

Roaring candidates in the spotlight. Campaign negativity, emotions, and media coverage in 107 national elections

Supplementary Information files

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Supplementary Information file A

Elections and candidates in the dataset

Table A1. Elections

Country	Election	Date	Election code	N experts
Albania	Parliamentary election	25-Jun-17	ALB_L_20170625	8
Algeria	Election of the National People's Assembly	4-May-17	DZA_L_20170504	13
Argentina	Legislative election	22-Oct-17	ARG_L_20171022	15
Armenia	Parliamentary election	2-Apr-17	ARM_L_20170402	6
Armenia	Parliamentary election	9-Dec-18	ARM_L_20181209	8
Australia	Federal election	2-Jul-16	AUS_L_20160702	30
Australia	Federal election	18-May-19	AUS_L_20190518	28
Austria ^a	Presidential election	4-Dec-16	AUT_P_20161204	41
Austria	Legislative election	15-Oct-17	AUT_L_20171015	28
Bangladesh	Election of the Jatiya Sangsad	30-Dec-18	BGD_L_20181230	18
Belarus	Election of the Chamber of the Representatives	11-Sep-16	BLR_L_20160911	18
Bosnia and Herzegovina	General election	7-Oct-18	BIH_L_20181007	15
Brazil	Presidential election	7-Oct-18	BRA_P_20181007	30
Bulgaria	Presidential election	6-Nov-16	BGR_P_20161106	29
Bulgaria	Legislative election	26-Mar-17	BGR_L_20170326	18
Cameroon	Presidential election	7-Oct-18	CMR_P_20181007	9
Cape Verde	Presidential election	2-Oct-16	CPV_P_20161002	7
Chile	Presidential election	19-Nov-17	CHL_P_20171119	17
Colombia	Presidential election	27-May-18	COL_P_20180527	20
Costa Rica	Presidential election	4-Feb-18	CRI_P_20180204	22
Côte d'Ivoire	Election of the National Assembly	18-Dec-16	CIV_L_20161218	12
Croatia	Election of the Assembly	11-Sep-16	CRO_L_20160911	22
Cyprus	Presidential election	28-Jan-18	CYP_P_20180128	9
Czech Republic	Legislative election	20-Oct-17	CZE_L_20171020	28
Czech Republic	Presidential election	12-Jan-18	CZE_P_20180112	21
Denmark	General election	5-Jun-19	DNK_L_20190605	20
DR Congo	General elections	30-Dec-18	COD_P_20181230	5
Ecuador	Presidential election	19-Feb-17	ECU_P_20170219	31
Estonia	Parliamentary election	3-Mar-19	EST_L_20190303	20
Fiji	General election	14-Nov-18	FJI_L_20181114	6
Finland	Presidential election	28-Jan-18	FIN_P_20180128	21
Finland	Election of the Finnish Parliament	14-Apr-19	FIN_L_20190414	16
France	Presidential election	23-Apr-17	FRA_P_20170423	49
France	Election of the National Assembly	11-Jun-17	FRA_L_20170611	19
Gabon	Presidential election	27-Aug-16	GAB_P_20160827	6
Georgia	Parliamentary election	8-Oct-16	GRG_L_20161008	24
Georgia	Presidential election	28-Oct-18	GRG_P_20181028	24
Germany	Federal elections	24-Sep-17	DEU_L_20170924	51
Ghana	Presidential election	7-Dec-16	GHA_P_20161207	15
Greece	Legislative election	7-Jul-19	GRC_L_20190707	19
Hong Kong	Election of the Legislative Council	4-Sep-16	HKG_L_20160904	16
Hungary	Parliamentary elections	8-Apr-18	HUN_L_20180408	13
Iceland	Presidential election	25-Jun-16	ICE_P_20160625	15
Iceland	Election for the Althing	29-Oct-16	ICE_L_20161029	16
Iceland	Election for the Althing	28-Oct-17	ICE_L_20171028	7
India	General election	19-May-19	IND_L_20190519	22
Indonesia	Presidential election	17-Apr-19	IDN_P_20190417	39
Iran	Presidential election	19-May-17	IRN_P_20170519	10
Israel	Elections for the Knesset	9-Apr-19	ISR_L_20190409	39
Italy	General election	4-Mar-18	ITA_L_20180304	37
Japan	House of Councillors election	10-Jul-16	JAP_L_20160710	29
Japan	Election of the House of Representatives	22-Oct-17	JAP_L_20171022	21
Kenya	Presidential election	8-Aug-17	KEN_P_20170808	9
Kosovo	Parliamentary election	11-Jun-17	XKX_L_20170611	23

Country	Election	Date	Election code	N experts
Kyrgyzstan	Presidential election	15-Oct-17	KGZ_P_20171015	8
Latvia	Parliamentary elections	6-Oct-18	LVA_L_20181006	20
Lesotho	Election of the National Assembly	3-Jun-17	LSO_L_20170603	5
Lithuania	Parliamentary election	9-Oct-16	LTH_L_20161009	34
Lithuania	Presidential election	12-May-19	LTH_P_20190512	17
Luxembourg	Election of the Luxembourg Chamber of Deputies	14-Oct-18	LUX_L_20181014	7
Macedonia	Election of the Assembly	11-Dec-16	MKD_L_20161211	28
Madagascar	Presidential election	7-Nov-18	MDG_P_20181107	7
Malaysia	Malaysian House of Representatives	9-May-18	MYS_L_20180509	12
Mali	Presidential election	29-Jul-18	MLI_P_20180729	3
Malta	General elections	3-Jun-17	MLT_L_20170603	12
Mexico	Presidential election	1-Jul-18	MEX_P_20180701	28
Moldova	Presidential election	30-Oct-16	MDV_P_20161030	14
Moldova	Parliamentary election	24-Feb-19	MDV_L_20190224	16
Mongolia	Election of the State Great Hural	29-Jun-16	MON_L_20160630	9
Montenegro	Parliamentary election	16-Oct-16	MTN_L_20161016	21
Montenegro	Presidential election	15-Apr-18	MTN_P_20180415	15
Morocco	Election of the Chamber of Representatives	7-Oct-16	MRC_L_20161007	15
New Zealand	General election	23-Sep-17	NZL_L_20170923	18
Nicaragua	Presidential election	6-Nov-16	NIC_P_20161106	8
Nigeria	General elections	23-Feb-19	NGA_P_20190223	20
Northern Ireland	Assembly election	2-Mar-17	NIR_L_20170302	27
Norway	Parliamentary election	11-Sep-17	NOR_L_20170911	31
Pakistan	General elections	25-Jul-18	PAK_L_20180725	21
Papua New Guinea	Election of the Parliament	24-Jun-17	PNG_L_20170624	6
Philippines	General election	13-May-19	PHL_L_20190513	16
Romania	Legislative election	11-Dec-16	ROU_L_20161211	26
Russia	Election of the State Duma	18-Sep-16	RUS_L_20160918	38
Russia	Presidential election	18-Mar-18	RUS_P_20180318	33
Rwanda	Presidential election	4-Aug-17	RWA_P_20170804	7
Senegal	Election of the National Assembly	30-Jul-17	SEN_L_20170730	5
Serbia	Presidential election	2-Apr-17	SRB_P_20170402	13
Slovakia	Presidential election	16-Mar-19	SVK_P_20190316	22
Slovenia	Presidential election	22-Oct-17	SVN_P_20171022	7
Slovenia	Parliamentary elections	3-Jun-18	SVN_L_20180603	5
South Africa	General elections	8-May-19	ZAF_L_20190508	18
South Korea	Presidential election	9-May-17	KOR_P_20170509	12
Spain	General election	26-Jun-16	ESP_L_20160626	25
Spain	General election	28-Apr-19	ESP_L_20190428	47
Sweden	General election	9-Sep-18	SWE_L_20180909	25
Thailand	Legislative elections	24-Mar-19	THA_L_20190324	23
The Bahamas	Election of the House of Assembly	10-May-17	BHS_L_20170510	14
The Gambia	Presidential election	1-Dec-16	GMB_P_20161201	5
The Netherlands	General elections	15-Mar-17	NLD_L_20170315	45
Timor Leste	Presidential election	20-Mar-17	TLS_P_20170320	3
Timor Leste	Election of the National parliament	22-Jul-17	TLS_L_20170722	6
Turkey	Presidential election	24-Jun-18	TUR_P_20180624	30
UK	Election of the British House of Commons	8-Jun-17	GBR_L_20170608	55
Ukraine	Presidential election	31-Mar-19	UKR_P_20190331	14
USA	Presidential election	8-Nov-16	USA_P_20161108	84
Uzbekistan	Presidential election	4-Dec-16	UZB_P_20161204	7
Zambia	Presidential election	11-Aug-16	ZAM_P_20160811	11
Zimbabwe	Presidential election	30-Jul-18	ZWE_P_20180730	14

Note: Includes only elections for which at least 3 expert opinions were gathered. For two-round elections (e.g., France Presidential election of April 2017), only the first round is considered.

Date format: dd-mmm-yy

a: Re-run of the second round.

Table A2. Candidates

Country	Election code	Candidate	Party	Ideology
Albania	ALB_L_20170625	Lulzim Basha	Democratic Party of Albania	CR
Albania	ALB_L_20170625	Ben Blushi	Libra Party	CL
Albania	ALB_L_20170625	Edi Rama	Socialist Party of Albania	CL
Algeria	DZA_L_20170504	Djamel Ould Abbas	Front de Libération Nationale	CL
Algeria	DZA_L_20170504	Louisa Hanoune	Parti des Travailleurs	FL
Algeria	DZA_L_20170504	Ahmed Ouyahia	Rassemblement National Démocratique	C
Algeria	DZA_L_20170504	Moussa Touati	Front National Algérien	R
Argentina	ARG_L_20171022	Hermes Binner	Frente Amplio Progresista	L
Argentina	ARG_L_20171022	Cr. Fernández de Kirchner	Frente para la Victoria	CL
Argentina	ARG_L_20171022	Mauricio Macri	Cambiamos	C
Argentina	ARG_L_20171022	Sergio Massa	Unidos por una Nueva Argentina	CR
Armenia	ARM_L_20170402	Artur Baghdasaryan	Armenian Renaissance	C
Armenia	ARM_L_20170402	Hrant Markarian	Armenian Revolutionary Federation	L
Armenia	ARM_L_20181209	Hrant Markarian	Armenian Revolutionary Federation	CL
Armenia	ARM_L_20170402	Edmon Marukyan	Way out alliance	C
Armenia	ARM_L_20181209	Edmon Marukyan	BR Armenia	CR
Armenia	ARM_L_20181209	Nikol Pashinyan	My Step Alliance	C
Armenia	ARM_L_20170402	Serzh Sargsyan	Republican Party of Armenia	R
Armenia	ARM_L_20181209	Serzh Sargsyan	Republican Party of Armenia	R
Armenia	ARM_L_20170402	Levon Ter-Petrosyan	Congress-People's Party Alliance	CR
Armenia	ARM_L_20170402	Gagik Tsarukyan	Tsarukyan alliance	CR
Armenia	ARM_L_20181209	Gagik Tsarukyan	Prosperous Armenia Party	CR
Australia	AUS_L_20160702	Richard Di Natale	The Greens	L
Australia	AUS_L_20190518	Richard Di Natale	Greens	L
Australia	AUS_L_20190518	Pauline Hanson	One Nation	FR
Australia	AUS_L_20190518	Scott Morrison	Liberal-National Coalition	CR
Australia	AUS_L_20160702	Bill Shorten	Australian Labor Party	CL
Australia	AUS_L_20190518	Bill Shorten	Labor	CL
Australia	AUS_L_20160702	Malcolm Turnbull	Liberal Party of Australia / Nationals	CR
Australia	AUS_L_20160702	Nick Xenophon	Nick Xenophon Team	C
Austria	AUT_P_20161204	Norbert Hofer	Freedom Party of Austria	FR
Austria	AUT_L_20171015	Christian Kern	Social Democratic Party of Austria	CL
Austria	AUT_L_20171015	Sebastian Kurz	Austrian People's Party	CR
Austria	AUT_L_20171015	Ulrike Lunacek	The Greens	CL
Austria	AUT_L_20171015	Heinz-Christian Strache	Freedom Party of Austria	FR
Austria	AUT_L_20171015	Matthias Strolz	The New Austria and Liberal Forum	C
Austria	AUT_P_20161204	Alexander Van der Bellen	Independent candidate / The Greens	L
Bangladesh	BGD_L_20181230	Sheikh Hasina	Bangladesh Awami League	CL
Bangladesh	BGD_L_20181230	Kamal Hossain	Jatiya Oikya Front	C
Belarus	BLR_L_20160911	Sergei Gaidukevich	Liberal Democratic Party	R
Belarus	BLR_L_20160911	Anatoly Lebedko	United Civic Party of Belarus	CR
Bosnia and Herzeg.	BIH_L_20181007	Branislav Borenović	Party of Democratic Progress	CR
Bosnia and Herzeg.	BIH_L_20181007	Dragan Čović	Croatian Democratic Union of Bosnia and Herzeg.	R
Bosnia and Herzeg.	BIH_L_20181007	Milorad Dodik	Alliance of Independent Social Democrats	R
Bosnia and Herzeg.	BIH_L_20181007	Vukota Govedarica	Serb Democratic Party	R
Bosnia and Herzeg.	BIH_L_20181007	Bakir Izetbegović	Party of Democratic Action	CR
Bosnia and Herzeg.	BIH_L_20181007	Željko Komšić	Democratic Front	CL
Bosnia and Herzeg.	BIH_L_20181007	Fahrudin Radončić	Union for a Better Future of BiH	CR
Brazil	BRA_P_20181007	Geraldo Alckmin	Brazilian Social Democracy Party	CR
Brazil	BRA_P_20181007	João Amoêdo	New Party	R
Brazil	BRA_P_20181007	Jair Bolsonaro	Social Liberal Party	FR
Brazil	BRA_P_20181007	Ciro Gomes	Democratic Labour Party	CL
Brazil	BRA_P_20181007	Fernando Haddad	Workers' Party	L
Brazil	BRA_P_20181007	Marina Silva	Sustainability Network	CL
Bulgaria	BGR_L_20170326	Boyko Borisov	Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria	CR
Bulgaria	BGR_P_20161106	Tatyana Doncheva	Movement 21 – Nat. Mvt for Stability and Progress	C
Bulgaria	BGR_P_20161106	Ivailo Kalfin	Alternative for Bulgarian Revival	CL
Bulgaria	BGR_L_20170326	Mustafa Karadayi	Movement for Rs and Freedoms	CL

Country	Election code	Candidate	Party	Ideology
Bulgaria	BGR_P_20161106	Krasimir Karakachanov	United Patriots	FR
Bulgaria	BGR_L_20170326	Veselin Mareshki	Volya	R
Bulgaria	BGR_L_20170326	Petar Moskov	Reformist Bloc	CR
Bulgaria	BGR_L_20170326	Korneliya Ninova	Bulgarian Socialist Party	L
Bulgaria	BGR_P_20161106	Rumen Radev	Independent candidate / Bulgarian Socialist Party	L
Bulgaria	BGR_L_20170326	Valeri Simeonov	United Patriots	FR
Bulgaria	BGR_P_20161106	Traycho Traykov	Reformist Bloc	CR
Bulgaria	BGR_P_20161106	Tsetska Tsacheva	Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria	CR
Cameroon	CMR_P_20181007	Paul Biya	Cameroon People's Democratic Movement	CR
Cameroon	CMR_P_20181007	Maurice Kamto	Cameroon Renaissance Movement	C
Cameroon	CMR_P_20181007	Joshua Osih	Social Democratic Front	CL
Cape Verde	CPV_P_20161002	Jorge Carlos Fonseca	Movement for Democracy	CR
Cape Verde	CPV_P_20161002	Albertino Graça	Independent candidate	C
Cape Verde	CPV_P_20161002	Joaquim Monteiro	Independent candidate	FL
Chile	CHL_P_20171119	Alejandro Guillier	Independent candidate / The Force of the Majority	CL
Chile	CHL_P_20171119	Ricardo Lagos	Partido por la Democracia	CL
Chile	CHL_P_20171119	Manuel José Ossandón	Renovación Nacional	CR
Chile	CHL_P_20171119	Sebastián Piñera	Independent candidate / Chile Vamos	R
Colombia	COL_P_20180527	Humberto de La Calle	PLC-ASI	CL
Colombia	COL_P_20180527	Iván Duque Márquez	Grand Alliance for Colombia	R
Colombia	COL_P_20180527	Sergio Fajardo	Colombia Coalition	CL
Colombia	COL_P_20180527	Gustavo Petro	List of Decency	L
Colombia	COL_P_20180527	Germán Vargas Lleras	Mejor Vargas Lleras	R
Costa Rica	CRI_P_20180204	Fabricio Alvarado	National Restoration Party	FR
Costa Rica	CRI_P_20180204	Carlos Alvarado	Citizens' Action Party	CL
Costa Rica	CRI_P_20180204	Antonio Álvarez	National Liberation Party	CL
Costa Rica	CRI_P_20180204	Juan Diego Castro	National Integration Party	CR
Costa Rica	CRI_P_20180204	Rodolfo Hernández	Social Christian Republican Party	CR
Costa Rica	CRI_P_20180204	Rodolfo Piza	Social Christian Unity Party	CR
Côte d'Ivoire	CIV_L_20161218	Henri Konan Bédié	Parti démocratique de Côte d'Ivoire	R
Côte d'Ivoire	CIV_L_20161218	Pascal Affi N'Guessan	Front Populaire Ivoirien	L
Côte d'Ivoire	CIV_L_20161218	Alassane Ouattara	Rassemblement des Républicains	CR
Croatia	CRO_L_20160911	Zoran Milanović	Social Democratic Party of Croatia	CL
Croatia	CRO_L_20160911	Božo Petrov	Bridge of Independent Lists	CR
Croatia	CRO_L_20160911	Andrej Plenković	Croatian Democratic Union	R
Croatia	CRO_L_20160911	Ivan Vilibor Sinčić	Human Shield	C
Cyprus	CYP_P_20180128	Nicos Anastasiades	Democratic Rally	CR
Cyprus	CYP_P_20180128	Christos Christou	National Popular Front	FR
Cyprus	CYP_P_20180128	Giorgos Lillikas	Citizens' Alliance	CL
Cyprus	CYP_P_20180128	Stavros Malas	Progressive Party of Working People	FL
Cyprus	CYP_P_20180128	Nikolas Papadopoulos	Democratic Party	CR
Czech Republic	CZE_L_20171020	Andrej Babiš	ANO	CR
Czech Republic	CZE_L_20171020	Ivan Bartoš	Czech Pirate Party	L
Czech Republic	CZE_P_20180112	Jiří Drahoš	Independent candidate	C
Czech Republic	CZE_L_20171020	Petr Fiala	Civic Democratic Party	R
Czech Republic	CZE_L_20171020	Vojtěch Filip	Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia	FL
Czech Republic	CZE_P_20180112	Pavel Fischer	Independent candidate	C
Czech Republic	CZE_P_20180112	Marek Hilšer	Independent candidate	C
Czech Republic	CZE_P_20180112	Michal Horáček	Independent candidate	CL
Czech Republic	CZE_P_20180112	Jiří Hynek	Realists	R
Czech Republic	CZE_L_20171020	Miroslav Kalousek	TOP 09	CR
Czech Republic	CZE_L_20171020	Tomio Okamura	Freedom and Direct Democracy	FR
Czech Republic	CZE_P_20180112	Mirek Topolánek	Independent candidate	R
Czech Republic	CZE_L_20171020	Lubomír Zaorálek	Czech Social Democratic Party	CL
Czech Republic	CZE_P_20180112	Miloš Zeman	Party of Civic Rs	CL
Denmark	DNK_L_20190605	Kristian Thulesen Dahl	Dansk Folkeparti	FR
Denmark	DNK_L_20190605	Pia Olsen Dyhr	Socialistisk Folkeparti	L
Denmark	DNK_L_20190605	Uffe Elbæk	Alternativet	CL
Denmark	DNK_L_20190605	Mette Frederiksen	Socialdemokratiet	CL
Denmark	DNK_L_20190605	Morten Østergaard	Radikale Venstre	CL

Country	Election code	Candidate	Party	Ideology
Denmark	DNK_L_20190605	Søren Pape Poulsen	Det Konservative Folkeparti	CR
Denmark	DNK_L_20190605	Lars Løkke Rasmussen	Venstre	CR
Denmark	DNK_L_20190605	Pernille Skipper	Enhedslisten - De Rød-Grønne	FL
DR Congo	COD_P_20181230	Emmanuel Ramaz. Shadary	Independent candidate	L
DR Congo	COD_P_20181230	Felix Tshisekedi Tshilombo	Union for Democracy and Social Progress	CL
Ecuador	ECU_P_20170219	Dalo Bucaram	Fuerza Ecuador	CR
Ecuador	ECU_P_20170219	Guillermo Lasso	Creando Oportunidades	CR
Ecuador	ECU_P_20170219	Paco Moncayo	Acuerdo Nacional por el Cambio	L
Ecuador	ECU_P_20170219	Lenín Moreno	Alianza PAIS	L
Ecuador	ECU_P_20170219	Cynthia Viteri	Partido Social Cristiano	CR
Estonia	EST_L_20190303	Mart Helme	Conservative People's Party of Estonia	FR
Estonia	EST_L_20190303	Kaja Kallas	Estonian Reform Party	CR
Estonia	EST_L_20190303	Kaul Nurm	Estonian Free Party	CR
Estonia	EST_L_20190303	Jevgeni Ossinovski	Social Democratic Party	CL
Estonia	EST_L_20190303	Jüri Ratas	Estonian C Party	CL
Estonia	EST_L_20190303	Helir-Valdor Seeder	Pro Patria	R
Fiji	FJI_L_20181114	Frank Bainimarama	FijiFirst	CR
Fiji	FJI_L_20181114	Mahendra Chaudhry	Fiji Labour Party	CL
Fiji	FJI_L_20181114	Tupou Draunidalo	Humanity Opportunity Prosperity Equality	C
Fiji	FJI_L_20181114	Savenaca Narube	Unity Fiji Party	C
Fiji	FJI_L_20181114	Biman Prasad	National Federation Party	CL
Fiji	FJI_L_20181114	Sitiveni Rabuka	Social Democratic Liberal Party	CR
Finland	FIN_L_20190414	Li Andersson	L Alliance	L
Finland	FIN_P_20180128	Tuula Haatainen	Social Democratic Party	CL
Finland	FIN_P_20180128	Pekka Haavisto	Green League	CL
Finland	FIN_L_20190414	Pekka Haavisto	Green League	CL
Finland	FIN_L_20190414	Jussi Halla-aho	Finns Party	R
Finland	FIN_L_20190414	Anna-Maja Henriksson	Swedish People's Party of Finland	C
Finland	FIN_P_20180128	Laura Huhtasaari	Finns Party	FR
Finland	FIN_P_20180128	Merja Kyllönen	L Alliance	L
Finland	FIN_P_20180128	Sauli Niinistö	Independent candidate	CR
Finland	FIN_L_20190414	Petteri Orpo	National Coalition Party	CR
Finland	FIN_L_20190414	Antti Rinne	Social Democratic Party of Finland	CL
Finland	FIN_L_20190414	Juha Sipilä	C Party	C
Finland	FIN_P_20180128	Nils Torvalds	Swedish People's Party	C
Finland	FIN_P_20180128	Matti Vanhanen	C Party	C
Finland	FIN_P_20180128	Paavo Väyrynen	Independent candidate	C
France	FRA_L_20170611	François Baroin	Les Républicains	CR
France	FRA_L_20170611	Bernard Cazeneuve	Parti Socialiste	CL
France	FRA_P_20170423	François Fillon	Les Républicains	CR
France	FRA_P_20170423	Benoît Hamon	Parti Socialiste	CL
France	FRA_P_20170423	Marine Le Pen	Front National	FR
France	FRA_L_20170611	Marine Le Pen	Front National	FR
France	FRA_P_20170423	Emmanuel Macron	En Marche	C
France	FRA_L_20170611	Emmanuel Macron	La République En Marche	C
France	FRA_P_20170423	Jean-Luc Mélenchon	La France Insoumise	FL
France	FRA_L_20170611	Jean-Luc Mélenchon	La France insoumise	L
Gabon	GAB_P_20160827	Ali Bongo Ondimba	Gabonese Democratic Party	CR
Gabon	GAB_P_20160827	Dieudonné M. Mintogo	Independent candidate	C
Gabon	GAB_P_20160827	Bruno Ben Moubamba	Independent candidate / UPG	CL
Gabon	GAB_P_20160827	Pierre-Claver M. Moussavou	Social Democratic Party	CL
Gabon	GAB_P_20160827	Jean Ping	Union of Forces for Change	C
Gabon	GAB_P_20160827	Raymond Ndong Sima	Independent candidate	CR
Georgia	GRG_L_20161008	Irakli Alasania	Free Democrats	CL
Georgia	GRG_L_20161008	Davit Bakradze	United National Movement	CR
Georgia	GRG_P_20181028	Davit Bakradze	Movement for Liberty - European Georgia	CR
Georgia	GRG_L_20161008	Paata Burchuladze	State for a People	CR
Georgia	GRG_L_20161008	Nino Burjanadze	Democratic Movement – United Georgia	CR
Georgia	GRG_L_20161008	Irma Inashvili	Alliance of Patriots of Georgia	R
Georgia	GRG_L_20161008	Zurab Japaridze	New Political Center - Girchi	CR

Country	Election code	Candidate	Party	Ideology
Georgia	GRG_L_20161008	Giorgi Kvirikashvili	Georgian Dream – Democratic Georgia	CL
Georgia	GRG_L_20161008	Shalva Natelashvili	Georgian Labour Party	CL
Georgia	GRG_P_20181028	Shalva Natelashvili	Georgian Labour Party	CL
Georgia	GRG_P_20181028	David Usupashvili	Development Movement	C
Georgia	GRG_P_20181028	Grigol Vashadze	United National Movement	CR
Georgia	GRG_P_20181028	Salome Zurabishvili	Independent candidate	CL
Germany	DEU_L_20170924	Alexander Gauland	Alternative for Germany	FR
Germany	DEU_L_20170924	Katja Kipping	Die Linke	FL
Germany	DEU_L_20170924	Christian Lindner	Free Democratic Party	CR
Germany	DEU_L_20170924	Angela Merkel	CDU/CSU	CR
Germany	DEU_L_20170924	Simone Peter	The Greens	CL
Germany	DEU_L_20170924	Martin Schulz	SPD	CL
Ghana	GHA_P_20161207	Nana Akufo-Addo	New Patriotic Party	CR
Ghana	GHA_P_20161207	John Dramani Mahama	National Democratic Congress	CL
Ghana	GHA_P_20161207	Paa Kwesi Nduom	Progressive People's Party	CL
Greece	GRC_L_20190707	Fofi Gennimata	Movement for Change	CL
Greece	GRC_L_20190707	Dimitris Koutsoumpas	Communist Party of Greece	FL
Greece	GRC_L_20190707	Nikolaos Michaloliakos	Golden Dawn	FR
Greece	GRC_L_20190707	Kyriakos Mitsotakis	New Democracy	CR
Greece	GRC_L_20190707	Alexis Tsipras	Syriza	L
Greece	GRC_L_20190707	Yanis Varoufakis	European Realistic Disobedience Front	L
Greece	GRC_L_20190707	Kyriakos Velopoulos	Greek Solution	R
Hong Kong	HKG_L_20160904	Vincent Fang	Liberal Party	CR
Hong Kong	HKG_L_20160904	Regina Ip	New People's Party	CR
Hong Kong	HKG_L_20160904	Emily Lau	Democratic Party	CL
Hong Kong	HKG_L_20160904	Nathan Law	Demosistō	L
Hong Kong	HKG_L_20160904	Starry Lee	Dem. All. for the Betterment and Progress of HK	CR
Hong Kong	HKG_L_20160904	Alan Leong	Civic Party	CL
Hong Kong	HKG_L_20160904	Andrew Leung	Business and Professionals Alliance for Hong Kong	CR
Hong Kong	HKG_L_20160904	Lam Suk-ye	Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions	L
Hong Kong	HKG_L_20160904	Suzanne Wu	Labour Party	CL
Hong Kong	HKG_L_20160904	Erica Yuen	People Power–League of Social Democrats	FL
Hungary	HUN_L_20180408	Ferenc Gyurcsány	Democratic Coalition	CL
Hungary	HUN_L_20180408	Gergely Karácsony	MSZP-Dialogue	CL
Hungary	HUN_L_20180408	Viktor Orbán	Fidesz	R
Hungary	HUN_L_20180408	Bernadett Szél	Politics Can Be Different	CL
Hungary	HUN_L_20180408	Gábor Vona	Jobbik	FR
Iceland	ICE_L_20161029	Bjarni Benediktsson	Independence Party	R
Iceland	ICE_L_20171028	Bjarni Benediktsson	Independence Party	R
Iceland	ICE_L_20171028	Logi Már Einarsson	Social Democratic Alliance	CL
Iceland	ICE_L_20171028	Þorgerður K. Gunnarsdóttir	Viðreisn	CR
Iceland	ICE_L_20171028	Sigmundur D. Gunnlaugsson	C Party	CR
Iceland	ICE_L_20161029	Oddný G. Harðardóttir	Social Democratic Alliance	CL
Iceland	ICE_L_20161029	Katrín Jakobsdóttir	L-Green Movement	L
Iceland	ICE_L_20171028	Katrín Jakobsdóttir	L-Green Movement	L
Iceland	ICE_P_20160625	Guðni Th. Jóhannesson	Independent candidate	C
Iceland	ICE_L_20161029	Sigurður Ingi Jóhannsson	Progressive Party	CR
Iceland	ICE_L_20171028	Sigurður Ingi Jóhannsson	Progressive Party	CR
Iceland	ICE_L_20161029	Birgitta Jónsdóttir	Pirate Party	L
Iceland	ICE_L_20171028	Birgitta Jónsdóttir	Pirate Party	L
Iceland	ICE_P_20160625	Sturla Jónsson	Sturla Jónsson Party	C
Iceland	ICE_P_20160625	Andri Snær Magnason	Independent candidate	C
Iceland	ICE_P_20160625	Davíð Oddsson	Independence Party	R
Iceland	ICE_L_20161029	Óttarr Proppé	BR Future	C
Iceland	ICE_P_20160625	Halla Tómasdóttir	Independent candidate	C
India	IND_L_20190519	Rahul Gandhi	Indian National Congress	CL
India	IND_L_20190519	Narendra Modi	Bharatiya Janata Party	R
Indonesia	IDN_P_20190417	Prabowo Subianto	Great Indonesia Movement Party	FR
Indonesia	IDN_P_20190417	Joko Widodo	Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle	CL
Iran	IRN_P_20170519	Mostafa Hashemitaba	Executives of Construction Party	CR

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Iran	IRN_P_20170519	Mostafa Mir-Salim	Islamic Coalition Party	R
Iran	IRN_P_20170519	Ebrahim Raisi	Combatant Clergy Association	R
Iran	IRN_P_20170519	Hassan Rouhani	Moderation and Development Party	C
Israel	ISR_L_20190409	Avi Gabbay	Israeli Labor Party	CL
Israel	ISR_L_20190409	Benny Gantz	Blue and White	C
Israel	ISR_L_20190409	Moshe Kahlon	Kulanu	CR
Israel	ISR_L_20190409	Benjamin Netanyahu	Likud	R
Israel	ISR_L_20190409	Ayman Odeh	Hadash	FL
Israel	ISR_L_20190409	Rafi Peretz	Union of R-Wing Parties	FR
Italy	ITA_L_20180304	Silvio Berlusconi	Forza Italia	CR
Italy	ITA_L_20180304	Luigi Di Maio	Movimento 5 Stelle	C
Italy	ITA_L_20180304	Pietro Grasso	Liberi e Uguali	L
Italy	ITA_L_20180304	Giorgia Meloni	Fratelli d'Italia	R
Italy	ITA_L_20180304	Matteo Renzi	Partito Democratico	CL
Italy	ITA_L_20180304	Matteo Salvini	Lega	R
Japan	JAP_L_20160710	Shinzō Abe	Liberal Democratic Party	R
Japan	JAP_L_20171022	Shinzō Abe	Liberal Democratic Party of Japan	R
Japan	JAP_L_20160710	Yukio Edano	Democratic Party of Japan	C
Japan	JAP_L_20171022	Yuriko Koike	Kibō no Tō	R
Japan	JAP_L_20171022	Ichirō Matsui	Nippon Ishin no Kai	R
Japan	JAP_L_20160710	Kazuo Shii	Japanese Communist Party	L
Japan	JAP_L_20171022	Kazuo Shii	Japanese Communist Party	L
Japan	JAP_L_20160710	Natsuo Yamaguchi	Komeito	CR
Japan	JAP_L_20171022	Natsuo Yamaguchi	Komeito	CR
Kenya	KEN_P_20170808	Ekuru Aukot	Thirdway Alliance Kenya	C
Kenya	KEN_P_20170808	Abduba Dida	Alliance for Real Change	C
Kenya	KEN_P_20170808	Uhuru Kenyatta	Jubilee Party of Kenya	CR
Kenya	KEN_P_20170808	Raila Odinga	National Super Alliance	CL
Kosovo	XXK_L_20170611	Ramush Haradinaj	Democratic Party of Kosovo	CR
Kosovo	XXK_L_20170611	Avdullah Hoti	Democratic League of Kosovo	CR
Kosovo	XXK_L_20170611	Albin Kurti	Vetëvendosje	CL
Kyrgyzstan	KGZ_P_20171015	Ömürbek Babanov	Independent candidate	C
Kyrgyzstan	KGZ_P_20171015	Sooronbay Jeenbekov	SDPK	CL
Kyrgyzstan	KGZ_P_20171015	Temir Sariyev	Akshumar	C
Latvia	LVA_L_20181006	Arvils Ašeradens	Unity	CR
Latvia	LVA_L_20181006	Jānis Bordāns	New Conservative Party	R
Latvia	LVA_L_20181006	Vjačeslavs Dombrovskis	Social Democratic Party "Harmony"	CL
Latvia	LVA_L_20181006	Raivis Dzintars	National Alliance	FR
Latvia	LVA_L_20181006	Artuss Kaimiņš	Who owns the state?	R
Latvia	LVA_L_20181006	Māris Kučinskis	Union of Greens and Farmers	CR
Latvia	LVA_L_20181006	Daniels Pavļuts	Movement For!	CR
Lesotho	LSO_L_20170603	Mothejjoa Metsing	Lesotho Congress for Democracy	CL
Lesotho	LSO_L_20170603	Pakalitha Mosisili	Democratic Congress	C
Lesotho	LSO_L_20170603	Tom Thabane	All Basotho Convention	C
Lithuania	LTH_P_20190512	Vytėnė Andriukaitis	Social Democratic Party of Lithuania	CL
Lithuania	LTH_L_20161009	Linas Balsys	Lithuanian Green Party	C
Lithuania	LTH_L_20161009	Algirdas Butkevičius	Social Democratic Party of Lithuania	CL
Lithuania	LTH_L_20161009	Ramūnas Karbauskis	Lithuanian Peasant and Greens Union	C
Lithuania	LTH_L_20161009	Gabrielius Landsbergis	Homeland Union – Lithuanian Christian Democrats	R
Lithuania	LTH_L_20161009	Valentinas Mazuronis	Labour Party	CL
Lithuania	LTH_P_20190512	Gitana Nausėdė	Independent candidate	C
Lithuania	LTH_L_20161009	Rolandas Paksas	Party Order and Justice	FR
Lithuania	LTH_L_20161009	Remigijus Šimašius	Liberal Movement	CR
Lithuania	LTH_P_20190512	Ingrida Šimonytė	Independent candidate	C
Lithuania	LTH_P_20190512	Saulius Skvernelis	Independent candidate	CR
Lithuania	LTH_L_20161009	Valdemar Tomaševski	Electoral Action of Poles in Lithuania	CR
Lithuania	LTH_L_20161009	Jonas Varkala	The Way of Courage	FR
Luxembourg	LUX_L_20181014	Xavier Bettel	Democratic Party	CR
Luxembourg	LUX_L_20181014	Sven Clement	Pirate Party Luxembourg	CL
Luxembourg	LUX_L_20181014	Françoise Folmer	The Greens	CL

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Luxembourg	LUX_L_20181014	Ali Ruckert	Communist Party of Luxembourg	FL
Luxembourg	LUX_L_20181014	Etienne Schneider	Luxembourg Socialist Workers' Party	CL
Luxembourg	LUX_L_20181014	Jean Schoos	Alternative Democratic Reform Party	R
Luxembourg	LUX_L_20181014	Carole Thoma	The L	L
Luxembourg	LUX_L_20181014	Claude Wiseler	Christian Social People's Party	CR
Macedonia	MKD_L_20161211	Ali Ahmeti	Democratic Union for Integration	CR
Macedonia	MKD_L_20161211	Nikola Gruevski	VMRO-DPMNE	R
Macedonia	MKD_L_20161211	Bilall Kasami	Lëvizja Besa	R
Macedonia	MKD_L_20161211	Menduh Thaçi	Democratic Party of Albanians	R
Macedonia	MKD_L_20161211	Zoran Zaev	Social Democratic Union of Macedonia	CL
Madagascar	MDG_P_20181107	Hery Rajaonarimampianina	Hery Vaovao ho an'ny Madagasikara	C
Madagascar	MDG_P_20181107	Andry Rajoelina	Young Malagasies Determined	C
Madagascar	MDG_P_20181107	Marc Ravalomanana	Tiako I Madagasikara	C
Malaysia	MYS_L_20180509	Hadi Awang	Gagasan Sejahtera	FR
Malaysia	MYS_L_20180509	Mahathir Mohamad	Pakatan Harapan	R
Malaysia	MYS_L_20180509	Najib Razak	Barisan Nasional	CL
Mali	MLI_P_20180729	Soumaïla Cissé	Union for the Republic and Democracy	CL
Mali	MLI_P_20180729	Ibrahim Boubacar Keïta	Rally for Mali	CL
Malta	MLT_L_20170603	Simon Busuttil	Nationalist Party	CR
Malta	MLT_L_20170603	Joseph Muscat	Labour Party	CL
Mexico	MEX_P_20180701	Ricardo Anaya	National Action Party	R
Mexico	MEX_P_20180701	Jaime Rodríguez Calderón	Independent candidate	C
Mexico	MEX_P_20180701	Andrés M. López Obrador	National Regeneration Movement	L
Mexico	MEX_P_20180701	José Antonio Meade	Institutional Revolutionary Party	C
Moldova	MDV_P_20161030	Igor Dodon	Party of Socialists of the Republic of Moldova	L
Moldova	MDV_P_20161030	Mihai Ghimpu	Liberal Party	CR
Moldova	MDV_L_20190224	Zinaida Greceanii	Party of Socialists	R
Moldova	MDV_P_20161030	Iurie Leancă	European People's Party	CR
Moldova	MDV_P_20161030	Marian Lupu	Democratic Party of Moldova	CL
Moldova	MDV_L_20190224	Andrei Năstase	Dignity and Truth Platform Party	CR
Moldova	MDV_L_20190224	Vladimir Plahotniuc	Democratic Party of Moldova	CL
Moldova	MDV_P_20161030	Maia Sandu	Action and Solidarity	CR
Moldova	MDV_L_20190224	Maia Sandu	Party of Action and Solidarity	CR
Moldova	MDV_L_20190224	Ilan Șor	Republican Socio-Political Movement Equality	C
Mongolia	MON_L_20160630	Nambaryn Enkhbayar	Mongolian People's Revolutionary Party	L
Mongolia	MON_L_20160630	Miyegombyn Enkhbold	Mongolian People's Party	CL
Mongolia	MON_L_20160630	Zandaakhügiin Enkhbold	Democratic Party	CR
Montenegro	MTN_L_20161016	Aleksa Bečić	Democratic Montenegro	C
Montenegro	MTN_P_20180415	Mladen Bojanić	Independent candidate	C
Montenegro	MTN_L_20161016	Ivan Brajović	Social Democrats of Montenegro	CL
Montenegro	MTN_L_20161016	Milo Đukanović	Democratic Party of Socialists of Montenegro	CL
Montenegro	MTN_P_20180415	Milo Đukanović	Democratic Party of Socialists of Montenegro	CL
Montenegro	MTN_L_20161016	Rafet Husović	Bosniak Party	CR
Montenegro	MTN_L_20161016	Ranko Krivokapić	Social Democratic Party of Montenegro	CL
Montenegro	MTN_L_20161016	Miodrag Lekić	Key Coalition	C
Montenegro	MTN_L_20161016	Andrija Mandić	Democratic Front	CR
Montenegro	MTN_P_20180415	Marko Milačić	True Montenegro	R
Montenegro	MTN_P_20180415	Draginja Vuksanović	Social Democratic Party	CL
Morocco	MRC_L_20161007	Mohamed Nabil Benabdallah	Party of Progress and Socialism	L
Morocco	MRC_L_20161007	Abdelilah Benkirane	Justice and Development Party	R
Morocco	MRC_L_20161007	Abdelhamid Chabat	Istiqlal Party	CR
Morocco	MRC_L_20161007	Ilyas El Omari	Authenticity and Modernity Party	C
Morocco	MRC_L_20161007	Mohand Laenser	Popular Movement	CR
Morocco	MRC_L_20161007	Salaheddine Mezouar	National Rally of Independents	CR
New Zealand	NZL_L_20170923	Jacinda Ardern	Labour	CL
New Zealand	NZL_L_20170923	Bill English	National	CR
New Zealand	NZL_L_20170923	Winston Peters	New Zealand First	CR
New Zealand	NZL_L_20170923	James Shaw	Green Party	L
Nicaragua	NIC_P_20161106	Daniel Ortega	Frente Sandinista de Liberación Nacional	L
Nicaragua	NIC_P_20161106	Maximino Rodríguez	Partido Liberal Constitucionalista	R

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Nicaragua	NIC_P_20161106	Pedro Reyes Vallejos	Partido Liberal Independiente	CR
Nigeria	NGA_P_20190223	Atiku Abubakar	People's Democratic Party	CR
Nigeria	NGA_P_20190223	Muhammadu Buhari	All Progressives Congress	CL
Northern Ireland	NIR_L_20170302	Steven Agnew	Green Party in Northern Ireland	CL
Northern Ireland	NIR_L_20170302	Jim Allister	Traditional Unionist Voice	R
Northern Ireland	NIR_L_20170302	Colum Eastwood	Social Democratic and Labour Party	CL
Northern Ireland	NIR_L_20170302	Arlene Foster	Democratic Unionist Party	R
Northern Ireland	NIR_L_20170302	Naomi Long	Alliance Party of Northern Ireland	CL
Northern Ireland	NIR_L_20170302	Eamonn McCann	People Before Profit Alliance	FL
Northern Ireland	NIR_L_20170302	Mike Nesbitt	Ulster Unionist Party	CR
Northern Ireland	NIR_L_20170302	Michelle O'Neill	Sinn Féin	L
Norway	NOR_L_20170911	Siv Jensen	Progress Party	R
Norway	NOR_L_20170911	Audun Lysbakken	Socialist L Party	L
Norway	NOR_L_20170911	Erna Solberg	Conservative Party	CR
Norway	NOR_L_20170911	Jonas Gahr Støre	Labour Party	CL
Norway	NOR_L_20170911	Trygve Slagsvold Vedum	C Party	C
Pakistan	PAK_L_20180725	Imran Khan	Pakistan Tehreek-e-Insaf	CR
Pakistan	PAK_L_20180725	Fazl-ur-Rahman	Muttahida Majlis-e-Amal	FR
Pakistan	PAK_L_20180725	Shehbaz Sharif	Pakistan Muslim League	CR
Pakistan	PAK_L_20180725	Bilawal Bhutto Zardari	Pakistan Peoples Party	CL
Papua New Guinea	PNG_L_20170624	Peter O'Neill	People's National Congress	C
Papua New Guinea	PNG_L_20170624	Don Polye	Triumph Heritage Empowerment	C
Philippines	PHL_L_20190513	Danding Cojuangco	Nationalist People's Coalition	CR
Philippines	PHL_L_20190513	Rodrigo Duterte	Partido Demokratiko Pilipino–Lakas ng Bayan	CL
Philippines	PHL_L_20190513	Albert Garcia	National Unity Party	CR
Philippines	PHL_L_20190513	Leni Robredo	Liberal	CL
Philippines	PHL_L_20190513	Manny Villar	Nacionalista Party	CR
Romania	ROU_L_20161211	Traian Băsescu	Alliance of Liberals and Democrats	CR
Romania	ROU_L_20161211	Nicușor Dan	Save Romania Union	CR
Romania	ROU_L_20161211	Liviu Dragnea	Social Democratic Party	CL
Romania	ROU_L_20161211	Alina Gorghiu	National Liberal Party	CR
Romania	ROU_L_20161211	Hunor Kelemen	Democratic Alliance of Hungarians in Romania	CR
Romania	ROU_L_20161211	Călin Popescu-Tăriceanu	Alliance of Liberals and Democrats	CR
Russia	RUS_P_20180318	Pavel Grudinin	Communist Party	FL
Russia	RUS_L_20160918	Dmitry Medvedev	United Russia	C
Russia	RUS_L_20160918	Sergey Mironov	A Just Russia	CL
Russia	RUS_P_20180318	Vladimir Putin	Independent candidate	R
Russia	RUS_P_20180318	Ksenia Sobchak	Civic Initiative	CR
Russia	RUS_P_20180318	Grigory Yavlinsky	Yabloko	C
Russia	RUS_L_20160918	Vladimir Zhirinovsky	LDPR	FR
Russia	RUS_P_20180318	Vladimir Zhirinovsky	Liberal Democratic Party	FR
Russia	RUS_L_20160918	Gennady Zyuganov	Communist Party	FL
Rwanda	RWA_P_20170804	Frank Habineza	Democratic Green Party of Rwanda	CL
Rwanda	RWA_P_20170804	Paul Kagame	Rwandan Patriotic Front	C
Senegal	SEN_L_20170730	Abdoulaye Balde	Convergence patriotique	C
Senegal	SEN_L_20170730	Mahammed B. A. Dionne	Benno Bokk Yakaar	C
Senegal	SEN_L_20170730	Abdoul Mbaye	Joyyanti	C
Senegal	SEN_L_20170730	Aïssata Tall Sall	Oser l'avenir	CL
Senegal	SEN_L_20170730	Abdoulaye Wade	Manko Taxawu Sénégal	C
Serbia	SRB_P_20170402	Saša Janković	Independent candidate	CL
Serbia	SRB_P_20170402	Vuk Jeremić	Independent candidate	CL
Serbia	SRB_P_20170402	Boško Obradović	Dveri	FR
Serbia	SRB_P_20170402	Vojislav Šešelj	Serbian Radical Party	FR
Serbia	SRB_P_20170402	Aleksandar Vučić	Serbian Progressive Party	R
Slovakia	SVK_P_20190316	Zuzana Čaputová	Progressive Slovakia	CL
Slovakia	SVK_P_20190316	Štefan Harabin	Independent candidate	C
Slovakia	SVK_P_20190316	Marian Kotleba	Kotleba – People's Party Our Slovakia	FR
Slovakia	SVK_P_20190316	František Mikloško	Independent candidate	R
Slovakia	SVK_P_20190316	Maroš Šefčovič	Independent candidate	CL
Slovenia	SVN_L_20180603	Miro Cerar	Modern C Party	CL

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Slovenia	SVN_L_20180603	Karl Erjavec	Democratic Party of Pensioners of Slovenia	CL
Slovenia	SVN_L_20180603	Janez Janša	Slovenian Democratic Party	R
Slovenia	SVN_L_20180603	Luka Mesec	The L	FL
Slovenia	SVN_P_20171022	Ljudmila Novak	New Slovenia	CR
Slovenia	SVN_P_20171022	Borut Pahor	Independent candidate	C
Slovenia	SVN_P_20171022	Marjan Šarec	List of Marjan Šarec	C
Slovenia	SVN_L_20180603	Marjan Šarec	Lista Marjana Šarca	CL
Slovenia	SVN_P_20171022	Romana Tomc	Slovenian Democratic Party	R
Slovenia	SVN_L_20180603	Matej Tonin	New Slovenia – Christian Democrats	CR
Slovenia	SVN_L_20180603	Dejan Židan	Social Democrats	CL
South Africa	ZAF_L_20190508	Mangosuthu Buthelezi	Inkatha Freedom Party	R
South Africa	ZAF_L_20190508	Pieter Groenewald	Freedom Front Plus	R
South Africa	ZAF_L_20190508	Mmusi Maimane	Democratic Alliance	C
South Africa	ZAF_L_20190508	Julius Malema	Economic Freedom Fighters	FL
South Africa	ZAF_L_20190508	Cyril Ramaphosa	African National Congress	CL
South Korea	KOR_P_20170509	Ahn Cheol-soo	People's Party	C
South Korea	KOR_P_20170509	Hong Jun-pyo	Liberty Korea Party	R
South Korea	KOR_P_20170509	Moon Jae-in	Democratic Party	CL
South Korea	KOR_P_20170509	Sim Sang-jung	Justice Party	L
South Korea	KOR_P_20170509	Yoo Seong-min	Bareun Party	CR
Spain	ESP_L_20190428	Santiago Abascal	Vox	FR
Spain	ESP_L_20190428	Pablo Casado	Partido Popular	R
Spain	ESP_L_20160626	Pablo Iglesias	Unidos Podemos	L
Spain	ESP_L_20190428	Pablo Iglesias	Unidas Podemos	L
Spain	ESP_L_20160626	Mariano Rajoy	Partido Popular	R
Spain	ESP_L_20160626	Albert Rivera	Ciudadanos	C
Spain	ESP_L_20190428	Albert Rivera	Ciudadanos	CR
Spain	ESP_L_20160626	Pedro Sánchez	Partido Socialista Obrero Español	CL
Spain	ESP_L_20190428	Pedro Sánchez	Partido Socialista Obrero Español	CL
Sweden	SWE_L_20180909	Jimmie Åkesson	Sweden Democrats	FR
Sweden	SWE_L_20180909	Jan Björklund	Liberals	CR
Sweden	SWE_L_20180909	Ulf Kristersson	Moderate Party	CR
Sweden	SWE_L_20180909	Stefan Löfven	Swedish Social Democratic Party	CL
Sweden	SWE_L_20180909	Annie Lööf	C Party	CR
Sweden	SWE_L_20180909	Isabella Lövin	Green Party	CL
Sweden	SWE_L_20180909	Jonas Sjöstedt	L Party	L
Sweden	SWE_L_20180909	Ebba Busch Thor	Christian Democrats	R
Thailand	THA_L_20190324	Prayut Chan-o-cha	Palang Pracharath Party	R
Thailand	THA_L_20190324	T. Juangroongruangkit	Future Forward Party	CL
Thailand	THA_L_20190324	Sudarat Keyuraphan	Pheu Thai Party	CR
Thailand	THA_L_20190324	Abhisit Vejjajiva	Democrat Party	CR
The Bahamas	BHS_L_20170510	Perry Christie	Progressive Liberal Party	CL
The Bahamas	BHS_L_20170510	Branville McCartney	Democratic National Alliance	R
The Bahamas	BHS_L_20170510	Hubert Minnis	Free National Movement	CR
The Gambia	GMB_P_20161201	Adama Barrow	Independent Coalition of Parties	CR
The Gambia	GMB_P_20161201	Yahya Jammeh	All. for Patriotic Reorientation and Construction	R
The Gambia	GMB_P_20161201	Mammah Kandeh	Gambia Democratic Congress	R
The Netherlands	NLD_L_20170315	Lodewijk Asscher	Labour Party	CL
The Netherlands	NLD_L_20170315	Jesse Klaver	GroenLinks	CL
The Netherlands	NLD_L_20170315	Alexander Pechtold	Democrats 66	C
The Netherlands	NLD_L_20170315	Emile Roemer	Socialist Party	L
The Netherlands	NLD_L_20170315	Mark Rutte	People's Party for Freedom and Democracy	CR
The Netherlands	NLD_L_20170315	Gert-Jan Segers	Christian Union	CR
The Netherlands	NLD_L_20170315	Marianne Thieme	Party for the Animals	L
The Netherlands	NLD_L_20170315	Sybrand van Haersma Buma	Christian Democratic Appeal	CR
The Netherlands	NLD_L_20170315	Geert Wilders	Party for Freedom	FR
Timor Leste	TLS_L_20170722	Mari Alkatiri	Revolutionary Front for an Independent East Timor	L
Timor Leste	TLS_P_20170320	António da Conceição	Democratic Party	CL
Timor Leste	TLS_L_20170722	Xanana Gusmão	National Congress for Timorese Reconstruction	CL
Timor Leste	TLS_P_20170320	José Luís Guterres	Frenti-Mudança	L

Country	Election code	Candidate	Party	Ideology
Timor Leste	TLS_P_20170320	Francisco 'Lú-Olo' Guterres	Revolutionary Front for an Independent East Timor	L
Timor Leste	TLS_P_20170320	José Neves	Independent candidate	C
Turkey	TUR_P_20180624	Meral Akşener	İyi Party	CR
Turkey	TUR_P_20180624	Selahattin Demirtaş	Peoples' Democratic Party	L
Turkey	TUR_P_20180624	Recep Tayyip Erdoğan	Justice and Development Party	R
Turkey	TUR_P_20180624	Muharrem İnce	Republican People's Party	CL
UK	GBR_L_20170608	Jeremy Corbyn	Labour Party	CL
UK	GBR_L_20170608	Tim Farron	Liberal Democrats	CL
UK	GBR_L_20170608	Theresa May	Conservative Party	CR
UK	GBR_L_20170608	Paul Nuttall	UK Independence Party	R
Ukraine	UKR_P_20190331	Yuriy Boyko	Independent candidate	C
Ukraine	UKR_P_20190331	Anatoliy Hrytsenko	Civil Position	R
Ukraine	UKR_P_20190331	Petro Poroshenko	Independent candidate	CR
Ukraine	UKR_P_20190331	Yulia Tymoshenko	All-Ukrainian Union "Fatherland"	CR
Ukraine	UKR_P_20190331	Volodymyr Zelensky	Servant of the People	C
USA	USA_P_20161108	Hillary Clinton	Democratic Party	CL
USA	USA_P_20161108	Gary Johnson	Libertarian Party	C
USA	USA_P_20161108	Jill Stein	Green Party	L
USA	USA_P_20161108	Donald Trump	Republican Party	R
Uzbekistan	UZB_P_20161204	Shavkat Mirziyoyev	Liberal Democratic Party	CR
Zambia	ZAM_P_20160811	Andyford Mayele Banda	People's Alliance for Change	C
Zambia	ZAM_P_20160811	Hakainde Hichilema	United Party for National Development	C
Zambia	ZAM_P_20160811	Wynter Kabimba	Rainbow Party	L
Zambia	ZAM_P_20160811	Tilyenji Chanda Kaunda	United National Independence Party	L
Zambia	ZAM_P_20160811	Edgar Chagwa Lungu	Patriotic Front	L
Zambia	ZAM_P_20160811	Edith Zewelani Nawakwi	Forum for Democracy and Development	CL
Zambia	ZAM_P_20160811	Peter Chazya Sinkamba	Green Party	C
Zimbabwe	ZWE_P_20180730	Nelson Chamisa	MDC Alliance	CL
Zimbabwe	ZWE_P_20180730	Emmerson Mnangagwa	ZANU-PF	L

Note: Includes only elections for which at least 3 expert opinions were gathered.

FL 'Far Left'; L 'Left'; CL 'Centre-Left'; C 'Centre'; CR 'Centre-Right'; R 'Right'; FR 'Far right'

Supplementary Information file B

Experts

Table B1. Expert samples, by election

Country	Election code	N experts	Left-right ^a	Familiarity ^b	Survey was easy ^c	Domestic ^d	Female ^e
Albania	ALB_L_20170625	8	4.60	7.20	6.60	0.63	0.60
Algeria	DZA_L_20170504	13	3.40	6.17	4.60	0.15	0.33
Argentina	ARG_L_20171022	15	5.08	8.42	7.75	0.93	0.50
Armenia	ARM_L_20170402	6	5.40	8.50	6.60	1.00	0.33
Armenia	ARM_L_20181209	8	4.83	7.50	8.60	0.75	0.33
Australia	AUS_L_20160702	30	3.25	8.29	6.70	0.97	0.40
Australia	AUS_L_20190518	28	3.44	8.72	6.17	0.93	0.28
Austria	AUT_P_20161204	41	3.32	8.06	5.88	0.90	0.41
Austria	AUT_L_20171015	28	3.67	8.43	5.95	0.86	0.43
Bangladesh	BGD_L_20181230	18	5.56	8.40	7.44	0.89	0.10
Belarus	BLR_L_20160911	18	6.33	6.33	5.11	0.39	0.44
Bosnia and Herzegovina	BIH_L_20181007	15	4.40	9.20	7.60	0.67	0.20
Brazil	BRA_P_20181007	30	3.91	7.86	6.50	0.70	0.32
Bulgaria	BGR_P_20161106	29	5.05	8.24	7.10	0.83	0.57
Bulgaria	BGR_L_20170326	18	5.30	7.60	6.50	0.83	0.40
Cameroon	CMR_P_20181007	9	5.75	8.38	7.13	0.56	0.00
Cape Verde	CPV_P_20161002	7	5.50	8.25	8.00	0.14	0.00
Chile	CHL_P_20171119	17	4.56	8.89	7.78	0.65	0.11
Colombia	COL_P_20180527	20	4.20	8.07	7.53	0.60	0.47
Costa Rica	CRI_P_20180204	22	4.06	8.61	7.58	0.91	0.21
Côte d'Ivoire	CIV_L_20161218	12	5.25	8.00	7.00	0.33	0.25
Croatia	CRO_L_20160911	22	4.27	8.60	7.00	0.73	0.33
Cyprus	CYP_P_20180128	9	5.00	7.89	8.00	0.56	0.56
Czech Republic	CZE_L_20171020	28	6.35	7.29	5.00	0.93	0.11
Czech Republic	CZE_P_20180112	21	5.89	7.61	5.44	0.90	0.28
Denmark	DNK_L_20190605	20	4.09	8.36	4.60	1.00	0.27
DR Congo	COD_P_20181230	5	2.50	6.33	5.33	0.00	0.33
Ecuador	ECU_P_20170219	31	3.79	8.17	7.00	0.81	0.37
Estonia	EST_L_20190303	20	4.82	7.73	5.20	0.80	0.30
Fiji	FJI_L_20181114	6	3.83	7.67	7.83	0.50	0.33
Finland	FIN_P_20180128	21	3.65	8.06	6.63	0.95	0.18
Finland	FIN_L_20190414	16	3.73	7.92	5.42	0.94	0.00
France	FRA_P_20170423	49	4.31	8.37	5.88	0.67	0.15
France	FRA_L_20170611	19	4.36	8.55	6.09	0.68	0.18
Gabon	GAB_P_20160827	6	3.67	7.00	8.33	0.00	0.33
Georgia	GRG_L_20161008	24	5.56	7.44	5.89	0.88	0.40
Georgia	GRG_P_20181028	24	5.40	8.07	7.07	0.92	0.20
Germany	DEU_L_20170924	51	4.16	7.50	5.42	0.71	0.18
Ghana	GHA_P_20161207	15	5.75	8.92	8.25	0.73	0.08
Greece	GRC_L_20190707	19	3.79	8.63	7.00	0.68	0.16
Hong Kong	HKG_L_20160904	16	3.50	4.00	3.00	0.75	0.60
Hungary	HUN_L_20180408	13	3.90	7.90	6.40	0.69	0.40
Iceland	ICE_P_20160625	15	4.17	8.83	7.67	0.73	0.33
Iceland	ICE_L_20161029	16	3.91	8.09	6.27	0.69	0.45
Iceland	ICE_L_20171028	7	4.29	8.43	5.71	1.00	0.57
India	IND_L_20190519	22	4.60	8.69	8.50	0.82	0.33
Indonesia	IDN_P_20190417	39	5.65	8.35	7.16	0.69	0.35
Iran	IRN_P_20170519	10	3.57	8.29	5.71	0.20	0.00
Israel	ISR_L_20190409	39	3.45	8.13	6.67	0.82	0.14
Italy	ITA_L_20180304	37	3.79	8.29	6.19	0.70	0.32
Japan	JAP_L_20160710	29	4.70	7.60	6.20	0.62	0.20
Japan	JAP_L_20171022	21	4.47	6.41	5.94	0.81	0.29
Kenya	KEN_P_20170808	9	3.33	7.33	7.33	0.22	0.67
Kosovo	XKX_L_20170611	23	4.53	7.80	6.93	0.96	0.13

Country	Election code	N experts	Left- right ^a	Familiarity ^b	Survey was easy ^c	Domestic ^d	Female ^e
Kyrgyzstan	KGZ_P_20171015	8	4.33	6.33	7.67	0.88	0.67
Latvia	LVA_L_20181006	20	5.18	7.36	4.64	0.95	0.73
Lesotho	LSO_L_20170603	5	6.00	7.67	7.67	0.40	0.00
Lithuania	LTH_L_20161009	34	6.56	7.67	5.94	1.00	0.38
Lithuania	LTH_P_20190512	17	5.73	8.73	6.82	1.00	0.36
Luxembourg	LUX_L_20181014	7	4.60	7.00	4.00	0.71	0.40
Macedonia	MKD_L_20161211	28	3.88	7.76	6.69	0.68	0.65
Madagascar	MDG_P_20181107	7	4.00	6.50	7.00	0.00	0.50
Malaysia	MYS_L_20180509	12	3.56	8.22	6.67	0.58	0.22
Mali	MLI_P_20180729	3	4.33	5.33	7.00	0.00	0.33
Malta	MLT_L_20170603	12	3.82	8.91	7.82	1.00	0.27
Mexico	MEX_P_20180701	28	3.43	8.59	7.73	0.54	0.23
Moldova	MDV_P_20161030	14	6.78	9.00	6.67	0.86	0.33
Moldova	MDV_L_20190224	16	6.30	7.82	6.64	0.75	0.36
Mongolia	MON_L_20160630	9	4.00	7.40	6.20	0.33	0.00
Montenegro	MTN_L_20161016	21	3.33	8.67	6.50	0.62	0.33
Montenegro	MTN_P_20180415	15	3.55	8.42	5.60	0.73	0.50
Morocco	MRC_L_20161007	15	4.67	6.83	6.83	0.53	0.50
New Zealand	NZL_L_20170923	18	2.64	8.67	7.08	0.94	0.42
Nicaragua	NIC_P_20161106	8	3.75	6.50	6.00	0.13	0.00
Nigeria	NGA_P_20190223	20	5.94	8.71	8.12	0.90	0.18
Northern Ireland	NIR_L_20170302	27	3.94	8.19	7.00	0.59	0.31
Norway	NOR_L_20170911	31	3.75	7.44	7.13	1.00	0.25
Pakistan	PAK_L_20180725	21	5.46	8.46	8.07	0.86	0.29
Papua New Guinea	PNG_L_20170624	6	3.75	6.75	6.25	0.17	0.25
Philippines	PHL_L_20190513	16	5.09	8.40	7.27	0.88	0.18
Romania	ROU_L_20161211	26	5.65	8.38	6.95	0.88	0.43
Russia	RUS_L_20160918	38	5.08	6.83	6.57	0.55	0.33
Russia	RUS_P_20180318	33	5.85	7.75	7.15	0.45	0.20
Rwanda	RWA_P_20170804	7	4.00	8.00	5.50	0.57	0.50
Senegal	SEN_L_20170730	5	4.25	8.25	5.50	0.00	0.25
Serbia	SRB_P_20170402	13	3.56	8.00	6.78	0.38	0.44
Slovakia	SVK_P_20190316	22	6.00	6.81	5.88	0.68	0.19
Slovenia	SVN_P_20171022	7	2.75	8.00	7.33	0.86	0.25
Slovenia	SVN_L_20180603	5	3.50	7.00	6.40	0.80	0.50
South Africa	ZAF_L_20190508	18	4.30	8.00	7.38	0.83	0.40
South Korea	KOR_P_20170509	12	3.63	7.50	6.43	0.58	0.25
Spain	ESP_L_20160626	25	4.15	8.38	7.00	0.92	0.31
Spain	ESP_L_20190428	47	3.45	7.74	6.26	0.70	0.17
Sweden	SWE_L_20180909	25	4.45	8.69	3.94	0.84	0.25
Thailand	THA_L_20190324	23	4.14	7.71	6.07	0.91	0.57
The Bahamas	BHS_L_20170510	14	4.38	7.77	7.31	0.79	0.69
The Gambia	GMB_P_20161201	5	3.00	9.50	9.00	0.20	0.50
The Netherlands	NLD_L_20170315	45	3.73	7.68	4.41	0.91	0.25
Timor Leste	TLS_P_20170320	3	5.67	7.00	8.00	0.33	0.33
Timor Leste	TLS_L_20170722	6	5.00	7.60	4.60	0.17	0.20
Turkey	TUR_P_20180624	30	3.56	8.48	6.64	0.57	0.48
UK	GBR_L_20170608	55	4.09	7.65	6.56	0.73	0.35
Ukraine	UKR_P_20190331	14	5.73	7.91	6.45	0.36	0.40
USA	USA_P_20161108	84	3.60	8.97	7.44	0.81	0.29
Uzbekistan	UZB_P_20161204	7	4.60	8.17	6.25	0.71	0.67
Zambia	ZAM_P_20160811	11	2.50	8.00	4.50	0.09	0.50
Zimbabwe	ZWE_P_20180730	14	4.33	9.20	7.67	0.57	0.10

a: Ranges between 1 “very left” and 10 “very right”

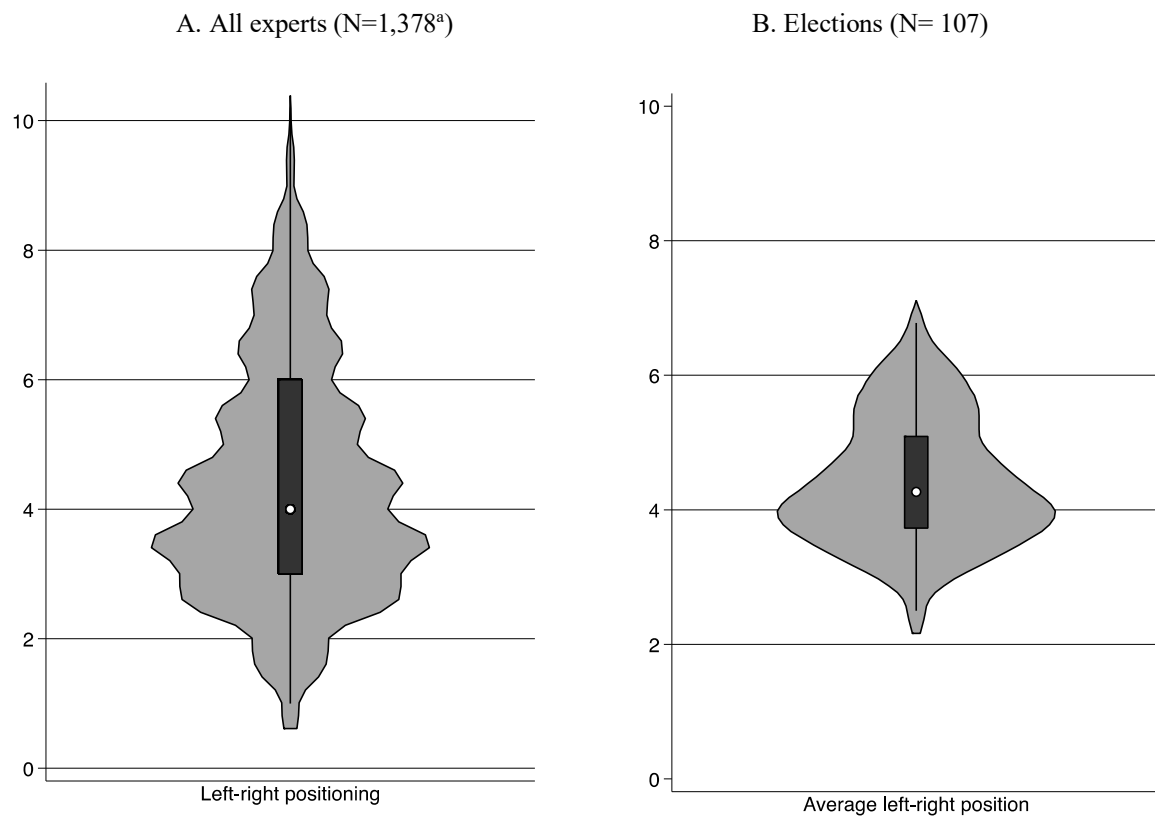
b: Ranges between 0 “very unfamiliar” and 10 “very familiar”

c: Ranges between 0 “very difficult to understand” to 10 “very easy to understand”

d: Ratio of domestic experts (i.e., working in the country where the election took place)

e: Ratio of female experts

Figure B1. Experts left-right position; violin plots



a: Not all experts answered the question about their ideological position (left-right), which explains the lower N compared to the total number of experts that provided ratings for the 107 elections analyzed (N=2'106).

Table B2. Candidates

Country	Election code	Candidate	N exp.	SD Media cover.	SD Tone ^a	SD Fear	SD Enthus- -iasm
Albania	ALB_L_20170625	Lulzim Basha	8	27.14	3.24	3.33	2.90
Albania	ALB_L_20170625	Ben Blushi	8	36.71	4.30	3.01	2.58
Albania	ALB_L_20170625	Edi Rama	8	17.25	5.59	2.88	2.26
Algeria	DZA_L_20170504	Djamel Ould Abbes	13	11.30	3.41	1.60	2.04
Algeria	DZA_L_20170504	Louisa Hanoune	13	23.05	3.20	2.25	1.26
Algeria	DZA_L_20170504	Ahmed Ouyahia	13	14.43	3.98	2.56	2.42
Algeria	DZA_L_20170504	Moussa Touati	13	20.94	1.80	1.87	1.21
Argentina	ARG_L_20171022	Hermes Binner	15	18.28	3.51	1.73	1.87
Argentina	ARG_L_20171022	Cristina F. de Kirchner	15	16.09	2.90	1.08	2.65
Argentina	ARG_L_20171022	Mauricio Macri	15	13.43	5.76	2.80	1.90
Argentina	ARG_L_20171022	Sergio Massa	15	21.48	3.20	1.29	2.22
Armenia	ARM_L_20170402	Artur Baghdasaryan	6	18.36	2.07	2.53	3.49
Armenia	ARM_L_20170402	Hrant Markarian	6	15.67	2.38	1.53	0.71
Armenia	ARM_L_20181209	Hrant Markarian	8	23.26	3.00	2.88	2.05
Armenia	ARM_L_20170402	Edmon Marukyan	6	20.30	3.11	2.63	3.56
Armenia	ARM_L_20181209	Edmon Marukyan	8	19.90	1.86	2.14	2.83
Armenia	ARM_L_20181209	Nikol Pashinyan	8	12.64	5.79	2.61	1.51
Armenia	ARM_L_20170402	Serzh Sargsyan	6	34.59	6.78	1.83	1.30
Armenia	ARM_L_20181209	Serzh Sargsyan	8	35.11	4.86	5.26	1.53
Armenia	ARM_L_20170402	Levon Ter-Petrosyan	6	13.64	3.76	2.51	1.52
Armenia	ARM_L_20170402	Gagik Tsarukyan	6	11.09	4.84	1.79	3.92
Armenia	ARM_L_20181209	Gagik Tsarukyan	8	14.36	3.06	2.07	2.64
Australia	AUS_L_20160702	Richard Di Natale	30	21.55	3.20	2.15	2.34
Australia	AUS_L_20190518	Richard Di Natale	28	19.40	3.49	2.34	2.76
Australia	AUS_L_20190518	Pauline Hanson	28	22.73	3.96	1.52	1.22
Australia	AUS_L_20190518	Scott Morrison	28	6.08	3.55	1.86	2.61
Australia	AUS_L_20160702	Bill Shorten	30	17.01	3.71	2.22	2.65
Australia	AUS_L_20190518	Bill Shorten	28	11.17	3.21	2.10	2.31
Australia	AUS_L_20160702	Malcolm Turnbull	30	7.22	3.24	1.45	2.41
Australia	AUS_L_20160702	Nick Xenophon	30	18.57	2.87	1.94	2.40
Austria	AUT_P_20161204	Norbert Hofer	41	15.39	3.05	1.90	2.20
Austria	AUT_L_20171015	Christian Kern	28	12.64	3.71	2.52	2.39
Austria	AUT_L_20171015	Sebastian Kurz	28	6.38	4.58	3.00	3.45
Austria	AUT_L_20171015	Ulrike Lunacek	28	20.96	4.79	2.63	2.42
Austria	AUT_L_20171015	Heinz-Christian Strache	28	17.61	4.66	2.28	2.48
Austria	AUT_L_20171015	Matthias Strolz	28	21.46	3.30	2.14	2.73
Austria	AUT_P_20161204	Alexander Van der Bellen	41	16.38	2.56	2.37	2.25
Bangladesh	BGD_L_20181230	Sheikh Hasina	18	10.58	6.76	3.74	2.04
Bangladesh	BGD_L_20181230	Kamal Hossain	18	23.02	4.60	2.47	2.73
Belarus	BLR_L_20160911	Sergei Gaidukevich	18	13.51	2.25	1.73	2.08
Belarus	BLR_L_20160911	Anatoly Lebedko	18	20.04	4.74	3.99	3.33
Bosnia and Herzeg.	BIH_L_20181007	Branislav Borenović	15	22.02	3.35	3.14	2.93
Bosnia and Herzeg.	BIH_L_20181007	Dragan Čović	15	21.32	5.27	3.37	3.45
Bosnia and Herzeg.	BIH_L_20181007	Milorad Dodik	15	6.27	2.83	1.03	3.61
Bosnia and Herzeg.	BIH_L_20181007	Vukota Govedarica	15	21.11	3.27	3.02	3.22
Bosnia and Herzeg.	BIH_L_20181007	Bakir Izetbegović	15	13.21	4.43	3.56	4.23
Bosnia and Herzeg.	BIH_L_20181007	Željko Komšić	15	19.07	4.64	2.04	2.94
Bosnia and Herzeg.	BIH_L_20181007	Fahrudin Radončić	15	19.50	4.82	4.09	3.67
Brazil	BRA_P_20181007	Geraldo Alckmin	30	21.57	4.06	2.62	2.28
Brazil	BRA_P_20181007	João Amoêdo	30	17.48	3.81	2.15	2.20
Brazil	BRA_P_20181007	Jair Bolsonaro	30	8.35	3.33	2.25	3.17
Brazil	BRA_P_20181007	Ciro Gomes	30	19.91	3.82	1.67	2.59
Brazil	BRA_P_20181007	Fernando Haddad	30	17.60	4.43	2.60	2.39
Brazil	BRA_P_20181007	Marina Silva	30	20.06	3.17	2.52	2.49
Bulgaria	BGR_L_20170326	Boyko Borisov	18	15.79	4.87	3.02	2.18
Bulgaria	BGR_P_20161106	Tatyana Doncheva	29	17.39	3.96	2.73	3.10
Bulgaria	BGR_P_20161106	Ivailo Kalfin	29	21.21	2.53	1.98	1.77

Country	Election code	Candidate	N exp.	SD Media cover.	SD Tone ^a	SD Fear	SD Enthus- -iasm
Bulgaria	BGR_L_20170326	Mustafa Karadayi	18	22.03	2.59	1.83	2.76
Bulgaria	BGR_P_20161106	Krasimir Karakachanov	29	19.45	2.98	2.06	3.08
Bulgaria	BGR_L_20170326	Veselin Mareski	18	23.63	3.53	2.05	3.06
Bulgaria	BGR_L_20170326	Petar Moskov	18	17.86	1.96	1.50	2.05
Bulgaria	BGR_L_20170326	Korneliya Ninova	18	10.18	3.37	2.74	2.24
Bulgaria	BGR_P_20161106	Rumen Radev	29	19.89	2.89	2.15	2.49
Bulgaria	BGR_L_20170326	Valeri Simeonov	18	16.79	3.61	1.95	2.59
Bulgaria	BGR_P_20161106	Traycho Traykov	29	19.32	3.85	2.40	1.84
Bulgaria	BGR_P_20161106	Tsetska Tsacheva	29	21.54	4.00	2.98	2.44
Cameroon	CMR_P_20181007	Paul Biya	9	10.78	5.29	3.77	2.53
Cameroon	CMR_P_20181007	Maurice Kamto	9	18.34	3.91	3.16	3.55
Cameroon	CMR_P_20181007	Joshua Osih	9	18.50	3.93	3.20	3.98
Cape Verde	CPV_P_20161002	Jorge Carlos Fonseca	7	7.18	0.50	3.30	1.26
Cape Verde	CPV_P_20161002	Albertino Graça	7	30.20	5.86	1.53	1.00
Cape Verde	CPV_P_20161002	Joaquim Monteiro	7	20.81	5.57	2.52	1.53
Chile	CHL_P_20171119	Alejandro Guillier	17	11.11	2.59	2.45	2.57
Chile	CHL_P_20171119	Ricardo Lagos	17	26.60	2.59	1.53	2.52
Chile	CHL_P_20171119	Manuel José Ossandón	17	24.91	3.64	2.16	1.50
Chile	CHL_P_20171119	Sebastián Piñera	17	7.29	4.72	2.60	2.65
Colombia	COL_P_20180527	Humberto de La Calle	20	23.58	3.73	2.75	2.25
Colombia	COL_P_20180527	Iván Duque Márquez	20	10.81	4.69	1.19	2.89
Colombia	COL_P_20180527	Sergio Fajardo	20	19.44	3.55	2.23	2.83
Colombia	COL_P_20180527	Gustavo Petro	20	14.32	3.45	2.78	3.08
Colombia	COL_P_20180527	Germán Vargas Lleras	20	21.16	2.80	2.34	2.42
Costa Rica	CRI_P_20180204	Fabrizio Alvarado	22	19.62	6.23	2.56	3.21
Costa Rica	CRI_P_20180204	Carlos Alvarado	22	16.20	2.62	2.01	1.80
Costa Rica	CRI_P_20180204	Antonio Álvarez	22	18.55	3.60	2.43	2.40
Costa Rica	CRI_P_20180204	Juan Diego Castro	22	13.75	2.30	2.15	2.56
Costa Rica	CRI_P_20180204	Rodolfo Hernández	22	23.19	3.08	2.33	2.29
Costa Rica	CRI_P_20180204	Rodolfo Piza	22	21.65	2.72	2.19	2.42
Côte d'Ivoire	CIV_L_20161218	Henri Konan Bédié	12	1.41	3.54	0.00	1.41
Côte d'Ivoire	CIV_L_20161218	Pascal Affi N'Guessan	12	55.86	7.07	3.54	2.12
Côte d'Ivoire	CIV_L_20161218	Alassane Ouattara	12	2.83	6.36	2.12	1.41
Croatia	CRO_L_20160911	Zoran Milanović	22	8.64	3.52	2.03	2.68
Croatia	CRO_L_20160911	Božo Petrov	22	20.35	5.24	2.91	2.94
Croatia	CRO_L_20160911	Andrej Plenković	22	7.65	4.24	1.75	1.93
Croatia	CRO_L_20160911	Ivan Vilibor Sinčić	22	20.30	3.93	2.43	1.61
Cyprus	CYP_P_20180128	Nicos Anastasiades	9	13.32	4.19	2.82	2.85
Cyprus	CYP_P_20180128	Christos Christou	9	29.82	1.64	2.69	2.33
Cyprus	CYP_P_20180128	Giorgos Lillikas	9	21.92	1.85	2.07	2.56
Cyprus	CYP_P_20180128	Stavros Malas	9	15.18	5.25	2.35	2.47
Cyprus	CYP_P_20180128	Nikolas Papadopoulos	9	16.48	2.45	2.19	2.40
Czech Republic	CZE_L_20171020	Andrej Babiš	28	8.75	4.57	2.38	2.35
Czech Republic	CZE_L_20171020	Ivan Bartoš	28	26.07	2.99	1.90	2.46
Czech Republic	CZE_P_20180112	Jiří Drahoš	21	11.87	3.67	1.58	1.85
Czech Republic	CZE_L_20171020	Petr Fiala	28	17.73	3.31	1.94	1.88
Czech Republic	CZE_L_20171020	Vojtěch Filip	28	18.83	3.80	2.93	1.54
Czech Republic	CZE_P_20180112	Pavel Fischer	21	17.78	3.16	1.92	1.08
Czech Republic	CZE_P_20180112	Marek Hilšer	21	21.67	3.14	1.62	1.69
Czech Republic	CZE_P_20180112	Michal Horáček	21	19.93	3.69	1.75	1.61
Czech Republic	CZE_P_20180112	Jiří Hynek	21	16.56	3.60	3.35	1.78
Czech Republic	CZE_L_20171020	Miroslav Kalousek	28	24.31	3.60	2.72	1.70
Czech Republic	CZE_L_20171020	Tomio Okamura	28	23.72	4.37	0.72	2.40
Czech Republic	CZE_P_20180112	Mírek Topolánek	21	24.78	4.17	2.10	2.37
Czech Republic	CZE_L_20171020	Lubomír Zaorálek	28	14.92	2.82	2.47	2.09
Czech Republic	CZE_P_20180112	Miloš Zeman	21	16.80	2.91	2.85	2.25
Denmark	DNK_L_20190605	Kristian Thulesen Dahl	20	14.76	3.77	1.79	2.40
Denmark	DNK_L_20190605	Pia Olsen Dyhr	20	21.14	2.85	1.87	2.68

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Denmark	DNK_L_20190605	Uffe Elbæk	20	17.75	2.59	2.78	2.35
Denmark	DNK_L_20190605	Mette Frederiksen	20	15.38	2.68	1.72	2.78
Denmark	DNK_L_20190605	Morten Østergaard	20	20.87	2.42	1.76	2.05
Denmark	DNK_L_20190605	Søren Pape Poulsen	20	19.10	2.13	2.24	2.09
Denmark	DNK_L_20190605	Lars Løkke Rasmussen	20	17.47	3.09	1.74	2.01
Denmark	DNK_L_20190605	Pernille Skipper	20	16.76	2.11	1.73	2.19
DR Congo	COD_P_20181230	Emmanuel R. Shadary	5	2.31	4.73	2.83	0.00
DR Congo	COD_P_20181230	Felix Tshisekedi Tshilombo	5	8.96	3.79	0.00	2.12
Ecuador	ECU_P_20170219	Dalo Bucaram	31	20.00	4.71	2.70	2.76
Ecuador	ECU_P_20170219	Guillermo Lasso	31	18.63	4.67	1.89	2.14
Ecuador	ECU_P_20170219	Paco Moncayo	31	19.41	3.79	2.36	2.48
Ecuador	ECU_P_20170219	Lenín Moreno	31	19.38	4.99	2.63	2.25
Ecuador	ECU_P_20170219	Cynthia Viteri	31	19.60	3.99	2.35	1.98
Estonia	EST_L_20190303	Mart Helme	20	9.91	3.07	2.90	3.01
Estonia	EST_L_20190303	Kaja Kallas	20	7.12	3.99	2.04	2.39
Estonia	EST_L_20190303	Kaul Nurm	20	18.44	3.37	1.42	3.00
Estonia	EST_L_20190303	Jevgeni Ossinovski	20	19.34	3.06	2.56	1.99
Estonia	EST_L_20190303	Jüri Ratas	20	10.17	3.54	1.42	1.94
Estonia	EST_L_20190303	Helir-Valdor Seeder	20	15.34	3.07	2.11	2.46
Fiji	FJI_L_20181114	Frank Bainimarama	6	6.69	2.80	2.66	2.00
Fiji	FJI_L_20181114	Mahendra Chaudhry	6	15.49	2.06	1.53	2.65
Fiji	FJI_L_20181114	Tupou Draunidalo	6	16.63	1.95	0.58	2.06
Fiji	FJI_L_20181114	Savenaca Narube	6	17.90	1.79	1.73	1.71
Fiji	FJI_L_20181114	Biman Prasad	6	12.72	2.94	2.79	2.05
Fiji	FJI_L_20181114	Sitiveni Rabuka	6	10.13	3.31	1.94	2.25
Finland	FIN_L_20190414	Li Andersson	16	10.35	2.92	2.05	2.15
Finland	FIN_P_20180128	Tuula Haatainen	21	20.16	2.59	2.32	1.67
Finland	FIN_P_20180128	Pekka Haavisto	21	18.58	2.39	2.45	1.87
Finland	FIN_L_20190414	Pekka Haavisto	16	13.11	3.63	2.26	2.25
Finland	FIN_L_20190414	Jussi Halla-aho	16	17.10	3.10	1.59	1.92
Finland	FIN_L_20190414	Anna-Maja Henriksson	16	11.26	3.13	1.95	2.25
Finland	FIN_P_20180128	Laura Huhtasaari	21	13.80	2.58	2.69	1.80
Finland	FIN_P_20180128	Merja Kyllönen	21	17.51	3.35	2.24	1.93
Finland	FIN_P_20180128	Sauli Niinistö	21	11.34	3.01	2.67	2.14
Finland	FIN_L_20190414	Petteri Orpo	16	14.64	2.68	1.66	1.44
Finland	FIN_L_20190414	Antti Rinne	16	14.88	2.98	1.73	2.24
Finland	FIN_L_20190414	Juha Sipilä	16	14.23	4.02	1.78	2.27
Finland	FIN_P_20180128	Nils Torvalds	21	23.70	3.61	2.55	1.79
Finland	FIN_P_20180128	Matti Vanhanen	21	20.75	3.21	2.26	2.03
Finland	FIN_P_20180128	Paavo Väyrynen	21	23.24	2.80	2.40	1.86
France	FRA_L_20170611	François Baroin	19	17.55	4.45	2.91	2.64
France	FRA_L_20170611	Bernard Cazeneuve	19	25.06	3.93	2.35	2.69
France	FRA_P_20170423	François Fillon	49	13.82	3.73	2.40	2.01
France	FRA_P_20170423	Benoît Hamon	49	18.71	3.40	1.60	1.97
France	FRA_P_20170423	Marine Le Pen	49	13.70	3.48	1.25	2.22
France	FRA_L_20170611	Marine Le Pen	19	19.91	2.56	2.59	0.87
France	FRA_P_20170423	Emmanuel Macron	49	13.13	3.00	1.83	1.70
France	FRA_L_20170611	Emmanuel Macron	19	7.36	3.03	2.13	1.95
France	FRA_P_20170423	Jean-Luc Mélenchon	49	14.27	4.55	2.20	2.80
France	FRA_L_20170611	Jean-Luc Mélenchon	19	15.16	3.38	2.11	2.75
Gabon	GAB_P_20160827	Ali Bongo Ondimba	6	2.65	3.77	3.79	2.08
Gabon	GAB_P_20160827	Dieudonné M. Mintogo	6	16.26	4.24	3.54	1.41
Gabon	GAB_P_20160827	Bruno Ben Moubamba	6	24.04	4.16	2.31	1.15
Gabon	GAB_P_20160827	Pierre-Claver M. Moussavou	6	19.80	1.41	0.71	1.41
Gabon	GAB_P_20160827	Jean Ping	6	28.29	2.99	0.58	3.46
Gabon	GAB_P_20160827	Raymond Ndong Sima	6	16.26	1.41	0.71	1.41
Georgia	GRG_L_20161008	Irakli Alasania	24	18.35	3.56	1.81	2.83
Georgia	GRG_L_20161008	Davit Bakradze	24	29.29	3.93	1.88	2.86

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Georgia	GRG_P_20181028	Davit Bakradze	24	23.15	5.29	2.03	2.37
Georgia	GRG_L_20161008	Paata Burchuladze	24	17.94	3.06	2.39	2.19
Georgia	GRG_L_20161008	Nino Burjanadze	24	22.03	3.83	3.00	2.55
Georgia	GRG_L_20161008	Irma Inashvili	24	17.14	4.15	2.50	3.10
Georgia	GRG_L_20161008	Zurab Japaridze	24	23.39	3.60	2.39	2.45
Georgia	GRG_L_20161008	Giorgi Kvirikashvili	24	10.84	3.71	2.28	1.99
Georgia	GRG_L_20161008	Shalva Natelashvili	24	27.45	3.39	2.93	3.43
Georgia	GRG_P_20181028	Shalva Natelashvili	24	18.39	4.01	2.80	1.82
Georgia	GRG_P_20181028	David Usupashvili	24	17.66	5.07	1.92	1.75
Georgia	GRG_P_20181028	Grigol Vashadze	24	18.36	5.09	2.26	2.90
Georgia	GRG_P_20181028	Salome Zurabishvili	24	16.24	5.82	2.81	1.85
Germany	DEU_L_20170924	Alexander Gauland	51	22.00	3.56	2.08	1.89
Germany	DEU_L_20170924	Katja Kipping	51	17.41	3.19	2.47	1.35
Germany	DEU_L_20170924	Christian Lindner	51	20.98	3.82	2.09	2.57
Germany	DEU_L_20170924	Angela Merkel	51	20.85	3.83	1.77	2.36
Germany	DEU_L_20170924	Simone Peter	51	19.55	3.39	2.61	2.22
Germany	DEU_L_20170924	Martin Schulz	51	15.48	3.48	2.01	2.30
Ghana	GHA_P_20161207	Nana Akufo-Addo	15	17.01	4.85	3.12	2.93
Ghana	GHA_P_20161207	John Dramani Mahama	15	5.91	5.59	2.86	2.32
Ghana	GHA_P_20161207	Paa Kwesi Nduom	15	23.18	4.17	3.60	3.23
Greece	GRC_L_20190707	Fofi Gennimata	19	18.81	4.39	2.65	2.29
Greece	GRC_L_20190707	Dimitris Koutsoumpas	19	16.83	4.83	2.88	1.63
Greece	GRC_L_20190707	Nikolaos Michaloliakos	19	12.36	1.49	2.07	1.15
Greece	GRC_L_20190707	Kyriakos Mitsotakis	19	12.14	5.24	3.07	2.52
Greece	GRC_L_20190707	Alexis Tsipras	19	20.32	5.10	2.86	2.76
Greece	GRC_L_20190707	Yanis Varoufakis	19	19.48	5.40	2.73	2.71
Greece	GRC_L_20190707	Kyriakos Velopoulos	19	18.94	3.76	2.87	2.29
Hong Kong	HKG_L_20160904	Vincent Fang	16	12.58	1.30	1.73	0.58
Hong Kong	HKG_L_20160904	Regina Ip	16	2.00	2.75	1.00	2.08
Hong Kong	HKG_L_20160904	Emily Lau	16	13.58	3.36	3.21	2.94
Hong Kong	HKG_L_20160904	Nathan Law	16	24.85	3.74	4.36	4.00
Hong Kong	HKG_L_20160904	Starry Lee	16	21.92	2.47	2.08	2.22
Hong Kong	HKG_L_20160904	Alan Leong	16	31.56	2.39	2.89	3.40
Hong Kong	HKG_L_20160904	Andrew Leung	16	25.42	2.07	1.15	2.22
Hong Kong	HKG_L_20160904	Lam Suk-ye	16	17.47	2.08	1.73	1.41
Hong Kong	HKG_L_20160904	Suzanne Wu	16	26.06	1.21	2.52	1.41
Hong Kong	HKG_L_20160904	Erica Yuen	16	17.90	2.93	3.06	3.51
Hungary	HUN_L_20180408	Ferenc Gyurcsány	13	18.49	3.38	2.13	1.62
Hungary	HUN_L_20180408	Gergely Karácsony	13	15.38	4.16	2.27	2.06
Hungary	HUN_L_20180408	Viktor Orbán	13	4.20	2.38	0.48	3.00
Hungary	HUN_L_20180408	Bernadett Szél	13	15.93	3.77	1.69	1.48
Hungary	HUN_L_20180408	Gábor Vona	13	15.72	3.02	2.31	1.20
Iceland	ICE_L_20161029	Bjarni Benediktsson	16	15.80	5.33	3.39	1.50
Iceland	ICE_L_20171028	Bjarni Benediktsson	7	13.40	4.02	3.21	3.08
Iceland	ICE_L_20171028	Logi Már Einarsson	7	18.75	1.83	1.15	2.23
Iceland	ICE_L_20171028	Þorgerður K. Gunnarsdóttir	7	19.04	1.90	1.73	2.37
Iceland	ICE_L_20171028	Sigmundur D. Gunnlaugsson	7	21.65	5.96	3.18	2.87
Iceland	ICE_L_20161029	Oddný G. Harðardóttir	16	21.20	3.00	2.36	2.03
Iceland	ICE_L_20161029	Katrín Jakobsdóttir	16	15.55	2.76	2.34	2.15
Iceland	ICE_L_20171028	Katrín Jakobsdóttir	7	14.65	1.86	1.38	2.37
Iceland	ICE_P_20160625	Guðni Th. Jóhannesson	15	16.50	3.26	1.11	1.74
Iceland	ICE_L_20161029	Sigurður Ingi Jóhannsson	16	24.57	4.77	2.86	1.69
Iceland	ICE_L_20171028	Sigurður Ingi Jóhannsson	7	20.11	2.19	1.46	2.23
Iceland	ICE_L_20161029	Birgitta Jónsdóttir	16	25.12	5.01	3.44	2.54
Iceland	ICE_L_20171028	Birgitta Jónsdóttir	7	35.78	2.89	2.38	1.50
Iceland	ICE_P_20160625	Sturla Jónsson	15	20.57	6.07	3.44	1.79
Iceland	ICE_P_20160625	Andri Snær Magnason	15	16.54	2.86	0.90	1.40
Iceland	ICE_P_20160625	Davíð Oddsson	15	16.41	4.46	3.95	2.13

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Iceland	ICE_L_20161029	Óttarr Proppé	16	25.19	2.67	2.12	2.03
Iceland	ICE_P_20160625	Halla Tómasdóttir	15	16.07	3.13	1.14	1.51
India	IND_L_20190519	Rahul Gandhi	22	29.96	5.51	2.44	1.91
India	IND_L_20190519	Narendra Modi	22	5.70	4.86	2.09	2.97
Indonesia	IDN_P_20190417	Prabowo Subianto	39	19.60	5.70	2.57	2.75
Indonesia	IDN_P_20190417	Joko Widodo	39	11.85	4.41	2.41	2.31
Iran	IRN_P_20170519	Mostafa Hashemitaba	10	16.07	1.53	1.00	2.00
Iran	IRN_P_20170519	Mostafa Mir-Salim	10	16.21	3.51	2.65	0.58
Iran	IRN_P_20170519	Ebrahim Raisi	10	25.76	3.16	1.95	1.83
Iran	IRN_P_20170519	Hassan Rouhani	10	13.39	4.63	3.82	3.19
Israel	ISR_L_20190409	Avi Gabbay	39	23.37	4.92	2.51	2.35
Israel	ISR_L_20190409	Benny Gantz	39	10.51	5.39	2.61	2.94
Israel	ISR_L_20190409	Moshe Kahlon	39	23.37	4.04	2.41	2.58
Israel	ISR_L_20190409	Benjamin Netanyahu	39	7.28	4.55	1.75	3.31
Israel	ISR_L_20190409	Ayman Odeh	39	16.51	3.90	2.24	2.42
Israel	ISR_L_20190409	Rafi Peretz	39	19.26	4.27	2.93	2.43
Italy	ITA_L_20180304	Silvio Berlusconi	37	13.71	3.29	2.30	2.66
Italy	ITA_L_20180304	Luigi Di Maio	37	16.04	4.69	2.89	3.07
Italy	ITA_L_20180304	Pietro Grasso	37	24.70	3.87	2.60	2.59
Italy	ITA_L_20180304	Giorgia Meloni	37	26.33	4.58	2.30	2.01
Italy	ITA_L_20180304	Matteo Renzi	37	14.50	4.73	3.18	2.77
Italy	ITA_L_20180304	Matteo Salvini	37	11.28	4.52	1.79	2.56
Japan	JAP_L_20160710	Shinzō Abe	29	17.50	5.01	2.66	2.17
Japan	JAP_L_20171022	Shinzō Abe	21	17.31	4.97	1.92	2.57
Japan	JAP_L_20160710	Yukio Edano	29	25.21	3.48	2.55	2.26
Japan	JAP_L_20171022	Yuriko Koike	21	14.35	4.69	2.05	2.40
Japan	JAP_L_20171022	Ichirō Matsui	21	18.87	3.53	2.32	1.61
Japan	JAP_L_20160710	Kazuo Shii	29	24.31	3.73	2.49	2.03
Japan	JAP_L_20171022	Kazuo Shii	21	22.82	3.47	1.75	1.71
Japan	JAP_L_20160710	Natsuo Yamaguchi	29	25.61	4.18	2.04	2.47
Japan	JAP_L_20171022	Natsuo Yamaguchi	21	23.72	4.62	2.46	2.16
Kenya	KEN_P_20170808	Ekuru Aukot	9	12.50	7.57	1.00	2.52
Kenya	KEN_P_20170808	Abduba Dida	9	8.08	5.13	1.00	1.73
Kenya	KEN_P_20170808	Uhuru Kenyatta	9	4.51	4.09	3.56	2.39
Kenya	KEN_P_20170808	Raila Odinga	9	4.58	5.55	2.19	3.36
Kosovo	XXK_L_20170611	Ramush Haradinaj	23	17.21	5.07	2.56	3.05
Kosovo	XXK_L_20170611	Avdullah Hoti	23	16.92	4.62	2.64	2.64
Kosovo	XXK_L_20170611	Albin Kurti	23	16.72	6.31	3.25	3.14
Kyrgyzstan	KGZ_P_20171015	Ömürbek Babanov	8	7.21	3.46	3.46	3.61
Kyrgyzstan	KGZ_P_20171015	Sooronbay Jeenbekov	8	3.00	6.43	4.93	4.04
Kyrgyzstan	KGZ_P_20171015	Temir Sariyev	8	15.57	1.00	1.41	2.12
Latvia	LVA_L_20181006	Arvils Ašeradens	20	19.84	2.45	2.12	2.17
Latvia	LVA_L_20181006	Jānis Bordāns	20	22.63	5.30	2.78	2.58
Latvia	LVA_L_20181006	Vjačeslavs Dombrovskis	20	15.21	4.15	2.18	2.80
Latvia	LVA_L_20181006	Raivis Dzintars	20	25.47	4.05	1.95	2.53
Latvia	LVA_L_20181006	Artuss Kaimiņš	20	27.14	1.62	2.04	2.47
Latvia	LVA_L_20181006	Māris Kučinskis	20	18.17	2.91	1.86	2.63
Latvia	LVA_L_20181006	Daniels Pavļuts	20	22.77	3.10	2.57	2.45
Lesotho	LSO_L_20170603	Mothetjoa Metsing	5	25.94	3.21	3.06	2.31
Lesotho	LSO_L_20170603	Pakalitha Mosisili	5	10.00	4.62	1.73	1.00
Lesotho	LSO_L_20170603	Tom Thabane	5	16.01	3.21	3.06	2.08
Lithuania	LTH_P_20190512	Vytėnė Andriukaitis	17	21.18	4.91	2.52	2.71
Lithuania	LTH_L_20161009	Linas Balsys	34	11.26	3.13	2.84	2.24
Lithuania	LTH_L_20161009	Algirdas Butkevičius	34	10.71	3.89	1.82	1.96
Lithuania	LTH_L_20161009	Ramūnas Karbauskis	34	14.83	5.05	2.92	2.98
Lithuania	LTH_L_20161009	Gabrielius Landsbergis	34	8.95	4.88	2.37	2.98
Lithuania	LTH_L_20161009	Valentinas Mazuronis	34	18.80	3.57	2.56	2.53
Lithuania	LTH_P_20190512	Gitanas Nausėda	17	13.39	3.55	0.94	1.71

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Lithuania	LTH_L_20161009	Rolandas Paksas	34	19.69	3.76	2.87	2.11
Lithuania	LTH_L_20161009	Remigijus Šimašius	34	14.45	2.76	2.93	2.12
Lithuania	LTH_P_20190512	Ingrida Šimonytė	17	16.03	4.20	1.19	2.04
Lithuania	LTH_P_20190512	Saulius Skvernelis	17	9.58	5.86	2.23	2.68
Lithuania	LTH_L_20161009	Valdemar Tomaševski	34	19.37	3.60	3.07	2.34
Lithuania	LTH_L_20161009	Jonas Varkala	34	12.79	3.38	3.53	2.05
Luxembourg	LUX_L_20181014	Xavier Bettel	7	17.02	2.49	2.00	2.63
Luxembourg	LUX_L_20181014	Sven Clement	7	7.16	2.70	3.21	2.89
Luxembourg	LUX_L_20181014	Françoise Folmer	7	15.79	0.71		3.51
Luxembourg	LUX_L_20181014	Ali Ruckert	7	11.11	4.73	4.16	3.79
Luxembourg	LUX_L_20181014	Etienne Schneider	7	18.51	1.95	2.38	2.06
Luxembourg	LUX_L_20181014	Jean Schoos	7	10.63	1.53	2.00	2.00
Luxembourg	LUX_L_20181014	Carole Thoma	7	11.93	2.77	3.51	1.53
Luxembourg	LUX_L_20181014	Claude Wiseler	7	20.45	2.49	2.22	2.65
Macedonia	MKD_L_20161211	Ali Ahmeti	28	24.58	4.16	2.99	1.73
Macedonia	MKD_L_20161211	Nikola Gruevski	28	11.87	4.73	3.44	3.31
Macedonia	MKD_L_20161211	Bilall Kasami	28	22.20	6.04	3.33	3.41
Macedonia	MKD_L_20161211	Menduh Thaçi	28	24.78	3.43	2.67	1.75
Macedonia	MKD_L_20161211	Zoran Zaev	28	13.75	5.36	3.37	3.10
Madagascar	MDG_P_20181107	Hery Rajaonarimampianina	7	9.25	1.15	0.75	1.94
Madagascar	MDG_P_20181107	Andry Rajoelina	7	10.53	5.00	2.68	2.14
Madagascar	MDG_P_20181107	Marc Ravalomanana	7	10.41	3.77	1.17	1.17
Malaysia	MYS_L_20180509	Hadi Awang	12	26.80	4.42	1.99	1.62
Malaysia	MYS_L_20180509	Mahathir Mohamad	12	28.18	4.21	2.35	1.59
Malaysia	MYS_L_20180509	Najib Razak	12	6.53	3.26	1.54	2.98
Mali	MLI_P_20180729	Soumaïla Cissé	3	16.50	4.58	1.00	1.00
Mali	MLI_P_20180729	Ibrahim Boubacar Keïta	3	1.15	1.15	1.53	1.53
Malta	MLT_L_20170603	Simon Busuttil	12	10.35	3.69	1.57	2.11
Malta	MLT_L_20170603	Joseph Muscat	12	11.70	5.08	1.70	1.17
Mexico	MEX_P_20180701	Ricardo Anaya	28	15.59	3.21	1.80	2.11
Mexico	MEX_P_20180701	Jaime Rodríguez Calderón	28	19.70	3.60	2.93	2.46
Mexico	MEX_P_20180701	Andrés M. López Obrador	28	10.76	4.36	2.52	3.22
Mexico	MEX_P_20180701	José Antonio Meade	28	18.40	3.86	2.22	2.04
Moldova	MDV_P_20161030	Igor Dodon	14	15.63	3.80	1.67	2.82
Moldova	MDV_P_20161030	Mihai Ghimpu	14	18.85	4.47	3.43	2.74
Moldova	MDV_L_20190224	Zinaida Greceanii	16	25.05	4.91	2.63	2.95
Moldova	MDV_P_20161030	Iurie Leancă	14	17.09	4.04	3.08	2.29
Moldova	MDV_P_20161030	Marian Lupu	14	11.44	6.02	2.69	2.50
Moldova	MDV_L_20190224	Andrei Năstase	16	23.65	5.50	3.04	2.23
Moldova	MDV_L_20190224	Vladimir Plahotniuc	16	12.81	4.83	3.61	4.01
Moldova	MDV_P_20161030	Maia Sandu	14	25.05	4.04	2.40	2.35
Moldova	MDV_L_20190224	Maia Sandu	16	29.45	5.50	3.20	2.86
Moldova	MDV_L_20190224	Ilan Șor	16	25.73	4.85	3.24	3.52
Mongolia	MON_L_20160630	Nambaryn Enkhbayar	9	25.38	4.69	0.89	3.65
Mongolia	MON_L_20160630	Miyegombyn Enkhbold	9	22.87	3.16	1.79	3.21
Mongolia	MON_L_20160630	Zandaakhüügiin Enkhbold	9	22.87	2.93	3.74	3.03
Montenegro	MTN_L_20161016	Aleksa Bečić	21	18.34	4.79	3.55	2.91
Montenegro	MTN_P_20180415	Mladen Bojanić	15	12.42	4.72	3.23	2.15
Montenegro	MTN_L_20161016	Ivan Brajović	21	19.90	3.10	3.18	2.87
Montenegro	MTN_L_20161016	Milo Đukanović	21	5.77	3.44	2.68	2.52
Montenegro	MTN_P_20180415	Milo Đukanović	15	8.83	4.65	3.20	2.22
Montenegro	MTN_L_20161016	Rafet Husović	21	20.40	3.50	2.07	2.48
Montenegro	MTN_L_20161016	Ranko Krivokapić	21	20.44	3.93	2.71	2.31
Montenegro	MTN_L_20161016	Miodrag Lekić	21	19.12	3.95	3.19	2.64
Montenegro	MTN_L_20161016	Andrija Mandić	21	12.82	2.28	2.35	3.23
Montenegro	MTN_P_20180415	Marko Milačić	15	15.74	2.88	3.25	2.08
Montenegro	MTN_P_20180415	Draginja Vuksanović	15	15.20	4.55	2.67	3.12
Morocco	MRC_L_20161007	Mohamed Nabil Benabdallah	15	7.31	2.64	2.65	0.58

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Morocco	MRC_L_20161007	Abdelilah Benkirane	15	6.78	4.96	1.71	1.48
Morocco	MRC_L_20161007	Abdelhamid Chabat	15	9.93	3.35	1.73	2.36
Morocco	MRC_L_20161007	Ilyas El Omari	15	12.01	3.08	2.94	3.27
Morocco	MRC_L_20161007	Mohand Laenser	15	24.43	3.65	0.58	0.50
Morocco	MRC_L_20161007	Salaheddine Mezouar	15	18.71	2.00	0.58	1.29
New Zealand	NZL_L_20170923	Jacinda Ardern	18	10.99	3.40	1.37	2.15
New Zealand	NZL_L_20170923	Bill English	18	9.89	3.51	2.47	2.54
New Zealand	NZL_L_20170923	Winston Peters	18	25.05	3.49	2.12	1.29
New Zealand	NZL_L_20170923	James Shaw	18	27.93	3.85	1.93	2.87
Nicaragua	NIC_P_20161106	Daniel Ortega	8	4.62	5.62	3.37	0.96
Nicaragua	NIC_P_20161106	Maximino Rodríguez	8	34.85	1.41	3.61	3.21
Nicaragua	NIC_P_20161106	Pedro Reyes Vallejos	8	27.26	6.36	4.24	3.54
Nigeria	NGA_P_20190223	Atiku Abubakar	20	16.70	4.95	3.20	3.16
Nigeria	NGA_P_20190223	Muhammadu Buhari	20	16.35	6.30	3.56	2.34
Northern Ireland	NIR_L_20170302	Steven Agnew	27	15.09	3.89	1.71	2.11
Northern Ireland	NIR_L_20170302	Jim Allister	27	18.92	3.95	2.15	2.40
Northern Ireland	NIR_L_20170302	Colum Eastwood	27	17.19	3.32	1.83	1.83
Northern Ireland	NIR_L_20170302	Arlene Foster	27	9.13	3.01	1.22	1.32
Northern Ireland	NIR_L_20170302	Naomi Long	27	19.15	3.11	1.95	2.15
Northern Ireland	NIR_L_20170302	Eamonn McCann	27	10.43	4.06	2.88	2.08
Northern Ireland	NIR_L_20170302	Mike Nesbitt	27	18.81	2.55	1.82	1.64
Northern Ireland	NIR_L_20170302	Michelle O'Neill	27	15.04	3.19	2.11	1.86
Norway	NOR_L_20170911	Siv Jensen	31	20.28	3.48	2.27	2.62
Norway	NOR_L_20170911	Audun Lysbakken	31	18.85	2.49	2.21	1.61
Norway	NOR_L_20170911	Erna Solberg	31	11.24	2.01	1.83	2.40
Norway	NOR_L_20170911	Jonas Gahr Støre	31	8.63	2.87	2.20	1.91
Norway	NOR_L_20170911	Trygve Slagsvold Vedum	31	21.13	2.98	2.15	1.92
Pakistan	PAK_L_20180725	Imran Khan	21	9.56	7.33	3.27	2.66
Pakistan	PAK_L_20180725	Fazl-ur-Rahman	21	19.16	4.27	2.20	2.25
Pakistan	PAK_L_20180725	Shehbaz Sharif	21	23.21	4.91	2.15	2.48
Pakistan	PAK_L_20180725	Bilawal Bhutto Zardari	21	19.35	4.40	2.25	1.93
Papua New Guinea	PNG_L_20170624	Peter O'Neill	6	13.38	4.22	2.30	3.83
Papua New Guinea	PNG_L_20170624	Don Polye	6	16.36	2.19	1.83	2.89
Philippines	PHL_L_20190513	Danding Cojuangco	16	19.93	1.41	1.64	1.14
Philippines	PHL_L_20190513	Rodrigo Duterte	16	5.26	5.47	1.71	3.33
Philippines	PHL_L_20190513	Albert Garcia	16	21.93	1.46	1.52	1.14
Philippines	PHL_L_20190513	Leni Robredo	16	19.28	5.15	1.62	2.23
Philippines	PHL_L_20190513	Manny Villar	16	35.01	3.87	1.52	2.56
Romania	ROU_L_20161211	Traian Băsescu	26	22.35	3.85	2.13	2.53
Romania	ROU_L_20161211	Nicușor Dan	26	23.89	4.89	2.52	3.20
Romania	ROU_L_20161211	Liviu Dragnea	26	17.08	4.73	3.07	3.01
Romania	ROU_L_20161211	Alina Gorghiu	26	17.46	4.61	2.87	2.98
Romania	ROU_L_20161211	Hunor Kelemen	26	14.68	3.56	2.89	2.76
Romania	ROU_L_20161211	Călin Popescu-Tăriceanu	26	16.67	3.98	2.75	2.61
Russia	RUS_P_20180318	Pavel Grudinin	33	18.31	4.26	2.81	2.98
Russia	RUS_L_20160918	Dmitry Medvedev	38	14.23	4.34	2.35	2.46
Russia	RUS_L_20160918	Sergey Mironov	38	17.82	4.16	2.41	2.54
Russia	RUS_P_20180318	Vladimir Putin	33	4.43	4.37	3.07	2.26
Russia	RUS_P_20180318	Ksenia Sobchak	33	21.19	5.06	2.69	2.28
Russia	RUS_P_20180318	Grigory Yavlinsky	33	20.46	5.09	2.64	2.00
Russia	RUS_L_20160918	Vladimir Zhirinovskiy	38	23.87	4.31	2.99	2.75
Russia	RUS_P_20180318	Vladimir Zhirinovskiy	33	22.26	3.79	2.68	2.87
Russia	RUS_L_20160918	Gennady Zyuganov	38	17.11	3.22	2.72	2.48
Rwanda	RWA_P_20170804	Frank Habineza	7	36.52	1.79	1.92	2.30
Rwanda	RWA_P_20170804	Paul Kagame	7	4.79	5.31	3.91	2.92
Senegal	SEN_L_20170730	Abdoulaye Balde	5	12.01	3.21	4.16	3.06
Senegal	SEN_L_20170730	Mahammed B. A. Dionne	5	21.55	2.52	2.89	0.58
Senegal	SEN_L_20170730	Abdoul Mbaye	5	23.03	0.58	2.52	2.08

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Senegal	SEN_L_20170730	Aïssata Tall Sall	5	5.20	4.04	4.04	3.06
Senegal	SEN_L_20170730	Abdoulaye Wade	5	15.08	3.61	3.61	2.31
Serbia	SRB_P_20170402	Saša Janković	13	22.48	4.81	3.21	2.82
Serbia	SRB_P_20170402	Vuk Jeremić	13	19.30	4.06	2.57	2.60
Serbia	SRB_P_20170402	Boško Obradović	13	18.74	4.76	3.20	2.67
Serbia	SRB_P_20170402	Vojislav Šešelj	13	16.74	2.79	3.16	2.76
Serbia	SRB_P_20170402	Aleksandar Vučić	13	10.96	5.67	3.13	2.54
Slovakia	SVK_P_20190316	Zuzana Čaputová	22	14.04	2.24	2.82	1.45
Slovakia	SVK_P_20190316	Štefan Harabin	22	20.17	4.36	1.44	1.78
Slovakia	SVK_P_20190316	Marian Kotleba	22	22.86	2.74	1.42	0.96
Slovakia	SVK_P_20190316	František Mikloško	22	19.31	2.65	1.63	1.77
Slovakia	SVK_P_20190316	Maroš Šefčovič	22	12.45	2.75	2.03	1.90
Slovenia	SVN_L_20180603	Miro Cerar	5	18.92	2.39	2.55	1.64
Slovenia	SVN_L_20180603	Karl Erjavec	5	17.34	3.11	1.58	1.64
Slovenia	SVN_L_20180603	Janez Janša	5	2.17	4.55	1.10	2.59
Slovenia	SVN_L_20180603	Luka Mesec	5	7.44	3.85	2.00	2.17
Slovenia	SVN_P_20171022	Ljudmila Novak	7	18.99	4.66	1.71	3.92
Slovenia	SVN_P_20171022	Borut Pahor	7	12.58	4.22	2.22	3.46
Slovenia	SVN_P_20171022	Marjan Šarec	7	12.71	4.24	1.89	3.74
Slovenia	SVN_L_20180603	Marjan Šarec	5	15.91	1.64	1.79	1.67
Slovenia	SVN_P_20171022	Romana Tomc	7	18.99	4.34	2.38	4.08
Slovenia	SVN_L_20180603	Matej Tonin	5	19.31	3.71	1.95	1.30
Slovenia	SVN_L_20180603	Dejan Židan	5	18.85	1.87	2.12	1.41
South Africa	ZAF_L_20190508	Mangosuthu Buthelezi	18	26.85	4.58	3.72	3.03
South Africa	ZAF_L_20190508	Pieter Groenewald	18	25.50	3.38	1.94	2.88
South Africa	ZAF_L_20190508	Mmusi Maimane	18	13.17	4.29	1.78	3.18
South Africa	ZAF_L_20190508	Julius Malema	18	13.09	4.96	2.69	3.44
South Africa	ZAF_L_20190508	Cyril Ramaphosa	18	13.07	2.53	2.94	1.72
South Korea	KOR_P_20170509	Ahn Cheol-soo	12	26.45	2.36	1.29	1.25
South Korea	KOR_P_20170509	Hong Jun-pyo	12	11.03	4.69	3.36	1.91
South Korea	KOR_P_20170509	Moon Jae-in	12	11.18	3.88	1.81	1.16
South Korea	KOR_P_20170509	Sim Sang-jung	12	26.67	2.19	2.45	2.27
South Korea	KOR_P_20170509	Yoo Seong-min	12	26.00	1.41	2.50	1.51
Spain	ESP_L_20190428	Santiago Abascal	47	21.61	3.78	2.39	2.86
Spain	ESP_L_20190428	Pablo Casado	47	17.67	3.45	1.99	2.01
Spain	ESP_L_20160626	Pablo Iglesias	25	14.48	4.49	3.11	0.99
Spain	ESP_L_20190428	Pablo Iglesias	47	16.73	4.08	2.40	2.06
Spain	ESP_L_20160626	Mariano Rajoy	25	8.15	5.18	2.28	2.95
Spain	ESP_L_20160626	Albert Rivera	25	10.42	3.91	2.25	1.98
Spain	ESP_L_20190428	Albert Rivera	47	18.89	4.54	2.36	2.43
Spain	ESP_L_20160626	Pedro Sánchez	25	11.24	2.45	2.47	1.66
Spain	ESP_L_20190428	Pedro Sánchez	47	15.60	3.69	2.59	1.92
Sweden	SWE_L_20180909	Jimmie Åkesson	25	21.70	4.02	1.40	1.54
Sweden	SWE_L_20180909	Jan Björklund	25	21.60	2.93	2.21	2.03
Sweden	SWE_L_20180909	Ulf Kristersson	25	20.13	4.03	2.61	1.71
Sweden	SWE_L_20180909	Stefan Löfven	25	16.82	2.87	2.03	2.23
Sweden	SWE_L_20180909	Annie Lööf	25	22.09	3.08	1.84	1.90
Sweden	SWE_L_20180909	Isabella Lövin	25	20.16	2.96	2.52	1.98
Sweden	SWE_L_20180909	Jonas Sjöstedt	25	22.87	3.73	2.61	1.86
Sweden	SWE_L_20180909	Ebba Busch Thor	25	22.54	2.91	2.16	1.70
Thailand	THA_L_20190324	Prayut Chan-o-cha	23	25.72	5.54	2.56	2.45
Thailand	THA_L_20190324	T. Juangroongruangkit	23	15.57	5.38	3.40	3.30
Thailand	THA_L_20190324	Sudarut Keyuraphan	23	19.33	4.16	3.10	1.50
Thailand	THA_L_20190324	Abhisit Vejjajiva	23	18.23	3.09	3.24	2.05
The Bahamas	BHS_L_20170510	Perry Christie	14	14.48	4.04	3.08	3.11
The Bahamas	BHS_L_20170510	Branville McCartney	14	31.01	4.93	2.00	2.93
The Bahamas	BHS_L_20170510	Hubert Minnis	14	18.50	3.17	1.19	3.23
The Gambia	GMB_P_20161201	Adama Barrow	5	19.80	9.61	2.12	2.83

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The Gambia	GMB_P_20161201	Yahya Jammeh	5	4.95	7.23	0.71	1.41
The Gambia	GMB_P_20161201	Mammah Kandeh	5	30.41	1.53	2.12	2.12
The Netherlands	NLD_L_20170315	Lodewijk Asscher	45	17.23	2.42	1.56	2.21
The Netherlands	NLD_L_20170315	Jesse Klaver	45	11.89	2.30	1.90	1.84
The Netherlands	NLD_L_20170315	Alexander Pechtold	45	16.76	3.12	1.58	2.06
The Netherlands	NLD_L_20170315	Emile Roemer	45	17.83	2.87	2.17	2.36
The Netherlands	NLD_L_20170315	Mark Rutte	45	11.81	4.08	2.04	1.70
The Netherlands	NLD_L_20170315	Gert-Jan Segers	45	18.12	3.07	1.58	2.42
The Netherlands	NLD_L_20170315	Marianne Thieme	45	15.64	3.98	2.32	2.67
The Netherlands	NLD_L_20170315	Sybrand van Haersma Buma	45	17.08	2.93	2.04	2.23
The Netherlands	NLD_L_20170315	Geert Wilders	45	21.33	2.64	0.43	1.49
Timor Leste	TLS_L_20170722	Mari Alkatiri	6	20.34	0.00	2.08	1.53
Timor Leste	TLS_P_20170320	António da Conceição	3	32.93	4.16	1.15	2.65
Timor Leste	TLS_L_20170722	Xanana Gusmão	6	9.24	1.50	1.71	1.71
Timor Leste	TLS_P_20170320	José Luís Guterres	3	5.57	3.61	1.00	2.65
Timor Leste	TLS_P_20170320	Francisco 'Lú-Olo' Guterres	3	36.72	2.65	1.15	2.08
Timor Leste	TLS_P_20170320	José Neves	3	11.00	3.46	1.00	2.52
Turkey	TUR_P_20180624	Meral Akşener	30	19.81	3.61	2.60	2.24
Turkey	TUR_P_20180624	Selahattin Demirtaş	30	10.06	4.56	2.82	2.94
Turkey	TUR_P_20180624	Recep Tayyip Erdoğan	30	3.45	4.58	2.32	3.13
Turkey	TUR_P_20180624	Muharrem İnce	30	24.02	5.20	2.56	2.16
UK	GBR_L_20170608	Jeremy Corbyn	55	15.07	3.79	2.25	2.35
UK	GBR_L_20170608	Tim Farron	55	20.06	3.06	2.34	2.42
UK	GBR_L_20170608	Theresa May	55	18.06	4.16	2.62	2.37
UK	GBR_L_20170608	Paul Nuttall	55	22.46	3.73	2.02	1.34
Ukraine	UKR_P_20190331	Yuriy Boyko	14	28.72	3.77	2.45	2.26
Ukraine	UKR_P_20190331	Anatoliy Hrytsenko	14	25.97	2.69	2.33	1.81
Ukraine	UKR_P_20190331	Petro Poroshenko	14	14.56	5.22	2.73	1.49
Ukraine	UKR_P_20190331	Yulia Tymoshenko	14	17.43	3.16	1.86	2.00
Ukraine	UKR_P_20190331	Volodymyr Zelensky	14	14.88	5.21	2.10	3.30
USA	USA_P_20161108	Hillary Clinton	84	17.57	3.94	2.36	1.94
USA	USA_P_20161108	Gary Johnson	84	14.58	2.91	1.93	2.21
USA	USA_P_20161108	Jill Stein	84	13.39	3.51	2.29	2.20
USA	USA_P_20161108	Donald Trump	84	9.21	3.49	1.27	2.37
Uzbekistan	UZB_P_20161204	Shavkat Mirziyoyev	7	9.79	3.61	2.45	2.64
Zambia	ZAM_P_20160811	Andyford Mayele Banda	11	10.61	4.73	3.54	4.95
Zambia	ZAM_P_20160811	Hakainde Hichilema	11	9.90	4.57	3.61	3.06
Zambia	ZAM_P_20160811	Wynter Kabimba	11	22.63	6.11	4.24	1.41
Zambia	ZAM_P_20160811	Tilyenji Chanda Kaunda	11	14.14	5.03	0.71	0.00
Zambia	ZAM_P_20160811	Edgar Chagwa Lungu	11	0.71	4.92	4.04	2.65
Zambia	ZAM_P_20160811	Edith Zewelani Nawakwi	11	5.66	5.69	3.54	2.83
Zambia	ZAM_P_20160811	Peter Chazya Sinkamba	11	18.38	6.24	0.71	4.24
Zimbabwe	ZWE_P_20180730	Nelson Chamisa	14	25.15	5.68	2.88	3.47
Zimbabwe	ZWE_P_20180730	Emmerson Mnangagwa	14	4.79	5.04	2.50	2.46
Average				17.31	3.75	2.34	2.32

Note: Includes only elections for which at least 3 expert opinions were gathered. For coding of the variables see Table 1.
a: Original coding of the variable, from -10 “very negative” to +10 “very positive”.