Supplemental Table S1. Results from adjusted and unadjusted GEE models

| Adjusted for overweight status, age, socioeconomic status, race |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gender | Wave 1 $M$ (SE) | Wave 2 <br> $M$ (SE) | Wave 3 <br> $M$ (SE) | Wave 4 <br> $M$ (SE) | Standardized Estimate | ProbZ |
| Female | 29.25 (0.41) | 29.59 (0.38) | 29.86 (0.41) | 29.38 (0.37) | -0.001 | 0.94 |
| Male | 24.09 (0.50) | 25.64 (0.463) | 24.42 (0.47) | 23.84 (0.45) | -0.005 | 0.82 |
| Unadjusted for Overweight Status; adjusted for age, socioeconomic status, race |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender | Wave 1 <br> $M$ (SE) | Wave 2 <br> $M$ (SE) | Wave 3 <br> $M$ (SE) | Wave 4 <br> $M$ (SE) | Estimate | ProbZ |
| Female | 28.37 (0.46) | 28.56 (0.40) | 30.21 (0.45) | 30.17 (0.39) | 0.08 | <. 001 |
| Male | 22.93 (0.51) | 24.36 (0.49) | 25.07 (0.47) | 25.43 (0.45) | 0.09 | <. 001 |
| Overweight prevalence at each wave |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender | Wave 1 <br> $N$ (\%) | Wave 2 <br> $N$ (\%) | Wave 3 <br> $N$ (\%) | Wave 4 <br> $N$ (\%) |  |  |
| Female | 179 (24.8\%) | 209 (28.2\%) | 311 (44.8\%) | 377 (59.4\%) |  |  |
| Male | 142 (26.7\%) | 130 (24.7\%) | 293 (53.5\%) | 375 (65.0\%) |  |  |

Supplemental Table S2. Posterior probabilities of being assigned to each group
Adjusted for overweight status, age, socioeconomic status, race

|  | Class 1 | Class 2 | Class 3 | Class 4 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Probability of assignment to Class 1 | 0.836 | 0.044 | 0.007 | 0.113 |
| Probability of assignment to Class 2 | 0.146 | 0.853 | 0 | 0 |
| Probability of assignment to Class 3 | 0.057 | 0 | 0.809 | 0.134 |
| Probability of assignment to Class 4 | 0.146 | 0 | 0.03 | 0.824 |

Unadjusted for Overweight Status; adjusted for age, socioeconomic status, race

|  | Class 1 | Class 2 | Class 3 | Class 4 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Probability of assignment to Class 1 | 0.805 | 0.017 | 0 | 0.178 |
| Probability of assignment to Class 2 | 0.007 | 0.762 | 0.049 | 0.182 |
| Probability of assignment to Class 3 | 0 | 0.191 | 0.704 | 0.104 |
| Probability of assignment to Class 4 | 0.029 | 0.131 | 0.027 | 0.814 |

Note. Values are the posterior probabilities of latent class membership (rows) by each latent class (columns).

