Supplementary Material

Permanency Outcomes for CASA and No CASA for Full Sample and for Subgroups

		Reunified	Adopted	Kin Guardianship	No Permanency
		%	%	%	%
Full Sample					
	CASA	29.12	31.06	30.51	9.32
	No CASA	31.61***	28.38***	31.80*	8.21**
Age Group					
Babies	CASA	22.71	49.86	26.18	1.24
(*n* = 6,400)	No CASA	22.78	50.90	25.18	1.14
Toddlers	CASA	30.70	37.52	30.00	1.78
(*n* = 5,464)	No CASA	33.49*	32.77***	31.97	1.77
Preschool	CASA	32.22	33.29	31.62	2.86
(*n* = 4,419)	No CASA	35.28*	27.30***	34.54*	2.89
Grade School	CASA	31.94	25.82	34.12	8.12
(*n* = 11,437)	No CASA	35.54***	19.90***	37.38***	7.18
Teens	CASA	24.25	9.31	25.25	41.19
(*n* = 4,034)	No CASA	30.54***	4.81***	25.85	38.80
First Placement Type					
Kinship	CASA	25.99	29.87	39.24	4.90
(*n* = 11,356)	No CASA	25.75	30.62	40.29	3.34***
Foster	CASA	30.96	36.09	26.15	6.80
(*n* = 12,075)	No CASA	36.25***	30.07***	27.35	6.32
Congregate	CASA	32.47	22.01	24.71	20.81

(*n* = 5,087)	No CASA	38.15***	18.52**	22.74	20.59
Other	CASA	26.72	30.43	26.84	16.01
(*n* = 3,236)	No CASA	27.59	28.68	30.14*	13.58

Note. *T*-tests computed for continuous variables and proportions tests computed for dichotomous and categorical variables. Significance tests *not* adjusted for covariates or IPWs. CASA *n* = 17,836, No CASA *n* = 13,918.

* $p < 0.05$; ** $p < 0.01$; *** $p < 0.001$