

**Supplementary Table 1:** Excluded studies. A table showing the exclusion grounds for articles excluded after full-text assessment.

Article	Reason for Rejection
Anthony 2006 Transmetatarsal amputation: assessment of current selection criteria.	Diabetes participants not evaluated separately.
Boeckstyns 1984 Amputation of the forefoot. Predictive value of signs and clinical physiological tests.	Diabetes participants not evaluated separately.
Nehler 1999 Intermediate-term outcome of primary digit amputations in patients with diabetes mellitus who have forefoot sepsis requiring hospitalization and presumed adequate circulatory status.	Toe pressure data combined with other data.
Pollard 2006 Mortality and morbidity after trans metatarsal amputation: retrospective review of 101 cases.	Diabetes participants not evaluated separately.
Schwartz 1982 Predictive value of distal perfusion pressure in the healing of amputation of the digits and the forefoot.	Diabetes participants not evaluated separately.
Stone 2018 Toe Pressures are Superior to Duplex Parameters in Predicting Wound Healing following Toe and Foot Amputations.	Diabetes participants not evaluated separately.
Ramsey 1983 Toe blood pressure. A valuable adjunct to ankle pressure measurement for assessing peripheral arterial disease	Amputation data not reported separately.