## Supplement 1. Survey participant characteristics, weighted descriptive statistics from the 2017 Choose Water Internet Panel Survey ${ }^{\text {A }}$

|  | Total Sample |  | Not exposed to the visual[s] ${ }^{\text {A }}$ | Exposed, but did not discuss the visual $[\mathrm{s}]^{\mathrm{A}}$ | Exposed, and discussed the visual[s] ${ }^{\mathrm{A}}$ | p-value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathrm{n}=499$ |  | $\mathrm{n}=282$ | $\mathrm{n}=86$ | $\mathrm{n}=131$ |  |
|  | n | \% | \% | \% | \% |  |
| Outcomes |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agreement with statement, "Intention to give child more water"C |  |  |  |  |  | 0.005 |
| Disagree/Neither Agree nor Disagree/Agree Somewhat | 195 | 42.4 | 47.6 | 42.2 | 24.0 |  |
| Agree strongly | 304 | 57.6 | 52.5 | 57.8 | 76.0 |  |
| Agreement with statement, "Intention to give child fewer |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SSBs"B |  |  |  |  |  | 0.002 |
| Disagree/Neither Agree nor Disagree/Agree Somewhat | 205 | 41.1 | 45.2 | 46.6 | 21.0 |  |
| Agree strongly | 294 | 58.9 | 54.8 | 53.4 | 79.0 |  |
| Covariates |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  | 0.016 |
| Female | 288 | 71.1 | 75.9 | 66.1 | 58.5 |  |
| Male | 211 | 29.0 | 24.1 | 33.9 | 41.5 |  |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  | 0.277 |
| 18-29 | 162 | 38.7 | 37.7 | 48.3 | 33.2 |  |
| 30-39 | 261 | 44.6 | 45.8 | 32.4 | 52.2 |  |
| 40-65 | 76 | 16.7 | 16.5 | 19.3 | 14.6 |  |
| Race/ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  | 0.000 |
| White, Non-Hispanic | 236 | 16.4 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 32.0 |  |
| Hispanic/Latino | 158 | 61.8 | 65.0 | 64.5 | 47.6 |  |
| African American/Black | 40 | 10.4 | 12.1 | 9.1 | 6.0 |  |
| Asian | 45 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 14.5 |  |
| Other | 20 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 6.7 | 0.0 |  |
| Education ${ }^{\text {D }}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 0.004 |
| High School Graduate and Less | 76 | 23.2 | 22.9 | 37.2 | 10.5 |  |
| Some College | 135 | 36.3 | 38.6 | 32.4 | 31.6 |  |
| College Graduate + | 288 | 40.6 | 38.5 | 30.4 | 57.9 |  |
| Income |  |  |  |  |  | 0.001 |
| < \$25,000 | 56 | 15.3 | 11.7 | 24.5 | 19.2 |  |
| \$25,000-\$49,999 | 121 | 34.5 | 40.1 | 31.0 | 18.2 |  |
| \$50,000-\$74,999 | 184 | 33.4 | 35.7 | 27.5 | 31.1 |  |


| \$75,000-\$100,000 | 138 | 16.8 | 12.6 | 17.0 | 31.6 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of children under age 18 in household |  |  |  |  |  | 0.166 |
| One | 185 | 42.4 | 44.9 | 45.0 | 31.0 |  |
| Two | 241 | 38.5 | 36.8 | 41.4 | 41.6 |  |
| Three | 45 | 9.9 | 7.6 | 9.2 | 18.4 |  |
| Four + | 28 | 9.3 | 10.7 | 4.6 | 8.9 |  |
| Agreement with statement "Drinking SSB at a young age can cause child(ren) to gain weight" |  |  |  |  |  | 0.2124 |
| Agree | 397 | 77.5 | 76.0 | 74.7 | 85.8 |  |
| Neutral/Disagree | 102 | 22.5 | 24.0 | 25.4 | 14.2 |  |
| ${ }^{\text {A }}$ Question asked "before taking this survey, had you seen this advertisement or any other images associated with this campaign?" If yes, "did you speak [discuss] with anyone about these ads or did someone bring them up in conversation?" ${ }^{\text {B }}$ Questions asked how much the participant agree or disagree with "This ad makes me want to give fewer sugar-sweetened beverages to [my children/my grandchildren/the children]. ${ }^{\text {C }}$ Question asked how much the participant agree or disagree with "This ad makes me want to take action and give [my children/my grandchildren/the children] more water to drink." ${ }^{\mathrm{D}}$ Two participants had missing information on educational attainment Note: SSB = sugar-sweetened beverage, Ad = advertisement visual, OR = odds ratio; data are weighted to represent parents ages 18-74 with children under 18 years of age and have a household income less than or equal to $\$ 70,000$. |  |  |  |  |  |  |

