

Supplemental Table 1: Comparison of sample characteristics between HAALSI cohort (aged 40-79) and life-history sample

	HAALSI cohort	In HAALSI life-history sample	Not in HAALSI life-history sample
Observations	4,509	2,491	2018
Age			
Age 40-49	20%	25%	15%
Age 50-59	31%	33%	29%
Age 60-69	29%	21%	39%
Age 70-79	19%	21%	17%
Gender			
Women	54%	58%	53%
Men	46%	42%	47%
Education category			
No formal education	42%	40%	44%
Some primary (1-7 years)	36%	38%	34%
Some secondary (8-11 years)	13%	13%	12%
Secondary or more (12+ years)	10%	9%	11%
Literacy			
Not literate	45%	44%	46%
Literate	55%	56%	54%
Country of origin			
South Africa	70%	71%	71%
Mozambique	30%	29%	29%
Marital status			
Never married	6%	6%	6%
Separated / divorced	14%	14%	13%
Widowed	37%	27%	26%
Currently married	53%	53%	54%
Wealth			
First (lowest) quintile	20%	21%	19%
Second quintile	20%	20%	19%
Third quintile	20%	19%	20%
Fourth quintile	20%	20%	21%
Fifth (highest) quintile	20%	20%	22%
Father's education			
No formal education	85%	84%	85%
Some education	15%	16%	15%
Father's occupational class			
Skilled	50%	50%	49%
Unskilled	29%	29%	29%
Other	11%	11%	11%
Don't know	10%	10%	10%
HIV status			
HIV negative	68%	69%	66%
HIV positive	23%	24%	21%
Refused or indeterminate result	9%	6%	13%

Supplemental Table 1 (continued)

Depression			
No depressive symptoms	83%	83%	83%
Depressive symptoms	17%	17%	17%
PTSD			
No PTSD symptoms	95%	95%	95%
PTSD symptoms	5%	5%	5%
ADL disability			
No ADL disability	93%	94%	92%
1+ ADL disability	7%	6%	8%
Cognitive impairment			
Not cognitively impaired	94%	95%	93%
Cognitively impaired	6%	5%	7%