

Table 1. Heckman-adjusted Estimates for Married Women and Men in Routine Housework

	Model (1) Total Women Cooking and Cleaning		Model (2) Weekdays Women Cooking and Cleaning		Model (3) Weekends Women Cooking and Cleaning		Model (4) Total Men Cooking and Cleaning		Model (5) Weekdays Men Cooking and Cleaning		Model (6) Weekends Men Cooking and Cleaning	
		Selection		Selection		Selection		Selection		Selection		Selection
Share spline:	-80.672***	0.216	-114.540***	0.338	1.314	-0.014	-84.332***	0.222	-76.959**	0.185	-95.786**	0.246
0-33 percentile	(7.644)	(0.148)	(8.737)	(0.189)	(14.603)	(0.234)	(19.758)	(0.259)	(24.517)	(0.310)	(32.110)	(0.482)
Share spline:	-7.934	-0.225	-15.591	-0.142	11.316	-0.368	-10.468	-0.055	-25.719**	-0.027	20.709	-0.049
33-66 percentile	(7.806)	(0.143)	(8.439)	(0.168)	(17.138)	(0.268)	(8.161)	(0.126)	(8.657)	(0.150)	(17.610)	(0.229)
Share spline:	8.676	-0.066	3.429	-0.109	23.970	0.121	-0.257	-0.460***	7.604	-0.524***	-16.391	-0.302*
66-100 percentile	(9.870)	(0.129)	(10.921)	(0.147)	(20.433)	(0.260)	(5.258)	(0.068)	(5.785)	(0.080)	(10.616)	(0.127)
Born in Canada	-6.584	0.115	-8.399	0.136	-3.345	0.050	-4.371	0.086*	-3.293	0.090	-5.971	0.074
	(3.896)	(0.061)	(4.420)	(0.073)	(7.741)	(0.110)	(3.280)	(0.044)	(3.495)	(0.052)	(7.001)	(0.084)
Education	-4.657***	-0.003	-5.405***	-0.012	-2.695*	0.019	-1.290*	0.036***	-2.365***	0.038***	1.509	0.034*
	(0.663)	(0.011)	(0.763)	(0.013)	(1.302)	(0.019)	(0.533)	(0.007)	(0.600)	(0.008)	(1.046)	(0.013)
Age	0.454**	0.006**	0.433**	0.004	0.560	0.011**	0.215	-0.004*	0.360*	-0.005*	-0.053	-0.000
	(0.145)	(0.002)	(0.160)	(0.003)	(0.302)	(0.004)	(0.130)	(0.002)	(0.144)	(0.002)	(0.266)	(0.003)
Children under 20	0.348	0.294***	-7.837	0.214*	22.174*	0.405**	1.385	0.159**	3.494	0.179**	-3.030	0.120
	(4.675)	(0.077)	(5.296)	(0.087)	(8.947)	(0.152)	(3.787)	(0.053)	(4.066)	(0.063)	(8.293)	(0.100)
Children under 6	7.294	-0.122	10.590*	-0.066	-5.297	-0.225*	-0.053	0.083	-1.085	0.058	2.598	0.144
	(3.804)	(0.062)	(4.296)	(0.078)	(7.618)	(0.110)	(3.091)	(0.043)	(3.233)	(0.051)	(6.616)	(0.082)
Household size	11.128***	0.047	11.809***	0.062	7.901*	0.034	1.119	-0.034	0.648	-0.042	2.414	-0.016
	(1.917)	(0.035)	(2.237)	(0.041)	(3.547)	(0.062)	(1.424)	(0.021)	(1.458)	(0.026)	(3.173)	(0.039)
Weekday	-28.926***	0.314***					-32.904***	0.202***				
	(3.306)	(0.053)					(2.873)	(0.043)				
Unemployment	2.861	0.009	1.874	0.007	3.561	0.032	1.793	0.019	2.372	0.025	1.942	0.007
	(1.776)	(0.027)	(2.039)	(0.032)	(3.371)	(0.048)	(1.708)	(0.020)	(1.901)	(0.023)	(3.473)	(0.040)
Marriage rate	-5.242	-0.041	-8.919	-0.134	1.113	0.185	-5.568	0.043	-8.926	0.051	10.129	0.030
	(7.127)	(0.094)	(8.441)	(0.117)	(12.436)	(0.171)	(6.209)	(0.076)	(6.790)	(0.090)	(12.755)	(0.146)
Percentage of women employed	-0.953	-0.008	-1.439*	-0.015	0.400	0.006	0.438	-0.013*	0.995	-0.009	-1.138	-0.019
	(0.514)	(0.007)	(0.560)	(0.008)	(1.066)	(0.014)	(0.808)	(0.006)	(1.005)	(0.007)	(1.106)	(0.012)
Year 1986	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.
Year 1992	-11.937	0.238**	-20.284**	0.276*	4.847	0.169	-32.360***	0.216**	-27.353***	0.246**	-43.045***	0.151
	(6.615)	(0.092)	(7.726)	(0.110)	(11.770)	(0.176)	(6.534)	(0.071)	(7.433)	(0.084)	(12.023)	(0.135)
Year 1998	-28.465*	0.184	-38.948**	0.145	-11.743	0.350	-35.100**	0.744***	-34.301**	0.777***	-21.102	0.675*
	(12.699)	(0.185)	(14.946)	(0.228)	(22.409)	(0.323)	(11.682)	(0.139)	(12.528)	(0.162)	(24.947)	(0.269)
Year 2005	-14.664	-0.015	-31.084	-0.096	11.180	0.264	-21.392	0.691**	-25.967	0.729**	12.919	0.607
	(20.503)	(0.284)	(24.123)	(0.351)	(36.384)	(0.501)	(19.557)	(0.221)	(21.794)	(0.258)	(39.008)	(0.432)
Year 2010	-23.211	0.006	-41.400	-0.063	6.720	0.242	-25.032	0.683**	-28.865	0.689**	6.814	0.688
	(19.806)	(0.273)	(23.266)	(0.337)	(35.267)	(0.485)	(19.246)	(0.216)	(21.409)	(0.252)	(38.070)	(0.417)

Province FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Paid Work		-0.002*** (0.000)		-0.002*** (0.000)		-0.001*** (0.000)		-0.001*** (0.000)		-0.001*** (0.000)		-0.001** * (0.000)
Full Time		-0.039 (0.061)		-0.159* (0.081)		0.072 (0.099)		-0.089 (0.053)		-0.060 (0.067)		-0.222* (0.095)
Owns Home		0.125* (0.057)		0.145* (0.069)		0.103 (0.097)		0.060 (0.042)		0.073 (0.049)		0.000 (0.080)
Personal Income		-0.000* (0.000)		-0.000* (0.000)		-0.000 (0.000)		-0.000 (0.000)		-0.000 (0.000)		0.000 (0.000)
Constant	230.896*** (69.188)	1.418 (0.954)	282.435*** (81.474)	2.875* (1.180)	87.895 (122.933)	-1.411 (1.682)	119.979 (65.507)	-0.190 (0.751)	93.118 (73.699)	-0.235 (0.873)	23.108 (128.534)	0.240 (1.464)
Observations	11161		8022		3139		9896		7097		2799	

Robust standard errors in parentheses. Source: 1985-2010 Canadian GSS. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table 2. Heckman-adjusted Estimates for Married Women and Men in Shopping

	Model (1) Total Women		Model (2) Weekdays Women		Model (3) Weekends Women		Model (4) Total Men		Model (5) Weekdays Men		Model (6) Weekends Men	
	Shopping	Selection	Shopping	Selection	Shopping	Selection	Shopping	Selection	Shopping	Selection	Shopping	Selection
Share spline:	-21.262*	0.341***	-21.614*	0.240*	-18.691	0.603***	17.163	0.011	-34.880	0.203	106.411**	-0.459
0-33 percentile	(9.021)	(0.086)	(10.498)	(0.103)	(16.706)	(0.159)	(24.941)	(0.225)	(29.267)	(0.273)	(38.406)	(0.439)
Share spline:	-0.877	-0.259**	6.751	-0.251*	-15.099	-0.273	-14.606	-0.006	-16.845	0.106	-18.165	-0.219
33-66 percentile	(9.769)	(0.097)	(11.142)	(0.114)	(18.859)	(0.188)	(14.379)	(0.124)	(16.746)	(0.150)	(26.790)	(0.227)
Share spline:	15.886	-0.003	13.954	-0.032	18.164	0.051	15.144	-0.124	22.447*	-0.094	2.648	-0.163
66-100 percentile	(11.677)	(0.103)	(13.609)	(0.121)	(22.427)	(0.199)	(9.123)	(0.069)	(10.629)	(0.083)	(16.157)	(0.125)
Born in Canada	-13.930** (4.650)	0.054 (0.042)	-14.513** (5.453)	0.104* (0.050)	-12.212 (8.742)	-0.073 (0.079)	-15.700** (5.863)	-0.004 (0.045)	-13.091* (6.432)	0.035 (0.054)	-19.028 (11.226)	-0.111 (0.082)
Education	-3.949*** (0.802)	0.047*** (0.007)	-4.441*** (0.937)	0.054*** (0.009)	-2.847 (1.497)	0.032* (0.014)	-5.240*** (1.029)	0.044*** (0.007)	-6.260*** (1.168)	0.043*** (0.009)	-2.739 (1.911)	0.050*** (0.013)
Age	0.012 (0.183)	-0.000 (0.002)	-0.201 (0.210)	-0.000 (0.002)	0.422 (0.344)	-0.001 (0.003)	0.471* (0.226)	-0.001 (0.002)	0.503 (0.258)	-0.001 (0.002)	0.521 (0.417)	-0.002 (0.003)
Children under 20	-8.022 (5.574)	0.040 (0.049)	-8.295 (6.398)	0.036 (0.057)	-8.294 (10.902)	0.049 (0.095)	4.094 (6.944)	-0.025 (0.052)	11.714 (7.702)	-0.014 (0.063)	-8.704 (13.458)	-0.026 (0.094)
Children under 6	5.028 (4.455)	-0.288*** (0.041)	5.518 (5.258)	-0.345*** (0.049)	0.132 (8.450)	-0.177* (0.076)	4.650 (5.507)	-0.004 (0.044)	1.394 (6.500)	0.013 (0.053)	11.627 (9.917)	-0.073 (0.080)
Household size	-1.492 (2.305)	0.046* (0.019)	-2.739 (2.784)	0.049* (0.023)	2.034 (4.072)	0.036 (0.037)	-2.609 (2.643)	-0.001 (0.021)	-3.381 (2.974)	0.011 (0.025)	-1.989 (5.063)	-0.027 (0.037)
Weekday	-20.089*** (3.817)	0.302*** (0.036)					-23.664*** (4.711)	0.221*** (0.042)				
Unemployment	3.758 (2.219)	-0.011 (0.018)	4.780* (2.294)	-0.027 (0.021)	1.650 (5.113)	0.018 (0.035)	0.179 (2.604)	-0.004 (0.021)	0.360 (3.010)	-0.015 (0.024)	1.250 (5.082)	0.023 (0.040)
Marriage rate	7.628	0.061	2.445	0.088	21.439	-0.031	-2.410	0.061	-2.355	0.114	0.896	-0.064

Percentage of women employed	(7.956)	(0.068)	(9.224)	(0.080)	(15.466)	(0.131)	(10.643)	(0.080)	(11.710)	(0.095)	(22.200)	(0.150)
Year 1986	-0.886	0.002	-0.718	0.001	-1.119	0.004	1.433	0.006	1.051	0.006	2.074	0.008
	(0.556)	(0.005)	(0.675)	(0.006)	(0.962)	(0.010)	(1.228)	(0.006)	(1.590)	(0.008)	(1.996)	(0.012)
Year 1992	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.
Year 1998	-20.288**	-0.047	-20.478*	-0.045	-19.692	-0.058	-27.980*	0.072	-26.267*	0.098	-30.225	0.093
	(7.810)	(0.064)	(8.946)	(0.075)	(15.801)	(0.122)	(11.070)	(0.075)	(12.565)	(0.090)	(22.647)	(0.135)
Year 2005	-7.402	0.102	-3.470	-0.008	-10.478	0.328	-48.967*	0.204	-37.785	0.172	-59.539	0.338
	(15.717)	(0.126)	(17.301)	(0.147)	(34.149)	(0.240)	(19.107)	(0.146)	(21.321)	(0.172)	(40.287)	(0.273)
Year 2010	16.104	-0.006	13.575	-0.146	29.096	0.244	-38.713	-0.032	-29.816	-0.054	-44.702	0.065
	(24.010)	(0.199)	(26.594)	(0.233)	(50.624)	(0.383)	(31.286)	(0.234)	(35.323)	(0.275)	(65.229)	(0.442)
Province FE	8.388	0.026	3.516	-0.049	26.401	0.148	-52.223	0.148	-40.327	0.154	-62.167	0.219
	(23.133)	(0.193)	(25.977)	(0.226)	(47.811)	(0.371)	(31.298)	(0.227)	(35.653)	(0.269)	(64.105)	(0.428)
Paid Work	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Full Time		-0.002***		-0.002***		-0.001***		-0.002***		-0.002***		-0.001***
Owns Home		(0.000)		(0.000)		(0.000)		(0.000)		(0.000)		(0.000)
Personal Income		0.049		0.063		0.045		0.083		0.049		0.244**
Constant		(0.040)		(0.050)		(0.071)		(0.053)		(0.065)		(0.094)
		0.023		0.046		-0.032		-0.099*		-0.064		-0.155
		(0.041)		(0.046)		(0.080)		(0.041)		(0.048)		(0.081)
		0.000*		0.000*		0.000		0.000		0.000*		-0.000
		(0.000)		(0.000)		(0.000)		(0.000)		(0.000)		(0.000)
Constant	163.196*	-0.942	166.055	-0.596	79.684	-0.640	250.249*	-1.186	233.270*	-1.035	171.481	-1.168
	(81.816)	(0.676)	(92.528)	(0.789)	(168.957)	(1.303)	(105.952)	(0.794)	(117.879)	(0.931)	(224.751)	(1.497)
Observations	11161		8022		3139		9896		7097		2799	

Robust standard errors in parentheses. Source: 1985-2010 Canadian GSS. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table 3. Heckman-adjusted Estimates for Married Women and Men in Maintenance

	Model (1) Total Women		Model (2) Weekdays Women		Model (3) Weekends Women		Model (4) Total Men		Model (5) Weekdays Men		Model (6) Weekends Men	
	Maintenan ce	select	Maintenan ce	select	Maintenan ce	select	Maintenan ce	select	Maintenan ce	select	Maintena nce	select
Share spline:	-37.895	-0.045	-39.583	0.033	-66.866	-0.221	-67.374	0.049	-12.534	0.247	-185.034	-0.297
0-33 percentile	(38.380)	(0.137)	(50.157)	(0.164)	(69.713)	(0.242)	(94.273)	(0.273)	(96.301)	(0.339)	(169.025)	(0.468)
Share spline:	-23.564	-0.166	-16.843	-0.128	-21.583	-0.305	-5.448	0.272	-5.481	0.200	-3.541	0.451
33-66 percentile	(48.383)	(0.173)	(61.441)	(0.210)	(85.273)	(0.303)	(43.110)	(0.154)	(44.406)	(0.188)	(85.648)	(0.263)
Share spline:	117.354	-0.364	95.974	-0.400	128.052	-0.302	1.966	-0.062	10.168	-0.052	-5.753	-0.065
66-100 percentile	(79.911)	(0.198)	(106.293)	(0.252)	(116.416)	(0.309)	(22.702)	(0.085)	(27.305)	(0.106)	(38.382)	(0.145)
Born in Canada	19.235	0.273***	37.561	0.170	-12.055	0.549***	-11.008	0.208***	-11.551	0.213**	-0.456	0.217*
	(24.466)	(0.078)	(29.297)	(0.090)	(39.915)	(0.144)	(15.880)	(0.063)	(17.371)	(0.075)	(27.414)	(0.108)
Education	-0.227	-0.006	0.074	0.005	2.564	-0.026	-0.499	-0.009	0.241	-0.015	-0.646	0.004

Age	(3.604)	(0.012)	(4.371)	(0.014)	(6.074)	(0.022)	(2.336)	(0.009)	(2.920)	(0.011)	(3.792)	(0.015)
	-0.264	-0.006*	-0.043	-0.002	-0.877	-0.014**	-0.217	0.000	0.411	-0.000	-0.943	0.002
	(0.948)	(0.003)	(1.232)	(0.003)	(1.450)	(0.005)	(0.546)	(0.002)	(0.640)	(0.003)	(0.971)	(0.004)
Children under 20	-57.947	-0.098	-55.878	-0.096	-54.767	-0.106	-2.031	0.000	-8.876	0.005	23.703	0.015
	(30.916)	(0.079)	(34.960)	(0.097)	(58.116)	(0.133)	(17.664)	(0.065)	(19.970)	(0.080)	(32.370)	(0.112)
Children under 6	-16.783	-0.108	-3.632	-0.134	-53.664	-0.049	-18.289	-0.150**	1.149	-0.075	-48.698*	-0.295**
	(21.415)	(0.070)	(29.259)	(0.087)	(32.972)	(0.116)	(13.850)	(0.054)	(16.853)	(0.067)	(24.107)	(0.094)
Household size	5.749	-0.041	10.748	-0.043	1.113	-0.033	0.891	0.046	-4.673	0.017	4.296	0.089*
	(12.158)	(0.030)	(13.684)	(0.036)	(23.873)	(0.051)	(6.416)	(0.026)	(7.601)	(0.031)	(11.116)	(0.044)
Weekday	13.560	-0.004					-22.719	0.095				
	(17.147)	(0.056)					(12.001)	(0.052)				
Unemployment	-5.502	0.028	-11.452	0.010	3.706	0.063	1.554	0.013	3.720	0.042	-8.707	-0.051
	(11.541)	(0.029)	(14.547)	(0.035)	(18.197)	(0.054)	(7.830)	(0.026)	(8.649)	(0.030)	(16.243)	(0.050)
Marriage rate	38.565	0.113	-12.247	0.120	145.788*	0.097	27.774	0.091	39.693	0.121	-2.053	-0.001
	(37.802)	(0.117)	(45.793)	(0.143)	(57.728)	(0.193)	(24.459)	(0.095)	(28.736)	(0.116)	(47.044)	(0.163)
Percentage of women employed	-2.848	0.003	-3.252	0.015	-0.503	-0.017	-1.815	0.002	-4.010	0.003	2.947	0.005
	(2.922)	(0.009)	(3.005)	(0.011)	(4.788)	(0.015)	(2.334)	(0.008)	(2.994)	(0.009)	(3.810)	(0.016)
Year 1986	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.
Year 1992	36.940	0.277*	11.269	0.348*	63.411	0.110	-14.912	0.232*	-5.353	0.247*	-3.147	0.219
	(34.258)	(0.118)	(44.507)	(0.142)	(55.413)	(0.201)	(22.892)	(0.094)	(28.293)	(0.114)	(41.154)	(0.166)
Year 1998	8.483	0.629**	-69.851	0.634*	113.487	0.602	25.540	0.145	64.157	0.202	-32.138	-0.002
	(72.000)	(0.213)	(92.139)	(0.252)	(106.538)	(0.378)	(44.580)	(0.177)	(51.586)	(0.212)	(84.829)	(0.321)
Year 2005	97.308	0.705*	-12.797	0.556	282.616	0.998	86.869	0.248	123.244	0.419	-5.498	-0.197
	(117.173)	(0.333)	(146.190)	(0.399)	(175.155)	(0.572)	(74.898)	(0.283)	(88.654)	(0.334)	(143.021)	(0.517)
Year 2010	93.130	0.518	-31.481	0.427	310.457	0.663	49.899	0.229	91.419	0.354	-38.753	-0.097
	(109.473)	(0.325)	(134.251)	(0.391)	(167.139)	(0.555)	(71.770)	(0.276)	(85.724)	(0.330)	(131.034)	(0.501)
Province FE	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Paid Work		-0.001***		-0.001***		-0.001**		-0.001***		-0.001***		-0.001***
		(0.000)		(0.000)		(0.000)		(0.000)		(0.000)		(0.000)
Full Time		0.046		0.023		0.107		0.132*		0.140		0.140
		(0.065)		(0.084)		(0.104)		(0.061)		(0.077)		(0.101)
Owns Home		0.257***		0.200*		0.373**		0.373***		0.461***		0.227*
		(0.074)		(0.093)		(0.124)		(0.057)		(0.070)		(0.098)
Personal Income		0.000		0.000		0.000		-0.000		-0.000		-0.000
		(0.000)		(0.000)		(0.000)		(0.000)		(0.000)		(0.000)
Constant	338.289	-3.262**	798.853	-3.464*	-619.046	-3.002	240.045	-2.429*	207.564	-2.838*	324.210	-1.376
	(407.909)	(1.132)	(515.119)	(1.349)	(612.955)	(1.987)	(255.647)	(0.960)	(293.373)	(1.142)	(496.464)	(1.732)
Observations	11161		8022		3139		9896		7097		2799	

Robust standard errors in parentheses. Source: 1985-2010 Canadian GSS. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$