

Appendix 1: Data Availability

Variable	Source	N	First Year	Final Year	Countries
Labour Issues	CMP	2923	1946 [1920]	2017	AUS AUT BEL CAN DEU DEN ESP FIN FRA GRE IRE ISL ISR ITA JAP LUX MAL NLD NZL NOR POR SWE SWI TUR UK US SRI NI
Labour	CAP	438	1981	2015	BEL DEU DEN FRA NLD SWE UK
Right-Left Position	Morgan (1976)	1843	1963	1983	BEL DEN FIN FRA ISL ISR ITA LUX NLD NOR SWE
	Castles & Mair (1983)		1973	1983	AUS AUT BEL CAN DEU DEN ESP FIN FRA IRE ITA NLD NZL NOR SWE UK US
	Huber & Inglehart (1995)		1983	2003	AUS AUT BEL CAN DEU DEN ESP FIN FRA IRE ISL ITA JAP NLD NZL NOR POR SWE SWI TUR UK US
	Benoit & Laver (2006)		1993	2013	AUS AUT BEL CAN DEU DEN ESP FIN FRA GRE IRE ISL ISR ITA JAP LUX MAL NLD NZL NOR POR SWE SWI TUR UK US
	CHES (1999, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2014)		1989	2017	AUT BEL DEU ESP FIN FRA GRE IRE ITA LUX NLD NOR* POR SWI* SWE TUR* UK
Anti-Environmental Position	Benoit & Laver (2006)	913	1993	2013	AUS AUT BEL CAN DEU DEN ESP FIN FRA GRE IRE ISL ISR ITA JAP LUX MAL NLD NZL NOR POR SWE SWI TUR UK US
	CHES (2010, 2014)		2010	2017	AUT BEL DEU ESP FIN FRA GRE IRE ITA LUX NLD NOR* POR SWI* SWE TUR* UK
Size of the Centre Left Party	CMP data set	2762	1946 [1920]	2017	AUS AUT BEL CAN DEU DEN ESP FIN FRA GRE IRE ISL ISR ITA JAP LUX MAL NLD NZL NOR POR SWE SWI TUR UK US
Unemployment	OECD	1393	1980 [1950]	2016	AUS AUT* BEL CAN DEU DEN ESP FIN* FRA GRE IRE ISL* ISR* ITA JAP LUX NLD NZL NOR* POR SWE* SWI* TUR* UK US
Corporatism	Jahn (2016)	2063	1960	2010	AUS AUT BEL CAN DEU DEN ESP FIN FRA GRE IRE ISL ISR ITA JAP LUX MAL NLD NZL NOR POR SWE SWI TUR UK US*
Unionisation	Visser (2016)	2048	1960	2013	AUS AUT BEL CAN DEU DEN ESP FIN FRA GRE* IRE ISL* ISR ITA JAP LUX* MAL NLD NZL NOR POR SWE SWI TUR* UK US*
Centre-left government participation	Döring and Manow	2760	1946	2019	AUS AUT BEL CAN DEU DEN ESP FIN FRA GRE IRE ISL ISR ITA JAP LUX MAL NLD NZL NOR POR SWE SWI TUR UK US**

*: Incomplete time series; **: US added separately based on length of presidential administrations; in []: some data has earlier starting data.

AUS: Australia AUT: Austria BEL: Belgium CAN: Canada DEU: Germany DEN: Denmark
ESP: Spain FIN: Finland FRA: France GRE: Greece IRE: Ireland ISL: Iceland ISR: Israel

ITA: Italy JAP: Japan LUX: Luxembourg MAL: Malta NLD: Netherlands NZL: New Zealand NOR: Norway POR : Portugal SWE: Sweden SWI: Switzerland TUR: Turkey UK: United Kingdom US: United States SRI: Sri Lanka.