Supplemental Table 1. Additional baseline characteristics of the patients (n=357)

Characteristics	n (%)
Income level	
No income	35 (9.8%)
<5000 Baht	47 (13.2%)
Illicit drug use	
Have used prior	6 (1.7%)
Current	3 (0.8%)
Smoking history	
Never smoked	227 (63.6%)
Ex-smoker	80 (22.4%)
Currently smoking	50 (14.0%)
Alcohol history	
Never drunk	282 (79.0%)
Ex-drinker	47 (13.2%)
Currently drinking	28 (7.8%)
Type of antiretroviral regimen	
Non-nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitor-based	196 (54.9%)

Characteristics	n (%)
Protease inhibitor-based	114 (31.9%)
Integrase strand transfer inhibitor-based	12 (3.4%)
Other	35 (9.8%)
Mode of HIV transmission	
Heterosexual transmission	264 (73.9%)
Homosexual transmission	44 (12.3%)
Intravenous drug use	2 (0.6%)
Blood transfusion	1 (0.3%)
Unknown	36 (10.1%)
Other	4 (1.1%)
Duration of HIV infection (years)	
Mean (SD)	17.7 (4.8)
Min-Max	2.2-28.1
Duration on antiretroviral (years)	
Mean (SD)	15.4 (4.5)
Min-Max	0.9-25.8
CDC HIV classification at time of diagnosis	

Characteristics	n (%)
A	159 (44.5%)
B	144 (40.3%)
C	54 15.1%)
CDC HIV classification at present	
A	135 (37.8%)
B	162 (45.4%)
C	56 (15.7%)
Unknown	4 (1.1%)
Body Mass Index (BMI) category	
Underweight (<18.5)	26 (7.3%)
Normal (18.5-24.9)	238 (66.7%)
Overweight (25-29.9)	82 (23.0%)
Obesity (>30)	11 (3.1%)
Waist circumference (cm)	
Mean (SD)	34.3 (9.4)
Min-Max	63-133
Hip circumference (cm)	

Characteristics	n (%)
Mean (SD)	91.2 (6.8)
Min-Max	65-116
Waist/Hip ratio	
Mean (SD)	0.9 (0.1)
Min-Max	0.7-1.3
Mean systolic/diastolic blood pressure (mmHg)	128/78
Mean laboratory data (SD)	
Total cholesterol (mg/dL)	208.2 (45.2)
Triglycerides (mg/dL)	179.9 (106.9)
High density lipoproteins (HDL) (mg/dL)	48.7 (14.9)
Low density lipoproteins (LDL) by calculation (mg/dL)	124.2 (37.6)
Hemoglobin (g/dL)	14.0 (1.7)
Platelet (10^9/liter)	258.1 (67.3)
Aspartate transaminase (AST) (u/L)	29.8 (21.2)
Alanine transaminase (ALT) (u/L)	35.6 (31.5)
Fasting plasma glucose (mg/dL)	98.3 (25.9)
Creatinine (mg/dL)	0.9 (0.3)

Characteristics	n (%)
Estimated glomerular filtration rate (eGFR) (ml/min/1.73m^2)	84.5 (19.1)
Kidney stage	
Stage 1 (≥ 90)	138 (38.7%)
Stage 2 (60-89)	188 (52.7%)
Stage 3A (45-59)	24 (6.7%)
Stage 3B (30-44)	7 (2.0%)
Stage 4 (15-29)	0 (0%)