Miami University

Beliefs and attitudes about social distancing during the coronavirus pandemic

The purpose of this research is to examine beliefs and attitudes about social distancing during the coronavirus pandemic. This study is being conducted by <Insert Name(s) Here>. Participation in this research is restricted to persons 18 years of age or older and a resident of <Insert community here>. Completing the survey should take about 15 minutes. Your participation is voluntary, and you may stop at any time. The survey does not request information that would explicitly identify you. If you inadvertently include identifying information, such information will be removed from stored data. Only the researchers will have access to individual responses. Results of the survey will only be presented publicly as aggregate summaries. If you would like to receive a report of the general results of this project please click on the link at the end of the survey which will take you to a separate form to send us your contact information. The research survey and the contact survey are not linked. If you have any questions about this research or you feel you need more information to complete this survey, you can contact the lead researcher at <Insert email here>.

For this set of questions please select the number that best describes your opinion. Remember there are no correct or incorrect answers.

The following questions are measured on scales of 1 to 7. Please circle ONE number on each scale from 1 to 7 that best matches your opinion. The numbers on the scale are as follows for many of the questions, *however*, please pay careful attention to each scale to understand how it is measured.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-----------|------------------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| extremely | y quite slightly | | neither | slightly | quite | extremely |
| | | | OR | | | |
| strongly | some what | slightly | neither | slightly | some what | strongly |

The first set of questions is about you Keeping at least a 6 foot distance between you and other people while in public, for the next two weeks.

This **INCLUDES** contact with anyone when you are outside of your home. EVEN if you are visiting them in their home.

This DOES NOT INCLUDE your family members when you are in your home.

Keeping at least a 6 foot distance between me and other people while in public, for the next two weeks is:

| we | eks is: | | | | | | | | |
|-----|--|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-------------|-------|---|
| 1. | Extremely Worthless to me | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Extremely Valuable to me |
| 2. | Not at all Important to me | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Extremely Important to me |
| 3. | Extremely Frustrating to me | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Extremely Enjoyable to me |
| 4. | Not at all Pleasant to me | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Extremely Pleasant to me |
| 5. | Most people who and other people Strongly Disagree | while in | n public | , for the | e next t | wo weel | ks. | | foot distance between me Strongly Agree |
| 6. | | gnifica | nt in my | life thi | nk it is | importa public, | ant for | me to | keep at least a 6 foot |
| 7. | Most people in my people when they Strongly Disagree | are in | public, : | for the | next two | weeks | s. | | Strongly Agree |
| 8. | Most people simil people while in pu | | | - | weeks. | foot dis | stance 6 | | en them and other Strongly Agree |
| 9. | I believe I have the while in public, for | | ext two | weeks. | | | | | n me and other people |
| | Strongly Disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Strongly Agree |
| 10. | If I wanted to, I c public, for the nex | | - | ast a 6 t | foot dist | tance be | etween | me an | nd other people while in |
| | Strongly Disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | |

| 11. | | | | | | | | | e and o | otner people while in |
|-----|------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---|
| | public, f | or the next | two w | eeks is | s entire | ely my | decisio | n. | | |
| | Strongly | Disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Strongly Agree |
| 12. | | • | | | | een m | e and o | ther pe | ople w | hile in public, for the next |
| | | ks is comp | le te ly ı | ıp to m | | | | | | |
| | Strongly | Disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Strongly A gree |
| 13. | | - | | 6 foot | distan | ce bet | ween m | e and o | ther p | eople while in public, for |
| | the next | two weeks | | | | | | | | |
| | Strongly | Disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Strongly Agree |
| 14. | I <u>plan</u> to next two | - | ast a 6 | foot di | stance | be twe | en me a | and oth | er pe | ople while in public, for the |
| | Strongly | Disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Strongly Agree |
| 15. | next two | - | a 6 foo 1 | t dista | nce bet | tween: | me and | other] | people | while in public, for the Strongly Agree |
| | | | | | | | | | | |

The next set of questions is about you Avoiding public places where at least 10 people congregate, for the next 2 weeks.

This **INCLUDES** but is not limited to: Shopping centers, crowded outdoor spaces, playgrounds, restaurants/bars, church services, shopping centers, and other mass gatherings/events.

This DOES NOT include necessary trips to grocery stores or healthcare facilities.

| Av | oiding public place | s wher | e at le | ast 10 p | eople o | congreg | gate , for | the ne | ext two weeks is: |
|-----|---|-----------------|----------|----------|------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|--|
| 1. | Extremely Worthless to me | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Extremely Valuable to me |
| 2. | Not at all Important to me | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Extremely Important to me |
| 3. | Extremely Frustrating to me | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Extremely Enjoyable to me |
| 4. | Not at all Pleasant to me | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Extremely Pleasant to me |
| 5. | Most people who people congregate Strongly Disagree | e, for tl | ne next | two we | eks. | ne to av | - | - | Strongly Agree |
| 6. | People who are si where at least 10 p Strongly Disagree | people | congre | gate, fo | or the r | iext two | | 5. | o avoid public places Strongly Agree |
| 7. | | y comn eeks. | nunity | will av | o id pu b | olic plac | es whe | re at le | east 10 people congregate |
| 8. | Most people simil the next two week Strongly Disagree | KS. | | • | - | | | | 10 people congregate, for Strongly Agree |
| 9. | | e abilit ks. | ty to av | oid pu | blic pla | ces who | ere at lo | east 10 | people congregate, for Strongly Agree |
| 10. | | | | | | | | | e congregate, for the next |

Strongly Disagree 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Strongly Agree

| 11. | weeks is | r or not I a s entirely n Disagree | - | _ | laces w | | at least | 10 peo | ple coi | ngregate, f | or the next two | |
|-----|-------------------------------|--|-----------|--------|----------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|--|
| 12. | Avoiding | g public pl | aces wh | ere at | least 1 | 0 peo | ple con | gregate | e, for t | he next two |) | |
| | weeks is completely up to me. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Strongly | Agree | |
| 13. | I <u>intend</u> | to avoid p | ublic pl | aces v | where a | t least | 10 peo | ple con | grega | te, for the | next two weeks. | |
| | Strongly | Disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Strongly | Agree | |
| 14. | I <u>plan</u> to | avoid pub | olic plac | es wh | ere at l | east 1 | 0 peopl | e congi | regate | , for the ne | xt two weeks. | |
| | Strongly | Disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Strongly | Agree_ | |
| 15. | | | places | _ | | | - | | ate , for | | wo weeks. | |
| | Strongly | Disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | / | Strongly | Agree | |

This section will ask you about Staying home for the next 2 weeks.

This INCLUDES staying home as much as you can.

This INCLUDES avoiding visiting family members and friends in their residence.

This INCLUDES avoiding or cancelling unnecessary travel plans.

This **DOES NOT INCLUDE** going out for necessary reasons, like for groceries, picking up takeout food, or going to the doctor if you are sick.

This DOES NOT INCLUDE going for walks or going to uncrowded outdoor spaces.

Staying home for the next two weeks is:

| 1. | Extremely Worthless to me | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Extremely Valuable to me |
|-----|--|--------------|-------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| 2. | Not at all Important to me | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Extremely Important to me |
| 3. | Extremely Frustrating to me | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Extremely Enjoyable to me |
| 4. | Not at all Pleasant to me | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Extremely Pleasant to me |
| 5. | Most people who | are im | portant | to me | want m | e to sta | v home | for th | ne next two weeks. |
| | Strongly Disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Strongly Agree |
| 6. | People who are si two weeks. | gnifica | nt in m | y life th | ink it is | s impor | tant for | r me t | o stay home for the next |
| | Strongly Disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Strongly Agree |
| 7. | Most people in my | v comn | nunity v | will stay | v home | for the | next tv | vo wee | ks |
| ٠. | Strongly Disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Strongly Agree |
| 8. | Most people simil | ar to n | ne will s | stav hor | ne for t | he next | two we | eks. | |
| 0. | Strongly Disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Strongly Agree |
| 9. | | | | | | | | | <u></u> |
| ٦. | I believe I have th | e ahilit | ty to sta | av home | for the | next to | wo wee | ke | |
| | I believe I have the Strongly Disagree | e abilit | ty to sta | ay homo | e for the | next to | wo wee | ks. 7 | Strongly Agree |
| 10 | Strongly Disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | ks. 7 | Strongly Agree |
| 10. | Strongly Disagree If I wanted to, I c | 1 | 2 ay homo | 3 | e next t | wo wee | 6 e ks. | ks. 7 | |
| | Strongly Disagree If I wanted to, I c Strongly Disagree | 1 ould st | 2 ay hom 2 | 3 e for th | 4 e next t | 5 wo wee 5 | 6 ks. 6 | 7 | Strongly Agree |
| | Strongly Disagree If I wanted to, I c | 1 ould st | 2 ay hom 2 | 3 e for th | 4 e next t | 5 wo wee 5 | 6 ks. 6 | 7 | Strongly Agree |

| 12. | Staying | home for t | he nex | t two w | eeks i | s comp | letely ı | ıp to m | e. | |
|-----|----------|-------------|----------|---------|--------|--------|----------|---------|-----|-----------------|
| | Strongly | Disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Strongly Agree |
| 13. | I intend | to stay hor | ne for | the nex | xt two | weeks. | | | | |
| | Strongly | Disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Strongly Agree |
| 14. | | stay home | e for th | | | | - | | - | G. J. A |
| | Strongly | Disagree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | - / | Strongly Agree |
| 15. | | ay home for | r the no | ext two | _ | S. | _ | | 7 | Cture les Armes |
| | Strongly | Disagree | 1 | | 3 | 4 | | 6 | / | Strongly Agree |

Thank you for participating!

*KEY TO SCORE EACH SURVEY

Overall Attitudes: Question 1-4

-Instrumental Attitudes only: Question 1 & 2 $\,$

-Experiential Attitudes only: Question 3 & 4

Overall Perceived Norms: Question 5-8

-Injunctive Norms: Question 5 & 6

-Descriptive Norms: Question 7 & 8

Overall Perceived Behavioral Control: Question 9-12

-Capacity: Question 9 & 10

-Autonomy: Question 11 & 12

Intentions: Question 13-15