

APPENDIX.

Table 1

Multinomial Logistic Regression on Identities and Logistic Regression on Changes in Identities for Latin American and Caribbean Children of Immigrants, Odds Ratios.

	Identity in adolescence (ref=bicultural)			Changing Identities over time	Identity in emerging adulthood (ref=bicultural)		
	American	National origin	Racial/ pan-ethnic		American	National origin	Racial/ pan-ethnic
Men (ref=women)	2.026*** (0.253)	1.114 (0.147)	0.936 (0.101)	1.249** (0.101)	1.258 (0.301)	1.405*** (0.142)	1.039 (0.141)
National Origins (ref=Central America)							
South America	1.199 (0.251)	1.153 (0.250)	0.839 (0.175)	1.145 (0.164)	1.207 (0.544)	0.639 (0.159)	1.020 (0.236)
Cuba	0.504*** (0.102)	0.544*** (0.090)	0.126*** (0.022)	0.739* (0.093)	0.472 (0.219)	0.516*** (0.102)	0.199*** (0.038)
Other Caribbean countries	0.869 (0.260)	1.353 (0.242)	0.287*** (0.075)	1.291 (0.247)	0.679 (0.580)	1.462 (0.419)	0.494** (0.130)
Incorporation and context							
First generation	0.327*** (0.072)	6.315*** (0.879)	1.595*** (0.202)	0.860 (0.091)	0.402* (0.178)	4.125*** (0.457)	1.230 (0.136)
English score	0.918 (0.159)	0.562*** (0.087)	0.542*** (0.090)	1.069 (0.136)	0.788 (0.237)	0.893 (0.177)	0.728 (0.140)
California	0.157*** (0.046)	0.772 (0.178)	0.879 (0.172)	0.858 (0.126)	0.165** (0.110)	1.228 (0.312)	0.334*** (0.081)
Percent of white students at school	1.001 (0.002)	1.003 (0.004)	1.000 (0.004)	1.003 (0.003)	1.015* (0.006)	1.000 (0.004)	1.002 (0.004)
Experienced discrimination	0.565*** (0.067)	1.282* (0.143)	1.145 (0.117)	0.788** (0.073)	0.884 (0.249)	0.946 (0.119)	0.825* (0.078)
Family composition, SES, and mental health							
Both parents in household	1.170 (0.145)	1.044 (0.146)	0.903 (0.102)	1.008 (0.096)	0.600 (0.158)	1.246 (0.224)	0.927 (0.087)
Mono-ethnic household	0.499*** (0.051)	1.499* (0.283)	0.923 (0.173)	0.883 (0.091)	0.412** (0.119)	1.547* (0.294)	0.588*** (0.077)
Number of siblings	1.038 (0.053)	1.055 (0.057)	1.071 (0.051)	1.012 (0.032)	1.117 (0.121)	1.042 (0.057)	1.044 (0.046)
One parent college educated	1.179 (0.102)	1.014 (0.116)	0.741* (0.096)	1.100 (0.081)	1.065 (0.255)	0.958 (0.124)	0.909 (0.139)
Inner city school	0.821 (0.226)	0.890 (0.124)	1.343 (0.246)	1.060 (0.111)	1.091 (0.363)	1.187 (0.164)	1.091 (0.183)
Age	1.065 (0.066)	0.969 (0.058)	0.987 (0.065)	1.017 (0.047)	0.997 (0.161)	0.978 (0.057)	1.132 (0.077)
Depression scale	1.080 (0.131)	1.082 (0.084)	1.024 (0.076)	1.002 (0.061)	1.178 (0.272)	1.008 (0.106)	1.085 (0.097)
Self-worth scale	0.914 (0.092)	0.965 (0.115)	0.997 (0.092)	1.028 (0.079)	1.121 (0.205)	1.049 (0.133)	1.037 (0.103)

Note. n=3,388

Exponentiated coefficients; Robust standard errors adjusted for clustering by school in parentheses

* p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001

Table 2.

Multinomial Logistic Regression on Identity Paths for Latin American and Caribbean Children of Immigrants, Odds Ratios.

Outcome of reference: Stable bicultural	Stable racial/ pan-ethnic	Stable national origin	National origin to bicultural	Racial/ pan-ethnic to bicultural	American to bicultural/national
Men	0.746 (0.209)	1.557 (0.458)	1.107 (0.386)	0.917 (0.202)	1.894 (0.825)
National Origins (ref=Central America)					
South America	0.673 (0.258)	0.528 (0.328)	1.247 (0.632)	0.676 (0.313)	0.822 (0.505)
Cuba	0.036*** (0.013)	0.303** (0.126)	0.502 (0.199)	0.100*** (0.041)	0.423 (0.224)
Other Caribbean countries	0.164*** (0.061)	1.690 (0.695)	1.639 (0.595)	0.265* (0.150)	1.286 (0.808)
Interaction gender and national origins					
Men with South American origins	2.005 (1.105)	1.726 (1.335)	1.284 (0.946)	1.100 (0.881)	1.585 (1.293)
Men with Cuban origins	1.132 (0.651)	0.847 (0.444)	1.184 (0.546)	1.290 (0.446)	1.214 (0.576)
Men with other Caribbean origins	2.004 (1.103)	1.148 (0.602)	0.962 (0.501)	1.419 (0.748)	1.248 (0.752)
Incorporation and context					
First generation	2.133*** (0.425)	20.576*** (4.945)	5.814*** (1.093)	1.522 (0.347)	0.491* (0.145)
English score	0.412*** (0.108)	0.631 (0.212)	0.575* (0.158)	0.801 (0.189)	0.733 (0.175)
California	0.290*** (0.101)	0.921 (0.343)	0.514 (0.199)	0.923 (0.291)	0.193** (0.107)
Percent of white students at school	1.002 (0.006)	1.002 (0.007)	1.008 (0.006)	1.004 (0.007)	1.004 (0.004)
Experienced discrimination	0.966 (0.150)	1.291 (0.246)	1.187 (0.223)	1.139 (0.241)	0.458*** (0.072)
Family composition, SES, and mental health					
Both parents in household	0.897 (0.134)	1.535 (0.344)	0.937 (0.192)	0.981 (0.182)	1.288 (0.241)
Mono-ethnic household	0.477** (0.119)	2.072 (0.775)	1.024 (0.264)	1.044 (0.318)	0.510*** (0.082)
Number of siblings	1.123 (0.082)	1.046 (0.080)	1.085 (0.098)	1.007 (0.082)	1.083 (0.078)
One parent college educated	0.670 (0.171)	0.937 (0.199)	0.958 (0.203)	0.887 (0.221)	1.338 (0.205)
Inner city school	1.280 (0.369)	0.945 (0.235)	0.879 (0.196)	1.542 (0.429)	0.778 (0.265)
Age	1.100 (0.120)	0.903 (0.085)	1.009 (0.094)	0.969 (0.109)	0.990 (0.074)
Depression scale	1.107 (0.146)	1.234 (0.159)	1.084 (0.139)	1.092 (0.172)	1.082 (0.188)
Self-worth scale	0.912 (0.134)	0.840 (0.159)	0.952 (0.189)	0.931 (0.175)	0.808 (0.128)

Table 2 continued.

Outcome of reference: Stable bicultural	National origin to racial/ pan- ethnic	Bicultural to racial/pan- ethnic	American to racial/pan- ethnic	Bicultural to national origin	Racial/ pan- ethnic to national origin	Move to or kept American
Men	0.806 (0.276)	0.971 (0.235)	3.131** (1.323)	1.366 (0.413)	1.116 (0.258)	1.993 (1.128)
National Origins (ref=Central America)						
South America	0.976 (0.422)	0.984 (0.402)	1.071 (0.606)	0.938 (0.441)	0.389 (0.230)	1.312 (0.998)
Cuba	0.103*** (0.042)	0.168*** (0.053)	0.185** (0.121)	0.448 (0.221)	0.089*** (0.036)	0.303 (0.210)
Other Caribbean countries	0.606 (0.262)	0.510 (0.197)	0.569 (0.313)	2.013 (0.758)	0.393 (0.196)	0.791 (0.714)
Interaction gender and national origins						
Men with South American origins	1.676 (1.062)	0.798 (0.442)	1.424 (0.806)	0.508 (0.436)	1.722 (1.382)	0.903 (0.772)
Men with Cuban origins	0.961 (0.509)	1.405 (0.462)	0.491 (0.285)	1.312 (0.596)	0.637 (0.424)	0.785 (0.450)
Men with other Caribbean origins	2.366 (1.213)	1.737 (0.808)	0.962 (0.602)	1.222 (0.627)	2.150 (1.403)	0.599 (0.490)
Incorporation and context						
First generation	6.346*** (2.003)	1.387 (0.264)	0.412** (0.128)	3.282*** (0.688)	4.516*** (1.192)	0.541 (0.253)
English score	0.442*** (0.108)	0.946 (0.319)	1.147 (0.466)	1.054 (0.342)	0.578* (0.154)	0.659 (0.215)
California	0.239*** (0.091)	0.350*** (0.109)	0.044*** (0.030)	0.980 (0.314)	1.213 (0.399)	0.120*** (0.076)
Percent white in school	1.006 (0.006)	1.004 (0.005)	1.004 (0.006)	0.999 (0.007)	1.002 (0.009)	1.017** (0.006)
Experienced discrimination	0.800 (0.188)	0.752 (0.139)	0.570** (0.112)	0.847 (0.179)	0.766 (0.169)	0.797 (0.229)
Family composition, SES, and mental health						
Both parents in household	0.886 (0.174)	0.979 (0.118)	1.152 (0.229)	1.307 (0.378)	0.986 (0.248)	0.626 (0.180)
Mono-ethnic household	0.900 (0.258)	0.549*** (0.093)	0.350*** (0.063)	1.118 (0.321)	1.449 (0.404)	0.346*** (0.110)
Number of siblings	1.100 (0.101)	1.026 (0.075)	1.038 (0.096)	1.072 (0.102)	1.120 (0.097)	1.150 (0.135)
One parent college educated	1.067 (0.324)	1.041 (0.182)	0.911 (0.179)	0.962 (0.295)	0.700 (0.180)	1.108 (0.262)
Inner city school	0.894 (0.227)	1.101 (0.224)	0.998 (0.385)	1.217 (0.227)	1.614 (0.433)	1.079 (0.411)
Age	1.099 (0.136)	1.075 (0.082)	1.265* (0.152)	1.066 (0.119)	0.921 (0.125)	0.992 (0.162)
Depression scale	1.099 (0.181)	1.143 (0.140)	1.200 (0.201)	0.926 (0.176)	0.991 (0.197)	1.240 (0.272)
Self-worth scale	1.040 (0.214)	0.981 (0.131)	0.974 (0.183)	0.996 (0.203)	1.175 (0.251)	1.054 (0.215)

Note. n=3,388

Exponentiated coefficients; Robust standard errors adjusted for clustering by school in parentheses

* p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001