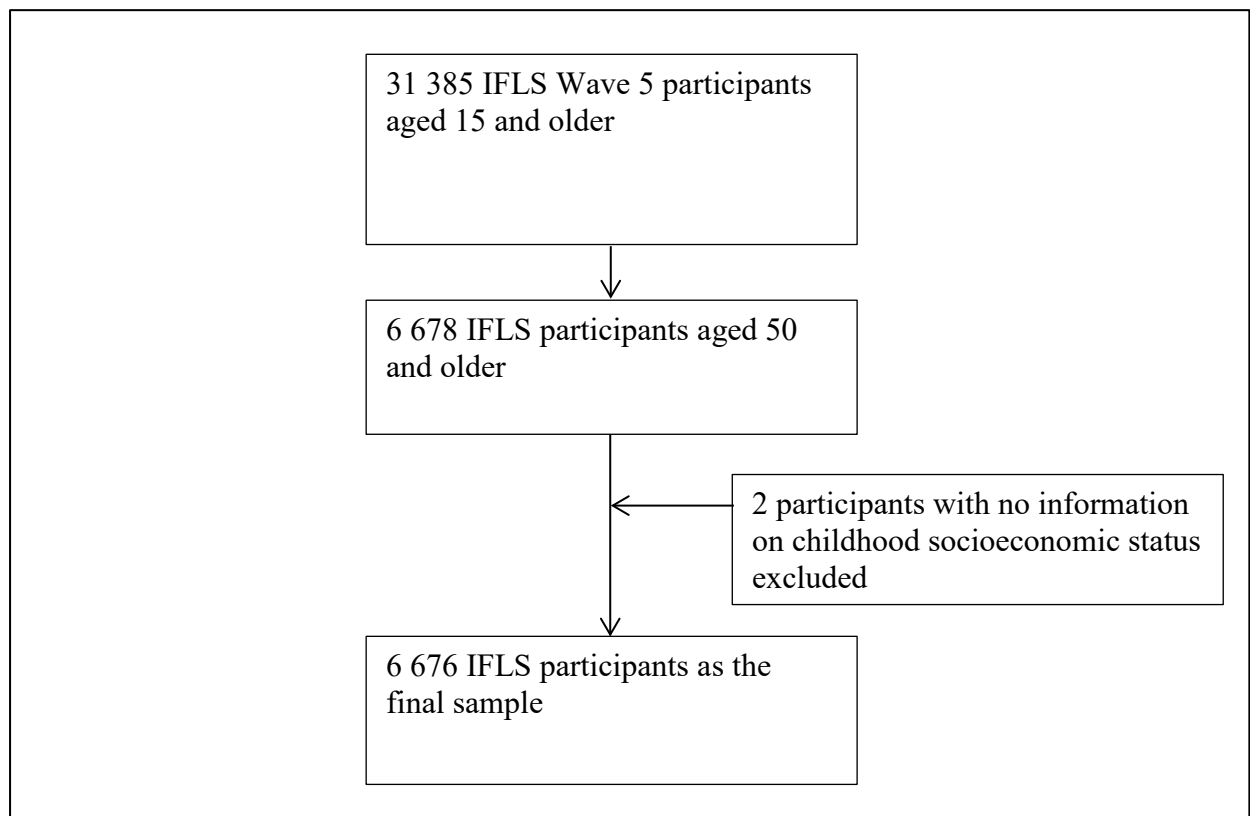


Appendix 1 Selection of participants for study inclusion



Appendix 2 Childhood conditions and cognitive function as measured using mean of standardised cognitive score among older Indonesians

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
	+ childhood	+Mid-life	+Late-life
	conditions	conditions	conditions
Age	-0.01 (0.001)**	-0.007 (0.001)**	-0.007 (0.001)**
Female	-0.11 (0.01)**	-0.007 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)
Birth cohort (born after 1945)	0.13 (0.03)**	0.11 (0.03)**	0.09 (0.03)*
Born in urban areas	-0.13 (0.02)**	-0.07 (0.02)**	-0.04 (0.02)*
Childhood experience hunger	-0.03 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)
Number of facilities	0.10 (0.01)**	0.03 (0.01)**	0.02 (0.01)*
Number of books (1=few to 5=>200 books)	0.08 (0.01)**	0.02 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)
<i>Education (ref: less than high school)</i>			
High school		0.32 (0.01)**	0.28 (0.02)**
College or higher		0.54 (0.02)**	0.48 (0.03)**
Living in urban areas			-0.10 (0.01)**
<i>Marital status (ref: married)</i>			
Single			-0.07 (0.08)
Divorced			-0.05 (0.04)
Widowed			-0.008 (0.02)
<i>Wealth (ref: 1st quintile)</i>			
2 nd quintile			0.007 (0.02)
3 rd quintile			0.03 (0.02)
4 th quintile			0.10 (0.02)**
5 th quintile (wealthiest)			0.09 (0.02)**

Employed			0.03 (0.02)
<i>Smoking behaviour (ref: non-smoker)</i>			
Past smoker			-0.02 (0.02)
Current smoker			-0.01 (0.03)
Number of days doing moderate physical activities			0.007 (0.002)*
Number of days doing vigorous physical activities			-0.0001 (0.004)
Number of chronic diseases			-0.0001 (0.013)
Intercept	0.71 (0.13)**	0.35 (0.12)*	0.30 (0.14)

Notes: Reported are coefficients (standard errors). * $p < .05$; ** $p < .001$.