

Supplement Table 1. Baseline Characteristics of the Study Population by Chronic Pain Conditions (n = 7,384)

	No chronic pain	Localized chronic pain	Widespread chronic pain	<i>P</i> -value ^a
Total				
Unweighted (<i>n</i>)	6,153	935	296	
Weighted, % (SE)	81.52 (0.89)	13.99 (0.70)	4.49 (0.36)	
Gender, % (SE)				.304
Men	48.66 (0.82)	47.09 (2.03)	42.84 (3.75)	
Women	51.34 (0.82)	52.91 (2.03)	57.16 (3.75)	
Age groups, % (SE)				<.001
Middle aged adults	65.36 (0.91)	66.61 (1.89)	76.94 (2.15)	
Older adults	34.64 (0.91)	33.39 (1.89)	23.06 (2.15)	
Race/ethnicity, % (SE)				.020
Non-Hispanic White	76.80 (1.73)	81.65 (2.08)	81.42 (3.29)	
Non-Hispanic Black	9.90 (1.00)	7.82 (1.07)	9.43 (1.65)	
Other Hispanic/Races	13.30 (1.63)	10.53 (1.78)	9.15 (2.80)	
Education level, % (SE)				<.001
<High school	19.56 (1.17)	21.67 (1.82)	26.82 (2.85)	
High school or equivalent	25.57 (0.86)	28.26 (1.77)	28.40 (3.38)	
Some college	28.03 (0.93)	31.51 (2.09)	31.66 (3.16)	
College grade or above	26.84 (1.26)	18.56 (1.69)	13.12 (2.95)	
Marital status, % (SE)				.851
Married or living with partner	70.36 (0.94)	71.05 (2.08)	69.06 (2.95)	
Others	29.64 (0.94)	28.95 (2.08)	30.94 (2.95)	
Annual household income, % (SE)				<.001
<\$35k	34.94 (1.28)	40.16 (2.74)	56.71 (3.31)	
\$35k - <\$65k	28.02 (1.08)	29.18 (1.95)	25.03 (2.78)	
≥\$65k	37.05 (1.66)	30.66 (2.30)	18.26 (2.30)	
Weight status ^b , % (SE)				<.001
Normal	29.83 (1.04)	25.11 (1.17)	24.50 (3.31)	
Overweight	37.42 (0.86)	37.87 (1.82)	29.08 (3.63)	
Obese	32.75 (0.92)	37.02 (1.92)	46.42 (4.29)	
Alcohol consumption, % (SE)				.918
<12 alcoholic drinks/year	33.60 (1.47)	33.68 (2.25)	32.44 (2.86)	
≥12 alcoholic drinks/year	66.40 (0.50)	66.32 (2.25)	67.56 (2.86)	
Smoking status, % (SE)				<.001
Currently smoker	20.44 (0.84)	28.35 (2.26)	41.55 (2.71)	
Currently non-smoker	79.56 (0.84)	71.65 (2.26)	58.45 (2.71)	
Chronic health conditions, % (SE)				
Diabetes (yes)	9.15 (0.46)	13.20 (1.30)	16.68 (2.39)	<.001
Stroke (yes)	3.07 (0.30)	3.51 (0.68)	5.70 (1.59)	.092
Cancer (yes)	11.40 (0.50)	15.34 (1.41)	14.49 (1.85)	.004

Heart disease (yes)	5.12 (0.40)	7.68 (0.81)	10.87 (1.92)	<.001
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^a *P*-value for a Rao-Scott χ^2 test of independence

^b weight status was determined based on the body mass index (kg/m²): normal <25; overweight <30 and obese $\geq$ 30.