| What is your age? $\qquad$ years <br> Sex (male/female): $\square$ $\square$ | Number of years of education you have achieved? ( 12 for high school, 16 for undergraduate degree, for example) $\qquad$ years |
| :---: | :---: |
| What is your race/ethnicity? Please check all that apply White/ Non-Hispanic Black or African American American Indian or Alaska Native Asian Hispanic Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander Other | What type of insurance do you have? Please check all that apply Medicaid/Medi-Cal Medicare Health insurance from my employer/ my spouse's employer Health insurance that I purchase personally out of pocket Supplemental insurance that I and/or my spouse pays No health insurance Other: Please specify $\qquad$ |
| What is your employment status? $\square$ Working | $\square$ Retired $\quad \square$ Disabled $\square$ Unemployed |

Directions: Circle or check the responses that are most appropriate for your situation.

1. What do you feel is the level of your financial stress today?

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| High Stress |  | Low Stress |  | No Stress at All |  |  |  |  |

2. On the stair steps below, mark (with a circle) how satisfied you are with your present financial situation. The " 1 " at the bottom of the steps represents complete dissatisfaction. The " 10 " at the top of the stairs represents complete satisfaction. The more dissatisfied you are, the lower number you should circle. The more satisfied you are, the higher number you should circle.


6


4
3
2

Dissatisfied
3. How do you feel about your current financial situation?

| 1 | 2 3 <br> Feel Overwhelmed  |  | 4 |  5 <br> Sometimes Feel  | 6 | - | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Feel Overwhelmed |  |  | Sometimes Feel Worried |  | Not Worried | Feel Comfortable | Feel Comfortable |  |

4. How often do you worry about being able to meet normal monthly living expenses?

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Feel Overwhelmed |  | Sometimes Worried |  | Not Worried |  | Feel Comfortable |  |  |  |

5. How confident are you that you could find the money to pay for a financial emergency that costs about $\$ 1000$ ?

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 10 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No Confidence |  | Little Confidence | Some Confidence |  | High Confidence |  |  |  |

6. How often does this happen to you? You want to eat, go to a movie, or do something else and you don't go because you can't afford to.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| All the time |  | Sometimes | Rarely |  | Never |  |  |  |

7. How frequently do you find yourself just getting by financially and living paycheck to paycheck?

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| All of the time |  | Sometimes | Rarely |  | Never |  |  |  |

8. How stressed do you feel about your personal finances in general?


## For the following questions, imagine you are going to have surgery:

1. There are 2 similar surgical treatments for a problem that lead to similar results, how much extra would you be willing to pay out of pocket for the treatment that allowed you to return to activities (work, school, sports, etc.) earlier:

| Number of days back to activities earlier | Extra out of pocket payment |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3 days | $\square$ | \$0 |
|  | $\square$ | up to \$250 |
|  | $\square$ | $\$ 251-500$ |
|  | $\square$ | $\$ 501-1000$ |
|  | $\square$ | $\$ 1001-2500$ |
|  | $\square$ | $>\$ 2500$ |
| 7 days | $\square$ | $\$ 0$ |
|  | $\square$ | up to \$250 |
|  | $\square$ | $\$ 251-500$ |
|  | $\square$ | $\$ 501-1000$ |
|  | $\square$ | $\$ 1001-2500$ |
|  | $\square$ | $>\$ 2500$ |
| 14 days | $\square$ | $\$ 0$ |
|  | $\square$ | up to \$250 |
|  | $\square$ | $\$ 251-500$ |
|  | $\square$ | $\$ 501-1000$ |
|  | $\square$ | $\$ 1001-2500$ |
|  | $\square$ | $>\$ 2500$ |

2. There are 2 similar surgical treatments for a problem that lead to similar results, how much extra should your insurance company pay for the treatment that allowed you to return to activities (work, school, sports, etc.) earlier:

| Number of days back to activities earlier | Extra cost to insurance company |
| :--- | :--- |
| 3 days | $\square$ | \$0


| 7 days | $\square$ | \$0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $\square$ | up to \$250 |
|  | $\square$ | \$251-500 |
|  | $\square$ | \$501-1000 |
|  | $\square$ | \$1001-2500 |
|  | $\square$ | $>\$ 2500$ |
| 14 days | $\square$ | \$0 |
|  | $\square$ | up to \$250 |
|  | $\square$ | $\$ 251-500$ |
|  | $\square$ | $\$ 501-1000$ |
|  | $\square$ | $\$ 1001-2500$ |
|  | $\square$ | $>\$ 2500$ |

3. There are 2 similar surgical treatments for a problem that lead to similar results, how much extra would you be willing to pay out of pocket for the treatment that uses a smaller incision:

| How many centimeters the incision is shorter | Extra out of pocket payment |
| :---: | :---: |
| $1 \mathrm{~cm}$  | $\square$ \$0 <br> $\square$ up to \$250 <br> $\square$ \$251-500 <br> $\square$ \$501-1000 <br> $\square$ <br> $\square$ <br> \$1001-2500  <br> $\square$ $>\$ 2500$ |
| $2 \mathrm{~cm}$ | \$0 <br> up to $\$ 250$ <br> \$251-500 <br> \$501-1000 <br> \$1001-2500 <br> > \$2500 |
| $\begin{array}{\|lllll\|} \hline 3 \mathrm{~cm} & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & \mid & \mid & \mid & \mid \\ & 0 \mathrm{~cm} & 1 & 2 & 3 \end{array}$ | \$0 <br> up to $\$ 250$ <br> \$251-500 <br> \$501-1000 <br> \$1001-2500 <br> $>\$ 2500$ |
| $\begin{array}{\|llllll\|} \hline 4 \mathrm{~cm} & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & \mid & \mid & \mid & \mid & \mid \\ & 0 \mathrm{~cm} & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \end{array}$ | \$0 <br> up to $\$ 250$ <br> \$251-500 <br> \$501-1000 <br> \$1001-2500 <br> $>\$ 2500$ |
| $\begin{array}{\|lllllll\|} \hline 5 \mathrm{~cm} & & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & \mid & \mid & \mid & \mid & \mid & \mid \\ & 0 \mathrm{~cm} & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \end{array}$ | $\square$ \$0 <br> $\square$ up to \$250 <br> $\square$ \$251-500 <br> $\square$ <br> $\square$ <br> $\square$ $\$ 101-1000$ <br>  <br> $\square$ <br> $>$  |

4. There are 2 similar surgical treatments for a problem that lead to similar results, how much extra should your insurance company pay for the treatment that uses a smaller incision:

| How many centimeters the incision is shorter | Extra cost to insurance company |
| :---: | :---: |
| $1 \mathrm{~cm}$ $\begin{array}{ll} \mid & \mid \\ 0 \mathrm{~cm} & 1 \end{array}$ | $\square$ \$0 <br> $\square$ up to \$250 <br> $\square$ $\$ 251-500$ <br> $\square$ $\$ 501-1000$ <br> $\square$ <br> $\square$ <br> $\$ 1001-2500$  <br> $>$ $\$ 2500$ |
| $2 \mathrm{~cm}$  | $\square$ \$0 <br> $\square$ up to \$250 <br> $\square$ $\$ 251-500$ <br> $\square$ \$501-1000 <br>  <br> $\square$ <br> $\square$ $>\$ 25000$ |
| $3 \mathrm{~cm}$ $\begin{array}{l\|lll} \mid & \mid & \mid & \mid \\ 0 \mathrm{~cm} & 1 & 2 & 3 \end{array}$ | $\square$ \$0 <br> $\square$ up to \$250 <br> $\square$ \$251-500 <br> $\square$ \$501-1000 <br> $\square$ <br> $\square$ <br> \$1001-2500 <br>  <br> $\square$$\quad \$ 2500$  |
| $4 \mathrm{~cm}$ | $\square$ \$0 <br> $\square$ up to \$250 <br> $\square$ \$251-500 <br> $\square$ \$501-1000 <br> $\square$ <br> $\square$ <br> \$1001-2500  <br> $\square$  |
| $5 \mathrm{~cm}$ | $\square$ \$0 <br> $\square$ up to \$250 <br> $\square$ $\$ 251-500$ <br> $\square$ $\$ 501-1000$ <br> $\square$ <br> $\square$ <br> $\$ 1001-2500$ <br> $>$$\$ 2500$  |

Supplementary Table 1. Willingness to Pay / Insurer Responsibility vs. Sex

Willingness to pay vs Sex:

|  |  | Male |  | Female |  | Chi- <br> squared <br> test |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- |
|  | Pay: | Count | $\%$ | Count | $\%$ | p-value |
| 3 D Days | No | 21 | $34.4 \%$ | 23 | $41.8 \%$ | 0.53 |
|  | Yes | 40 | $65.6 \%$ | 32 | $58.2 \%$ |  |
| 7 Days | No | 13 | $21.3 \%$ | 19 | $32.8 \%$ | 0.23 |
|  | Yes | 48 | $78.7 \%$ | 39 | $67.2 \%$ |  |
| 14 Days | No | 11 | $17.7 \%$ | 22 | $39.3 \%$ | 0.016 |
|  | Yes | 51 | $82.3 \%$ | 34 | $60.7 \%$ |  |

Insurer cost responsibility vs Sex

|  |  | Male |  | Female |  | Chi- <br> squared <br> test |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- |
|  | Pay: | Count | $\%$ | Count | $\%$ | p-value |
| 3 Days | No | 13 | $21.7 \%$ | 10 | $17.5 \%$ | 0 |
|  | Yes | 47 | $78.3 \%$ | 47 | $82.5 \%$ |  |
| 7 Days | No | 6 | $10.0 \%$ | 8 | $14.0 \%$ | 0.699 |
|  | Yes | 54 | $90.0 \%$ | 49 | $86.0 \%$ |  |
| 14 Days | No | 4 | $6.7 \%$ | 8 | $14.5 \%$ | 0.226 |
|  | Yes | 56 | $93.3 \%$ | 47 | $85.5 \%$ |  |

Willingness to pay vs Sex:

|  |  | Male |  | Female |  | Chi- <br> squared <br> test |  |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | Pay: | Count | $\%$ | Count | $\%$ | p-value |  |
| 1 cm.$$ | No | 32 | $52.5 \%$ | 24 | $44.4 \%$ | 0.502 |  |
|  | Yes | 29 | $47.5 \%$ | 30 | $55.6 \%$ |  |  |
| 2 cm.$$ | No | 23 | $37.7 \%$ | 22 | $42.3 \%$ | 0.76 |  |
|  | Yes | 38 | $62.3 \%$ | 30 | $57.7 \%$ |  |  |
| 3 cm.$$ | No | 18 | $29.5 \%$ | 18 | $29.5 \%$ | 0.653 |  |
|  | Yes | 43 | $70.5 \%$ | 43 | $70.5 \%$ |  |  |
|  | No | 18 | $29.5 \%$ | 19 | $37.3 \%$ | 0.653 |  |


| 5 cm . | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | 19 42 | $31.1 \%$ $68.9 \%$ | 19 32 | $37.3 \%$ $62.7 \%$ | 0.632 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Insurer cost responsibility vs Sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Male |  | Female |  | Chisquared test |
|  | Pay: | Count | \% | Count | \% | p-value |
| 1 cm. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36.7 \% \\ & 63.3 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 44 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.4 \% \\ & 78.6 \% \end{aligned}$ | 0.11 |
| 2 cm. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 26.7 \% \\ & 73.3 \% \end{aligned}$ | 9 46 | $\begin{aligned} & 16.4 \% \\ & 83.6 \% \end{aligned}$ | 0.266 |
| 3 cm . | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.0 \% \\ & 80.0 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.2 \% \\ & 81.8 \% \end{aligned}$ | 0.992 |
| 4 cm . | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | 12 | $\begin{aligned} & 20.0 \% \\ & 80.0 \% \end{aligned}$ | 13 42 | $\begin{aligned} & 23.6 \% \\ & 76.4 \% \end{aligned}$ | 0.806 |
| 5 cm . | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | 13 47 | $\begin{aligned} & 21.7 \% \\ & 78.3 \% \end{aligned}$ | 13 42 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 23.6 \% \\ & 76.4 \% \end{aligned}$ | 0.997 |

## Supplementary Table 2. Willingness to Pay / Insurer Responsibility vs. <br> Financial Security

| Willingness to Pay vs. Financial Security |  |  |  |  |  |  | Mann-Whitney UTest |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Pay: | N | Median | IQR | Min | Max | $p$-value |
| 3 Days | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 73 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.1 \\ & 7.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.4 \\ & 3.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.4 \\ & 2.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.0 \\ & 10.0 \end{aligned}$ | 0.323 |
| 7 Days | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 88 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.0 \\ & 7.5 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.3 \\ & 3.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.4 \\ & 2.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.0 \\ & 10.0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 0.075 |
| 14 Days | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.8 \\ & 7.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.0 \\ & 3.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.3 \\ & 2.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.0 \\ & 10.0 \end{aligned}$ | 0.467 |
| Insurer Cost Responsibility vs. Financial Security |  |  |  |  |  |  | Mann-Whitney UTest |
|  | Pay: | N | Median | IQR | Min | Max | p -value |
| 3 Days | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.9 \\ & 7.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.4 \\ & 3.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & 2.1 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.0 \\ & 10.0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 0.951 |
| 7 Days | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 14 \\ 104 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.0 \\ & 7.2 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.9 \\ & 3.5 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.6 \\ 2.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.0 \\ & 10.0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 0.571 |
| 14 Days | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12 \\ 104 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.1 \\ & 7.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.2 \\ & 3.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & 2.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.0 \\ & 10.0 \end{aligned}$ | 0.727 |



| 2 cm.$$ | No | 25 | 8.4 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 10.0 | 0.422 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes | 91 | 7.1 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 10.0 |  |
| 3 cm.$$ | No | 22 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 10.0 | 0.799 |
|  | Yes | 94 | 7.2 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 10.0 |  |
| 4 cm.$$ | No | 25 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 10.0 | 0.879 |
|  | Yes | 91 | 7.3 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 10.0 |  |

Supplementary Table 3. Willingness to Pay / Insurer Responsibility
vs. Education

| Willingness to Pay vs. Education |  |  |  |  |  |  | Mann- <br> Whitney U- <br> Test |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Pay: | N | Median | IQR | Min | Max | p-value |
| 3 Days | No | 41 | 16.0 | 4.0 | 10.0 | 24.0 | 0.969 |
|  | Yes | 65 | 16.0 | 5.0 | 12.0 | 25.0 |  |
| 7 Days | No | 29 | 16.0 | 4.0 | 10.0 | 24.0 | 0.351 |
|  | Yes | 78 | 16.0 | 4.8 | 12.0 | 25.0 |  |
| 14 Days | No | 30 | 16.0 | 1.8 | 10.0 | 24.0 | 0.151 |
|  | Yes | 76 | 16.0 | 5.0 | 12.0 | 25.0 |  |


| Insurer Cost Responsibility vs. Education |  |  |  |  |  |  | Mann- <br> Whitney U- <br> Test |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Pay: | N | Median | IQR | Min | Max | $p$-value |
| 3 Days | No | 21 | 16.0 | 6.0 | 10.0 | 24.0 | 0.198 |
|  | Yes | 85 | 16.0 | 5.0 | 12.0 | 25.0 |  |
| 7 Days | No | 12 | 15.5 | 5.5 | 10.0 | 24.0 | 0.247 |
|  | Yes | 93 | 16.0 | 3.0 | 12.0 | 25.0 |  |
| 14 Days | No | 10 | 16.0 | 4.0 | 10.0 | 24.0 | 0.405 |
|  | Yes | 94 | 16.0 | 4.8 | 12.0 | 26.0 |  |


|  | Mann- |
| :--- | :--- |
| Willingness to Pay vs. Education | Whitney U- |


|  | Pay: | N | Median | IQR | Min | Max | $p$-value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 cm | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \\ & 53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.0 \\ & 16.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.8 \\ & 5.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.0 \\ & 12.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.0 \\ & 25.0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 0.716 |
| 2 cm | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 39 \\ & 63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.0 \\ & 16.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.0 \\ & 4.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.0 \\ & 12.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.0 \\ & 25.0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 0.043 |
| 3 cm | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.0 \\ & 16.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.5 \\ & 4.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.0 \\ & 12.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.0 \\ & 25.0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 0.020 |
| 4 cm | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.0 \\ & 17.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.3 \\ & 4.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.0 \\ & 12.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.0 \\ & 25.0 \end{aligned}$ | 0.006 |
| 5 cm | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.0 \\ & 16.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.0 \\ & 4.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.0 \\ & 12.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.0 \\ & 25.0 \end{aligned}$ | 0.014 |

Mann-
Whitney U-

|  |  |  |  |  |  | Test |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Pay: | N | Median | IQR | Min | Max | p-value |
| 1 cm | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.0 \\ & 16.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.0 \\ & 4.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.0 \\ & 10.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.0 \\ & 25.0 \end{aligned}$ | 0.511 |
| 2 cm | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 84 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.0 \\ & 16.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \\ & 5.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.0 \\ & 10.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.0 \\ & 25.0 \end{aligned}$ | 0.293 |
| 3 cm | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.0 \\ & 16.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.0 \\ & 5.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.0 \\ & 10.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.0 \\ & 25.0 \end{aligned}$ | 0.242 |
| 4 cm | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 83 \end{aligned}$ | 16.0 16.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 5.3 \\ & 5.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.0 \\ & 10.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.0 \\ & 25.0 \end{aligned}$ | 0.221 |
| 5 cm | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 82 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.0 \\ & 16.0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.0 \\ & 5.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.0 \\ & 10.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.0 \\ & 25.0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 0.218 |


| Supplementary Table 4. Willingness to Pay / Insurer Responsibility vs. Work Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Willingness to Pay vs. Work Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Not Working |  | Working |  | Chi-square |
|  | Pay: | Count | \% | Count | \% | p-value |
| 3 Days | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45.2 \% \\ & 54.8 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33.3 \% \\ & 66.7 \% \end{aligned}$ | 0.282 |
| 7 Days | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | 16 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 38.1 \% \\ & 61.9 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.5 \% \\ & 79.5 \% \end{aligned}$ | 0.063 |
| 14 Days | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40.5 \% \\ & 59.5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.8 \% \\ & 79.2 \% \end{aligned}$ | 0.038 |

Insurer Cost Responsibility vs. Work Status

|  | Not Working |  | Working |  | Chi-square |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Pay: | Count | $\%$ | Count | $\%$ | p-value |
| 3 Days | No | 12 | $29.3 \%$ | 11 | $14.3 \%$ | 0.087 |
|  | Yes | 29 | $70.7 \%$ | 66 | $85.7 \%$ |  |
| 7 Days | No | 10 | $24.4 \%$ | 4 | $5.2 \%$ | 0.005 |
|  | Yes | 31 | $75.6 \%$ | 73 | $94.8 \%$ |  |
| 14 Days | No | 8 | $20.0 \%$ | 4 | $5.3 \%$ | 0.031 |
|  | Yes | 32 | $80.0 \%$ | 72 | $94.7 \%$ |  |

Willingness to Pay vs. Work Status

|  |  | Not Working |  | Working |  | Chi-square |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Pay: | Count | \% | Count | \% | p -value |
| 1 cm . | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50.0 \% \\ & 50.0 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & 39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47.3 \% \\ & 52.7 \% \end{aligned}$ | 0.931 |
| 2 cm . | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 22 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46.3 \% \\ & 53.7 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 47 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 35.6 \% \\ & 64.4 \% \end{aligned}$ | 0.355 |
| 3 cm . | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43.9 \% \\ & 56.1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 54 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25.0 \% \\ & 75.0 \% \end{aligned}$ | 0.062 |
| 4 cm . | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 23 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43.9 \% \\ & 56.1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 26.4\% } \\ & 73.6 \% \end{aligned}$ | 0.089 |
| 5 cm . | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43.9 \% \\ & 56.1 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27.8 \% \\ & 72.2 \% \end{aligned}$ | 0.124 |

Insurer Cost Responsibility vs. Work Status

|  |  | Not Working |  | Working |  | Chi-square p -value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Pay: | Count | \% | Count | \% |  |
| 1 cm. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33.3 \% \\ & 66.7 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26.7 \% \\ & 73.3 \% \end{aligned}$ | 0.583 |
| 2 cm . | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29.3 \% \\ & 70.7 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.3 \% \\ & 82.7 \% \end{aligned}$ | 0.208 |
| 3 cm . | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 30 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26.8 \% \\ & 73.2 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 11 | $\begin{aligned} & 14.7 \% \\ & 85.3 \% \end{aligned}$ | 0.177 |
| 4 cm . | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26.8 \% \\ & 73.2 \% \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 18.7\% } \\ & 81.3 \% \end{aligned}$ | 0.432 |
| 5 cm . | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26.8 \% \\ & 73.2 \% \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 20.0 \% \\ & 80.0 \% \end{aligned}$ | 0.542 |


| Supplementary Table 5. Willingness to Pay / I Responsibility vs. Race <br> Willingness to Pay vs Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Non-White |  | White |  | Chi-square |
|  | Pay: | Count | \% | Count | \% | p-value |
| 3 Days | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31.0 \% \\ & 69.0 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 44 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41.3 \% \\ & 58.7 \% \end{aligned}$ | 0.361 |
| 7 Days | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 8 \\ 34 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.0 \% \\ & 81.0 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 54 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30.8 \% \\ & 69.2 \% \end{aligned}$ | 0.243 |
| 14 Days | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No } \\ & \text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \\ 33 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.4 \% \\ & 78.6 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 53 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31.2 \% \\ & 68.8 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 0.358 |

## Insurer Cost Responsibility vs Race

|  |  | Non-White |  |  | White |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Chi-square |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Pay: | Count | $\%$ | Count | $\%$ | p-value |
| 3 Days | No | 4 | $9.8 \%$ | 19 | $24.7 \%$ | 0.056 |
|  | Yes | 37 | $90.2 \%$ | 58 | $75.3 \%$ |  |
| 7 D Days | No | 3 | $7.3 \%$ | 11 | $14.3 \%$ | 0.374 |
|  | Yes | 38 | $92.7 \%$ | 66 | $85.7 \%$ |  |
| 14 Days | No | 2 | $5.0 \%$ | 10 | $13.2 \%$ | 0.209 |
|  | Yes | 39 | $97.5 \%$ | 65 | $85.5 \%$ |  |

## Willingness to Pay vs Race

|  |  | Non-White |  | White |  | Chi-square |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Pay: | Count | $\%$ | Count | $\%$ | p-value |
| 1 cm.$$ | No | 13 | $31.0 \%$ | 43 | $58.1 \%$ | 0.014 |
|  | Yes | 28 | $66.7 \%$ | 32 | $43.2 \%$ |  |
| 2 cm.$$ | No | 12 | $29.3 \%$ | 33 | $45.2 \%$ | 0.141 |
|  | Yes | 29 | $70.7 \%$ | 40 | $54.8 \%$ |  |
| 3 cm.$$ | No | 9 | $22.0 \%$ | 27 | $37.5 \%$ | 0.171 |
|  | Yes | 31 | $75.6 \%$ | 46 | $63.9 \%$ |  |
| 5 cm.$$ | No | 12 | $29.3 \%$ | 25 | $34.7 \%$ | 0.802 |
|  | Yes | 28 | $68.3 \%$ | 48 | $66.7 \%$ |  |


|  |  | Non-White |  | White |  | Chi-square |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Pay: | Count | $\%$ | Count | $\%$ | p-value |
| 1 cm.$$ | No | 9 | $21.4 \%$ | 25 | $33.3 \%$ | 0.362 |
|  | Yes | 31 | $73.8 \%$ | 52 | $69.3 \%$ |  |
| 2 cm.$$ | No | 3 | $7.3 \%$ | 22 | $29.3 \%$ | 0.008 |
|  | Yes | 37 | $90.2 \%$ | 54 | $72.0 \%$ |  |
| 3 cm.$$ | No | 3 | $7.3 \%$ | 19 | $25.3 \%$ | 0.025 |
|  | Yes | 37 | $90.2 \%$ | 57 | $76.0 \%$ |  |
| 4 cm.$$ | No | 4 | $9.8 \%$ | 21 | $28.0 \%$ | 0.033 |
|  | Yes | 36 | $87.8 \%$ | 55 | $73.3 \%$ |  |
| 5 cm.$$ | No | 5 | $12.2 \%$ | 21 | $28.0 \%$ | 0.105 |
|  | Yes | 35 | $85.4 \%$ | 55 | $73.3 \%$ |  |

