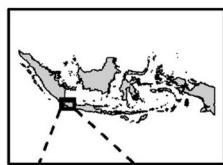


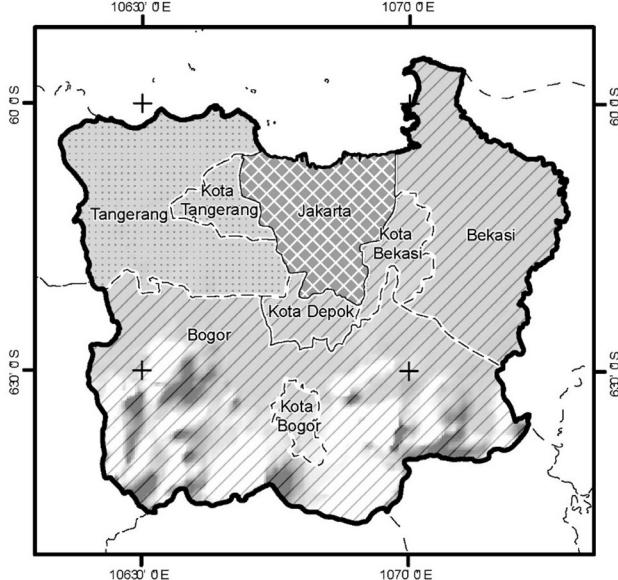
Appendix 1. The study area and its urban expansion from 1994 to 2012

JAKARTA METROPOLITAN AREA

INDONESIA



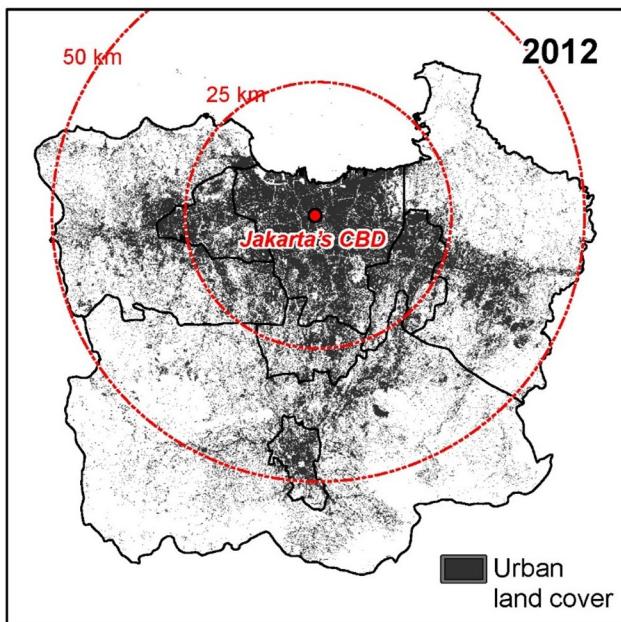
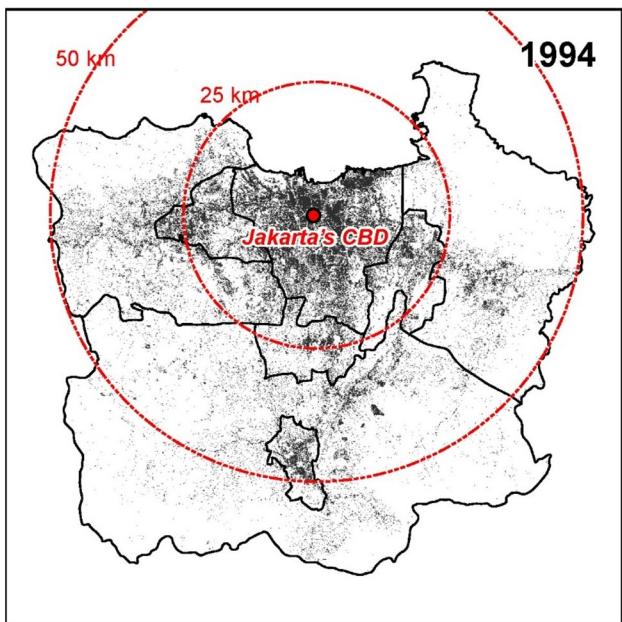
JAVA ISLAND



Legend

- [Dotted pattern] Banten province
- [Diagonal line pattern] Capital territory of Jakarta
- [Horizontal line pattern] West Java province

km
0 10 20



The red circular lines at 25 km and 50 km represent radial distances to Jakarta's CBD as a visual guide to its urban extent.