norway
- 5. Netherlands (Holland)
- 6. Belgium
- 7. Luxembourg
- 8. France
- 9. Austria
- 0. Czechoslovakia
- X. Incorrect countries



Ballot 806 : 10b

Code

"Can you tell me what country controls Gibraltar?"

V. No, no answer, D.K.

1. England

2. France

3. Spain

4. U.S.

5. Italy

6. Germany

7. Russia

8. Portugal

9. Libya

0. Turkey

Sp Egypt

X All others

Ballot 808-K

10-c.

About how many miles would you say it is from London to Berlin?

100 and below	- 4.0
200-499	30.3
500-799	40.0
800-1,099	16.2
1100-1,999	11.6
2000 and over	- 3.9

10-d.

Do you happen to know how many years Hitler has been in power in Germany?

1 - 4	2.5
5 - 6	5.7
7 - 9	75.0
10-11	7.6
over 12	9.2

INFORMATION GROUPING

Ballot #806

Name of country where fighting: Albania 2, <sup>Balkans</sup>  
Greece or Italy: 1

Four leaders: 1 for each correct

Five countries conquered: 1 each

Control of Gibraltar: England only: 1

Miles London to Berlin (600 correct) 600: 3; 500 or 700: 2; 400 or 800: 1

How long Hitler in power (8 years correct): 7, 8, 9, years: 2; 6, 10 years: 1

Composition of Groups

Lower scores: 0 - 8

Middle scores: 9 - 14

Upper scores: 15 - 21

*Copy 5 million questions*

England is now fighting mainly to preserve democracy against the spread of dictatorship.

- 00. No comment
  - 01. England proved this by attempting to protect other countries from Hitler's domination.
  - 02. Sympathize with England in her effort to keep herself and other countries in Europe from dictatorship under Hitler.
  - 03. England is fighting for her freedom--to save her people from slavery.
  - 04. England is fighting our battle-- U.S. and England are last two great democracies.
  - 05. Started fighting to preserve her wealth and power--now fighting for democracy.
  - 06. If Hitler (Germany) wins, there will be continuous war.
  - 07. That is why she entered the war-- wealth and power did not enter in.
  - 08. If she were fighting for power and wealth, she would have been prepared for war
  - 09. She could have kept here power and wealth without fighting
  - 10. Mass of English people are fighting for democracy; some classes, for power and wealth.
  - 11. If she loses, all of Europe will be under Hitler's domination
  - 12. Fighting a battle of principle for all English-speaking peoples
  - 13. England is a democracy--fighting for her principles
  - 14. She feels dictatorship is wrong--would not be allowed to spread anywhere
  - 15. Knows if she loses her democracy, her wealth and power go with it
  - 16. She is spending her wealth to protect democracy--carry on the war
  - 17. That is what she professes to do--otherwise U.S. would not want to help her
98. No opinion

England is now fighting mainly to keep her power and wealth

38. No comment
40. That is the main reason why any country goes to war or fights to defend itself
41. Entered the fight to save democracy; now fighting for her Empire and her life
42. She didn't help other countries against Hitler as she agreed
43. Prestige of power and wealth of her empire, first consideration (jealous and proud)
44. England has always been the aggressor
45. England is not a democracy- none in Europe
46. She has untouched reserve of resources and no intention of using them
47. Greatest sea-power in the world and must win to protect her far-flung empire
48. "Save democracy"-- propaganda; real reason--wealth
49. England is trying to set-up a dictatorship herself-- power-mad
50. England has her back to the wall for the first time
51. Her power and wealth at stake--democracy just a sideline
52. Together(Eng. and U.S.) should rule the world.
53. Fighting for her trade.
54. If not, she wouldn't have spent so much money to put Hitler in power
55. History proves she has fought for wealth and power always
56. England is undemocratic in policy of governing her empire.
57. Fought originally to keep Europe as it was; now fighting to save her possessions
58. England as much to blame for war as Germany
59. Dislike English policy but to our advantage for her to win
60. Her foreign policy is proof--willing to ally herself with anyone who can help her
61. A powerful England is a safeguard against dictatorships (such as Germany)
62. Without power and wealth, she couldn't have a strong democracy
63. With all her power and wealth, she doesn't pay her debts to U.S.
64. Knows she can win only with help of U.S.-- and will use us whenever possible

806: 11c Both

- 99. No comment
- 71. To maintain democracy, she must have wealth and vice-versa
- 72. She is fighting against Germany for her life--democracy and wealth alike
- 73. England has been the leading nation both in democracy and power and wealth-- she wants to keep both
- 74. Democracy is more important to them, but they are fighting for both
- 75. If she loses her sea-power to Hitler, she loses both democracy and power
- 76. Two factors fighting for different reasons--poor for democracy, wealthy for power
- 77. Fighting for both--result may be a real democracy economically and politically
- 78. Started fighting to preserve her power and wealth, but fighting for both now
- 79. Dictatorship is encroaching on her power
- 80. Fighting to make the world safe (in both respects) from Hitler
- 81. Fighting to preserve the status quo (Europe as it was)
- 82. Last great country left--only one not dominated by Hitler
- 83. England doesn't deserve more U.S. help unless she reciprocates

XX. No Opinion

HOW PEOPLE THINK THEY WOULD BE PERSONALLY AFFECTED BY A  
GERMAN VICTORY

Comment analyses of those who answer "Yes" to the question:  
"Suppose the United States does not go into the war, and  
Germany defeats England -- do you think you, personally,  
would be affected by this German victory?"  
Is "Yes", in what ways?

Ballot 802  
July 1940

Ballot 805  
December 1940

26.0%	PERSONAL EFFECTS ("Personal" liberally interpreted)	28.9%
5.4%	Lower standard of living	4.6%
4.4	Depression	2.8
3.3	Civil liberties affected	5.3
2.2	Higher taxes	2.0
2.0	Threat of dictatorship in this country	4.6
1.7	Prices higher	1.2
1.7	Fear of being drafted	1.7
1.0	Emotional upsets	0.5
0.9	Farm markets & prices may drop	1.5
0.9	Wages cut	1.0
0.8	Jewish	0.5
0.4	Effect on relative in Europe	0.1
0.4	Fear of regimentation	1.2
0.3	Unemployment prospect	0.4
0.2	Lower stock & property values	0.0
0.2	Miscellaneous specific economic effects	0.7
0.1	Loss of foreign investments	0.0
0.1	Uncertainty of future, loss security	0.8
62.1%	NON-PERSONAL EFFECTS	66.3%
16.9%	Trade relation suffer, markets cut	15.0%
15.6	German invasion of U. S. or Hemisphere	14.5
12.9	General economic, unspecified	15.7
7.7	General adverse, unspecified	10.9
3.3	Germany would try to rule the world	1.8
2.5	U. S. would become involved in war	3.9
2.1	Monetary system upset, off gold standard	1.6
1.1	German threat to our institutions	2.9
11.9%	NO COMMENTS GIVEN	4.8%
100.0%		100.0%

HOW PEOPLE THINK THEY WOULD BE PERSONALLY AFFECTED BY A  
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11.9%	NO COMMENTS GIVEN	4.8%
100.0%		100.0%



BALLOT SET #		Cols. 1 2 3	SECTION and STATE (CONT.)		OCCUPATIONS:	Col. 32
Code # 243				Code #	Code #	
BALLOT FORM:	Col. 4		Section 6	61 Mont.	1 Farmers	
	Code #		Rocky Mt.	62 Ariz.	2 Business Men	
	X - 1			63 Colo.	3 White Collar	
	T - 2			64 Idaho	4 Skilled Labor	
				65 Wyo.	5 Semi-skilled Labor	
				66 Utah	6 Farm Labor	
				67 Nev.	7 Unskilled Labor	
				68 N. Mex.	8 Servants	
SECTION	Col. 5		Section 7	71 Calif.	0 Professional	Col. 33
STATE	Col. 6		Pacific Coast	72 Oregon		
	Code #			73 Wash.		
Section 1	11 Maine		INTERVIEWER:	Cols. 7 8	1 Breadwinner	
New England	12 N. H.		See cross-section volume		2 Housewife	
	13 Vt.		For individual inter-		3 Student	
	14 Mass.		viewer's number.		4 Son or daughter	
	15 R. I.				5 Mother	
	16 Conn.					Col. 34
Section 2	21 N. Y.		INTERVIEWS MADE BY SUB-		1 Employed	
Middle Atl.	22 N. J.		STITUTE INTERVIEWER:		2 Unemployed	
	23 Penn.				3 Retired	
	24 Md.		V on Col. 7		4 WPA	
	25 Del.		(This is a double punch)		5 OR-Home Relief	
	26 W. Va.				6 Widow	
Section 3	31 Ohio		TOWN OR CITY:	Cols. 7 8	DATE OF INTERVIEW:	
East Central	32 Mich.		Use interviewer's number to		Cols. 42 43	
	33 Ind.		sort out town or city.		Actual date is punched.	
	34 Ill.		See cross-section volume		For month, see sendout	
Section 4	41 Wis.		for individual inter-		date in upper righthand	
West Central	42 Minn.		viewer's number.		corner of ballot.	
	43 Iowa		<i>not available</i>			
	44 Mo.					
	45 N. D.		RURAL-URBAN:	Col. 9		
	46 S. D.					
	47 Neb.		Code #			
	48 Kansas		1 Farm population			
Section 5	51 N. C.		2 Towns under 2500			
Southern	52 S. C.		Towns and cities:			
	53 Va.		3 2500 to 10,000			
	54 Ga.		4 10,000 to 100,000			
	55 Ala.		5 100,000 to 500,000			
	56 Ark.		6 500,000 and over			
	57 Fla.		7 Rural non-farm			
	58 Ky.					
	59 La.					
	81 Miss.					
	82 Okla.					
	33 Tenn.					
	34 Texas					

NOTE: SP=Reject bin and counter, V=12 bin and counter, X=11 bin and counter.