## Appendix

## Variable Coding

## Socio-demographics:

Age - Respondent's age at the time of the 2018 election survey.
Gender $-0=$ male respondent, $1=$ female respondent.
Education - $1=$ did not graduate from high school, $2=$ high school graduate, $3=$ some college, but no degree (yet), $4=2$ year college degree, $5=4$ year college degree, $6=$ postgraduate degree.

Income - Respondent selected a basic income category from 1 - 16. Examples: $3=$ $\$ 20,000-\$ 29,000 ; 5=\$ 40,000-\$ 49,000 ; 8=\$ 70,000-\$ 79,999 ; 11=\$ 120,000$ - \$149,999

Race $-0=$ other race, $1=$ white.

Sexually Harassed $-0=$ never been sexually harassed, $1=$ have been sexually harassed.

## Political Attitudes:

Party ID - nominal level variable with Democrats, Republicans, and Independents.
Political Ideology - The respondent is asked to self-place their ideology on a 0 (left) to 6 (right) scale. The variable was recoded to be from 0 very conservative to 6 very liberal.

Political Interest - The respondent was asked how frequently they pay attention to the news. $0=$ hardly at all, $1=$ only now and then, $2=$ some of the time, $3=$ most of the time.

Kavanaugh Feeling - feeling thermometer, $0=$ most negative feeling, $100=$ most positive feeling.

Attitude regarding sexual harassment response $-0=$ appropriate response, $1=$ gone too far.

Participatory Acts - $0=$ did not participate, $1=$ participated.
Vote Choice $-0=$ voted for Republican candidate, $1=$ voted for Democratic candidate.

## Survey Question Wording: 2018 ANES Pilot Study

## Attitude regarding sexual harassment response

-Now, thinking about the increasing attention to sexual harassment in the workplace, which statement best describes what you think?
$1=$ "It has gone too far and is calling into question all interactions between men and women in the workplace, which will hurt people's ability to do their jobs." Or:
$2=$ "It is an appropriate response to a problem that has been ignored for too long and addressing it will help women in the workplace."

Sexually harassed
-Have you ever personally experienced sexual harassment at work, or not?
1 = Have
$2=$ Have not
Brett Kavanaugh Feeling
-How would you rate Supreme Court Justice Brett Kavanaugh?
$0=$ very cold or unfavorable; $15=$ quite cold or unfavorable feeling; $30=$ Fairly cold or unfavorable feeling; $40=$ More cold or unfavorable than warm; $50=$ No feeling at all; $60=$ A bit more warm or favorable feeling than cold; 70=Fairly warm or favorable feeling; $85=$ Quite warm or favorable feeling; $100=$ Very warm or favorable feeling.

## Descriptive Statistics

Table A1: Descriptive Statistics - Demographics

| Variable | Min | Median | Mean | Max | SD |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Education | 1 | 3 | 3.59 | 6 | 1.54 |
| Age | 18 | 52 | 49.48 | 91 | 17.05 |
| Income | 1 | 5 | 6.07 | 16 | 3.52 |
| Variable | $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |  |  |
| Gender | $44.04 \%$ | $55.96 \%$ |  |  |  |
| Race | $25.84 \%$ | $74.16 \%$ |  |  |  |

Table A2: Descriptive Statistics - Political Attitudes

| Variable | Min | Median | Mean | Max | SD |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Political Ideology | 0 | 3 | 3.08 | 6 | 1.92 |
| Political Interest | 0 | 3 | 2.28 | 3 | 0.96 |
| Kavanaugh Feeling | 0 | 41 | 44.07 | 100 | 37.29 |

Table A3: Descriptive Statistics - Participatory Acts and Vote Choice

| Variable | $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Protest | $87.74 \%$ | $12.26 \%$ |
| Donated | $76.48 \%$ | $23.52 \%$ |
| Voted | $22.8 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ |
| Voted Democrat - House | $41.97 \%$ | $58.03 \%$ |
| Voted Democrat - Senate | $40.83 \%$ | $59.17 \%$ |

Table A4: Descriptive Statistics Sexual Harassment Experience, Attitudes Toward Current Attention, and Feeling Towards Kavanaugh

|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Full } \\ \text { Sample } \end{array}$ | Women | Men |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Experienced Sexual Harassment? |  |  |  |
| Yes | 28.5\% | 39.1\% | 17.3\%* |
| No | 71.5\% | 60.1\% | 82.6\% |
| Current Attention to Sexual Harassment |  |  |  |
| Appropriate | 49.2\% | 53.5\% | 44.6\% |
| Gone Too Far | 50.8\% | 46.4\% | 55.3\%* |
| Feeling Toward Brett Kavanaugh (0-100)? (Mean) | 44.1 (37.2) | 40 (36.1) | 48.8* (38.2) |
|  | Dem. | Ind. | Rep. |
| Experienced Sexual Harassment? |  |  |  |
| Yes | 30.6\% | 26.7\% | 29.7\% |
| No | 69.4\% | 73.3\% | 70.2\% |
| Current Attention to Sexual Harassment |  |  |  |
| Appropriate | 68.1\% | 51.2\% | 28.7\% |
| Gone Too Far | 31.9\% | 48.8\% | 71.32\% |
| Feeling Toward Brett Kavanaugh (0-100)? (Mean) | 18.9 (23.4) | 44.6* (34) | 78.9*(27.7) |

Note: Descriptive statistics calculated with survey weights applied.

* indicates a statistically significant difference at $\mathrm{p}<0.05$; bivariate models estimated through logit or ordered logit.

Table A5: Predicting Feeling Toward Brett Kavanaugh

|  | Democrat |  |  | Independent |  |  | Republican |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Full | Women | Men | Full | Women | Men | Full | Women | Men |
| (Intercept) | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 48.97^{*} \\ (6.35) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 54.58^{*} \\ (6.26) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40.18^{*} \\ (9.76) \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 31.71^{*} \\ & (13.33) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 43.46^{*} \\ & (11.86) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32.78 \\ (18.80) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 43.90^{*} \\ (7.67) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 38.74^{*} \\ (9.60) \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 45.39^{*} \\ & (10.96) \end{aligned}$ |
| Education | $\begin{gathered} -0.47 \\ (0.77) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -0.50 \\ (0.85) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -0.57 \\ (1.27) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -2.68 \\ (1.48) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -2.53 \\ (2.05) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -3.48 \\ (1.99) \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} -0.50 \\ (0.67) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -1.20 \\ (1.11) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.11 \\ (0.87) \end{array}$ |
| Sex | $\begin{gathered} -1.95 \\ (2.21) \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 2.34 \\ (4.41) \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} -2.65 \\ (2.10) \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| Age | $\begin{gathered} -0.05 \\ (0.06) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -0.12 \\ (0.07) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.06 \\ (0.09) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.22 \\ (0.14) \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.32 * \\ & (0.15) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.10 \\ (0.24) \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.36^{*} \\ & (0.07) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.35^{*} \\ & (0.11) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.38^{*} \\ & (0.09) \end{aligned}$ |
| White | $\begin{gathered} -0.75 \\ (2.17) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -4.13 \\ (2.48) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.21 \\ (3.49) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.61 \\ (4.00) \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} -1.40 \\ (4.51) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.19 \\ (6.63) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5.74 \\ (3.89) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4.66 \\ (5.68) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.05 \\ (5.37) \end{array}$ |
| Income | $-0.43$ | $-0.44$ | $-0.31$ | $1.20$ | $1.14$ | $0.91$ | $0.49$ | $0.83$ | $0.17$ |
| Political | $(0.31)$ | $(0.35)$ | $(0.45)$ | $(0.62)$ | (0.90) | $(0.74)$ | $(0.29)$ | $(0.51)$ | (0.35) |
| Ideology | -5.04 $(0.85)$ | -5.28 $(1.00)$ | -4.52 (1.39) | -3.39 (2.13) | -4.45 (2.17) | -3.78 $(2.99)$ | -4.43 $(0.93)$ | -4.44 (1.32) | -4.22 (1.29) |
| Political <br> Interest | 0.10 | 0.10 | -0.59 | 2.40 | 0.03 | 4.84 | 4.12* | 6.02* | 2.26 |
|  | (1.81) | (2.04) | (2.86) | (1.94) | (2.23) | (3.03) | (1.42) | (1.99) | (1.95) |
| Sexually Harassed | -1.29 | -3.22 | 4.10 | -1.97 | -7.50 | 9.81 | -1.43 | -0.97 | -2.36 |
|  | (1.98) | (2.12) | (4.13) | (4.83) | (5.12) | (8.73) | (2.08) | (2.83) | (2.97) |
| Sex <br> harassment attention gone too far | 5.54* (2.62) | $\begin{array}{r} 5.45 \\ (3.32) \end{array}$ | $4.73$ <br> (4.01) | 11.07* <br> (4.19) | $4.83$ <br> (4.63) | 16.99* | 9.35* (2.92) | 8.82* | 10.43* |
| N | 991 | 595 | 396 | 329 | 179 | 150 | 706 | 337 | 369 |
| AIC | 9231 | 5432.8 | 3769.9 | 3208.4 | 1709.9 | 1495.3 | 6514.0 | 3161.2 | 3358.6 |
| BIC | 9426.9 | 5590.8 | 3913.2 | 3360.3 | 1824.7 | 1603.8 | 6696.4 | 3298.8 | 3499.3 |
| Log <br> Likelihood | -4575.5 | -2680.4 | -1849 | -1564.2 | -819 | -711.8 | -3217 | -1544.7 | -1643 |

Standard errors in parentheses; * indicates statistical significance at p $<0.05$; survey weights utilized

## Mediation Analysis

Table A6: Medication Analysis Results

|  | House Vote |  | Senate Vote |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Gender/Kavanaugh Feeling | Gender/Sex Harassment Gone Too Far | Gender/Kavanaugh Feeling | Gender/Sex Harassment Gone Too Far |
| ACME (Control) | $\begin{array}{r} 0.01^{*} \\ (0.00,0.02) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.00^{*} \\ (0.00,0.01) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.01^{*} \\ (0.00,0.02) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.00^{*} \\ (0.00,0.01) \end{array}$ |
| ACME (Treated) | $\begin{array}{r} 0.01^{*} \\ (0.00,0.01) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.00^{*} \\ (0.00,0.01) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.01^{*} \\ (0.00,0.02) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.00^{*} \\ (0.00,0.01) \end{array}$ |
| ADE (Control) | $\begin{array}{r} 0.02 \\ (-0.00,0.05) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.02 \\ (-0.00,0.04) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.02 \\ (-0.02,0.05) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.02 \\ (-0.02,0.05) \end{array}$ |
| ADE (Treated) | $\begin{array}{r} 0.02 \\ (-0.00,0.05) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.02 \\ (-0.00,0.04) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.02 \\ (-0.02,0.05) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.02 \\ (-0.02,0.05) \end{array}$ |
| TotalEffect | $\begin{array}{r} 0.03 * \\ (0.00,0.06) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.02 \\ (-0.00,0.05) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.03 \\ (-0.01,0.07) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.02 \\ (-0.02,0.05) \end{array}$ |
| Proportion Mediated (Control) | $\begin{array}{r} 0.26^{*} \\ (0.04,1.22) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.10 \\ (-0.31,0.78) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.37 \\ (-2.04,3.42) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.11 \\ (-1.28,1.59) \end{array}$ |
| Proportion Mediated (Treated) | $\begin{array}{r} 0.26^{*} \\ (0.04,1.22) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.10 \\ (-0.31,0.78) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.37 \\ (-2.05,3.44) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.11 \\ (-1.28,0.159) \end{array}$ |
| ACME (Average) | $\begin{array}{r} 0.01^{*} \\ (0.00,0.01) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.00^{*} \\ (0.00,0.01) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.00^{*} \\ (0.00,0.02) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.00^{*} \\ (0.00,0.01) \end{array}$ |
| ADE (Average) | $\begin{array}{r} 0.02 \\ (-0.00,0.5) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.02 \\ (-0.00,0.04) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.02 \\ (-0.02,0.05) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.02 \\ (-0.02,0.05) \end{array}$ |
| Proportion Mediated (Average) | $\begin{array}{r} 0.26^{*} \\ (0.04,0.05) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.10 \\ (-0.31,0.78) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.37 \\ (-2.05,3.43) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.11 \\ (-1.28,1.59) \end{array}$ |
| N | 1,475 | 1,475 | 1,122 | 1,122 |

10,000 simulations; ACME = Average CausalMediation Effects; ADE = Average Direct Effects; 95\% confidence intervals in parentheses.

