Online Appendix

Table 2a: Scope of Youth and non-youth Actors making youth related claims, by country

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Country |  | Actor Scope (N) |  |
| nonYouth/Youth Actor | National | Subnational | Nat/Subn Ratio |
| France | NonYouth  | 67,53  | 32,47  | 2,08 |
| Youth | 60,76  | 39,24  | 1,55 |
| **Total** | **65,24**  | **34,76**  | **1,88** |
| Germany | NonYouth  | 46,23  | 53,77  | 0,86 |
| Youth | 25,74  | 74,26  | 0,35 |
| **Total** | **41,98**  | **58,02**  | **0,72** |
| Greece | NonYouth  | 63,69  | 36,31  | 1,75 |
| Youth | 22,31  | 77,69  | 0,29 |
| **Total** | **52,41**  | **47,59**  | **1,10** |
| Italy | NonYouth  | 37,10  | 62,90  | 0,59 |
| Youth | 27,34  | 72,66  | 0,38 |
| **Total** | **34,46**  | **65,54**  | **0,53** |
| Poland | NonYouth  | 76,61  | 23,39  | 3,27 |
| Youth | 64,79  | 35,21  | 1,84 |
| **Total** | **74,78**  | **25,22**  | **2,97** |
| Spain | NonYouth  | 45,13  | 54,87  | 0,82 |
| Youth | 39,36  | 60,64  | 0,65 |
| **Total** | **44,01**  | **55,99**  | **0,79** |
| Sweden | NonYouth  | 53,59  | 46,41  | 1,15 |
| Youth | 37,14  | 62,86  | 0,59 |
| **Total** | **51,23**  | **48,77**  | **1,05** |
| Switzerland | NonYouth  | 36,72  | 63,28  | 0,58 |
| Youth | 37,21  | 62,79  | 0,59 |
| **Total** | **36,81**  | **63,19**  | **0,58** |
| UK | NonYouth  | 84,49  | 15,51  | 5,45 |
| Youth | 46,15  | 53,85  | 0,86 |
| **Total** | **82,31**  | **17,69**  | **4,65** |
| Total | NonYouth  | 67,53  | 32,47  | 2,08 |
| Youth | 60,76  | 39,24  | 1,55 |
|  **Total** | **65,24**  | **34,76**  | **1,88** |

Table 3a: Actor types by actor scope and by country

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Country | Claimant Actor Type | Actor Scope |  |
|  |  | National | Subnational | National/Subnat. Ratio |
| **France** | State actors and judiciary | 73,17  | 26,83  | 2,73 |
|  | Political parties/groups | 86,84  | 13,16  | 6,60 |
|  | Professional organizations/groups | 70,27  | 29,73  | 2,36 |
|  | Labor organizations and Economy groups | 89,47  | 10,53  | 8,50 |
|  | Education related actors | 26,19  | 73,81  | 0,35 |
|  | Youth Actors | 60,76  | 39,24  | 1,55 |
|  | Other Actors | 63,27  | 36,73  | 1,72 |
|  |  Total | 65,24  | 34,76  | 1,88 |
| **Germany** | State actors and judiciary | 34,26  | 65,74  | 0,52 |
|  | Political parties/groups | 26,15  | 73,85  | 0,35 |
|  | Professional organizations/groups | 90,00  | 10,00  | 9,00 |
|  | Labor organizations and Economy groups | 82,61  | 17,39  | 4,75 |
|  | Education related actors | 47,25  | 52,75  | 0,90 |
|  | Youth Actors | 25,74  | 74,26  | 0,35 |
|  | Other Actors | 51,47  | 48,53  | 1,06 |
|  |  Total | 41,98  | 58,02  | 0,72 |
| **Greece** | State actors and judiciary | 73,60  | 26,40  | 2,79 |
|  | Political parties/groups | 100,00  |  |  |
|  | Professional organizations/groups | 58,82  | 41,18  | 1,43 |
|  | Labor organizations and Economy groups | 65,63  | 34,38  | 1,91 |
|  | Education related actors | 32,84  | 67,16  | 0,49 |
|  | Youth Actors | 22,31  | 77,69  | 0,29 |
|  | Other Actors | 48,39  | 51,61  | 0,94 |
|  |  Total | 52,41  | 47,59  | 1,10 |
| **Italy** | State actors and judiciary | 36,76  | 63,24  | 0,58 |
|  | Political parties/groups | 60,98  | 39,02  | 1,56 |
|  | Professional organizations/groups | 68,00  | 32,00  | 2,13 |
|  | Labor organizations and Economy groups | 76,92  | 23,08  | 3,33 |
|  | Education related actors | 8,16  | 91,84  | 0,09 |
|  | Youth Actors | 27,34  | 72,66  | 0,38 |
|  | Other Actors | 27,16  | 72,84  | 0,37 |
|  |  Total | 34,46  | 65,54  | 0,53 |
| **Poland** | State actors and judiciary | 78,20  | 21,80  | 3,59 |
|  | Political parties/groups | 85,19  | 14,81  | 5,75 |
|  | Professional organizations/groups | 93,94  | 6,06  | 15,50 |
|  | Labor organizations and Economy groups | 84,21  | 15,79  | 5,33 |
|  | Education related actors | 53,57  | 46,43  | 1,15 |
|  | Youth Actors | 64,79  | 35,21  | 1,84 |
|  | Other Actors | 65,57  | 34,43  | 1,90 |
|  |  Total | 74,78  | 25,22  | 2,97 |
| **Spain** | State actors and judiciary | 35,76  | 64,24  | 0,56 |
|  | Political parties/groups | 50,82  | 49,18  | 1,03 |
|  | Professional organizations/groups | 72,41  | 27,59  | 2,63 |
|  | Labor organizations and Economy groups | 66,67  | 33,33  | 2,00 |
|  | Education related actors | 33,33  | 66,67  | 0,50 |
|  | Youth Actors | 39,36  | 60,64  | 0,65 |
|  | Other Actors | 60,71  | 39,29  | 1,55 |
|  |  Total | 44,01  | 55,99  | 0,79 |
| **Sweden** | State actors and judiciary | 49,38  | 50,63  | 0,98 |
|  | Political parties/groups | 75,00  | 25,00  | 3,00 |
|  | Professional organizations/groups | 63,08  | 36,92  | 1,71 |
|  | Labor organizations and Economy groups | 89,47  | 10,53  | 8,50 |
|  | Education related actors | 10,26  | 89,74  | 0,11 |
|  | Youth Actors | 37,14  | 62,86  | 0,59 |
|  | Other Actors | 46,03  | 53,97  | 0,85 |
|  |  Total | 51,23  | 48,77  | 1,05 |
| **Switzerland** | State actors and judiciary | 45,53  | 54,47  | 0,84 |
|  | Political parties/groups | 44,62  | 55,38  | 0,81 |
|  | Professional organizations/groups | 43,75  | 56,25  | 0,78 |
|  | Labor organizations and Economy groups | 66,67  | 33,33  | 2,00 |
|  | Education related actors | 20,65  | 79,35  | 0,26 |
|  | Youth Actors | 37,21  | 62,79  | 0,59 |
|  | Other Actors | 23,81  | 76,19  | 0,31 |
|  |  Total | 36,81  | 63,19  | 0,58 |
| **UK** | State actors and judiciary | 83,04  | 16,96  | 4,90 |
|  | Political parties/groups | 87,88  | 12,12  | 7,25 |
|  | Professional organizations/groups | 97,26  | 2,74  | 35,50 |
|  | Labor organizations and Economy groups | 90,00  | 10,00  | 9,00 |
|  | Education related actors | 62,26  | 37,74  | 1,65 |
|  | Youth Actors | 46,15  | 53,85  | 0,86 |
|  | Other Actors | 88,04  | 11,96  | 7,36 |
|  |  Total | 82,31  | 17,69  | 4,65 |