

Supplementary Table 1. Quality assessment based on the Newcastle-Ottawa Scale of studies included in this meta-analysis. A study can be awarded maximum of one star (\*) for each item except for Control for important factor/additional factor. A maximum of two stars (\*\*) can be awarded for Control for important factor/additional factor.

<b>Quality assessment</b>	<b>Gonzalez-Lopez et al</b>	<b>Kimball et al</b>	<b>Lee et al</b>	<b>Miller et al</b>	<b>Shlyankevich et al</b>
Adequate definition of case	*	*	*	*	*
Representativeness of cases	*	*	*	*	-
Selection of control	*	*	*	*	*
Definition of control	*	*	*	*	*
Control for important factor or additional factor	**	**	**	**	**
Exposure assessment	-	-	-	-	-
Same method of ascertainment for cases and controls	*	*	*	*	*
Non-response rate	-	-	-	-	-
Total quality scores	7/9	7/9	7/9	7/9	6/9