**Table 1 Supplement.** Ranking of Per Capita Total Capital Outlay in 100 American Central Cities (Average 1988-2012, 2012 Dollar).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| City | State | Per Capita Total Capital Outlay  | City | State | Per Capita Total Capital Outlay  |
| Atlanta | Georgia | $1,565  | Columbia | South Carolina | $605  |
| Orlando | Florida | $1,559  | Nashville | Tennessee | $604  |
| Denver | Colorado | $1,345  | Akron | Ohio | $603  |
| San Francisco | California | $1,241  | Louisville | Kentucky | $598  |
| Seattle | Washington | $1,183  | Bakersfield | California | $579  |
| Salt Lake | Utah | $1,154  | Oklahoma City | Oklahoma | $578  |
| Las Vegas | Nevada | $1,150  | Columbus | Ohio | $573  |
| New Haven | Connecticut | $1,103  | Shreveport | Louisiana | $570  |
| New York | New York | $1,052  | Boston | Massachusetts | $569  |
| Cincinnati | Ohio | $1,033  | Tucson | Arizona | $565  |
| Charlotte | North Carolina | $995  | Wichita | Kansas | $564  |
| Minneapolis | Minnesota | $981  | Lincoln | Nebraska | $563  |
| Tampa | Florida | $956  | Rochester | New York | $561  |
| Anchorage | Alaska | $928  | Richmond | Virginia | $554  |
| Phoenix | Arizona | $921  | Chattanooga | Tennessee | $552  |
| Indianapolis | Indiana | $904  | New Orleans | Louisiana | $551  |
| Sacramento | California | $891  | Toledo | Ohio | $549  |
| Fargo | North Dakota | $881  | Buffalo | New York | $540  |
| Chicago | Illinois | $880  | Portland | Maine | $535  |
| Dallas | Texas | $872  | Syracuse | New York | $530  |
| San Jose | California | $858  | Memphis | Tennessee | $514  |
| Reno | Nevada | $845  | Philadelphia | Pennsylvania | $513  |
| Miami | Florida | $842  | Burlington | Vermont | $511  |
| Raleigh | North Carolina | $805  | Omaha | Nebraska | $506  |
| St. Louis | Missouri | $790  | Virginia Beach | Virginia | $503  |
| Des Moines | Iowa | $785  | Fresno | California | $502  |
| Houston | Texas | $782  | Mobile | Alabama | $491  |
| Detroit | Michigan | $758  | Boise | Idaho | $484  |
| San Diego | California | $756  | Durham | North Carolina | $483  |
| Jacksonville | Florida | $751  | Stockton | California | $480  |
| Cheyenne | Wyoming | $733  | El Paso | Texas | $479  |
| Knoxville | Tennessee | $730  | Modesto | California | $478  |
| Wilmington | Delaware | $720  | Corpus Christi | Texas | $457  |
| Birmingham | Alabama | $713  | Greensboro | North Carolina | $452  |
| Albuquerque | New Mexico | $707  | Manchester | New Hampshire | $451  |
| Riverside | California | $706  | Little Rock | Arkansas | $437  |
| Los Angeles | California | $702  | Grand Rapids | Michigan | $431  |
| Baltimore | Maryland | $694  | Jackson | Mississippi | $426  |
| Austin | Texas | $680  | Worcester | Massachusetts | $403  |
| Portland | Oregon | $679  | Bridgeport | Connecticut | $385  |
| Milwaukee | Wisconsin | $675  | Charleston | West Virginia | $384  |
| Cleveland | Ohio | $674  | Kansas City | Kansas | $378  |
| Colorado Springs | Colorado | $673  | Baton Rouge | Louisiana | $362  |
| Dayton | Ohio | $670  | Madison | Wisconsin | $357  |
| Pittsburgh | Pennsylvania | $652  | Lexington | Kentucky | $351  |
| Spokane | Washington | $651  | Fort Wayne | Indiana | $347  |
| Hartford | Connecticut | $650  | Billings | Montana | $331  |
| Charleston | South Carolina | $647  | Montgomery | Alabama | $320  |
| Tulsa | Oklahoma | $646  | Springfield | Massachusetts | $250  |
| San Antonio | Texas | $610  | Providence | Rhode Island | $241  |