

SUPPLEMENTARY FILE

Table 2S: Ordered Logistic Regression on the Determinants of Re-nomination and Promotion

	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Female	1.210** (0.617)	1.408** (0.615)	1.105* (0.570)	0.827 (0.518)
Female x Speech (log)	-0.553** (0.266)	-0.569** (0.263)	-0.455* (0.245)	-0.373* (0.224)
Speech (log)	0.279*** (0.0527)	0.269*** (0.0514)	0.218*** (0.0462)	0.156*** (0.0418)
Hard Issues (%)	0.209 (0.188)	0.174 (0.186)		
Age	-0.0384*** (0.00652)			
Total Terms Served	-0.00708 (0.0568)			
District Magnitude	0.0229*** (0.00669)	0.0149** (0.00649)	0.0143** (0.00647)	
AKP	0.538*** (0.150)	0.685*** (0.145)	0.627*** (0.142)	
ANAP	-1.174*** (0.226)	-1.285*** (0.220)	-1.335*** (0.208)	
DSP	-1.538*** (0.206)	-1.500*** (0.207)	-1.609*** (0.203)	
DYP	-1.402*** (0.216)	-1.525*** (0.214)	-1.553*** (0.204)	
RP/FP	-0.686*** (0.200)	-0.695*** (0.202)	-0.754*** (0.196)	
20 th Term	1.829*** (0.234)	2.054*** (0.233)	2.095*** (0.229)	0.528*** (0.124)
21 st Term	0.279 (0.189)	0.501*** (0.186)	0.535*** (0.182)	-0.705*** (0.132)
22 nd Term	-0.0305 (0.132)	0.0623 (0.129)	0.0453 (0.129)	0.0844 (0.127)
Constant Cut 1	-0.253 (0.395)	1.667*** (0.258)	1.380*** (0.207)	0.699*** (0.145)
Constant Cut 2	0.343 (0.394)	2.253*** (0.260)	1.960*** (0.209)	1.261*** (0.148)
Constant Cut 3	1.685*** (0.397)	3.580*** (0.261)	3.310*** (0.211)	2.591*** (0.162)
Log Likelihood	-2156.6	-2181	-2278.4	-2334.1
Pseudo R ²	0.056	0.046	0.046	0.023
Observations	2,041	2,045	2,140	2,140

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table 1Sa: Descriptive Statistics (male-only sample)

	Obs.	Mean	Std. Dev	Min.	Max.
Total Terms Served	2,009	1.631	1.01	1	9
Age	2,011	49.125	8.309	30	86
District Magnitude	2,014	9.910	7.027	2	31
ANAP	2,014	0.102	0.303	0	1
DSP	2,014	0.0973	0.296	0	1
DYP	2,014	0.101	0.301	0	1
AKP	2,014	0.307	0.462	0	1
Renomination	2,014	0.416	0.493	0	1
Speech (log)	2,014	2.257	1.099	0	5.886
20 th Term	2,014	0.262	0.440	0	1
RP/FP	2,014	0.131	0.338	0	1
Hard Issues (%)	1,923	0.636	0.245	0	1
21 st Term	2,014	0.257	0.437	0	1
22 nd Term	2,014	0.246	0.431	0	1

Table 1Sb: Descriptive Statistics (female-only sample)

	Obs.	Mean	Std. Dev	Min.	Max.
Total Terms Served	126	1.571	0.983	1	5
Age	126	45.928	8.551	30	68
District Magnitude	126	15	9.257	2	31
ANAP	126	0.0952	0.295	0	1
DSP	126	0.127	0.334	0	1
DYP	126	0.135	0.343	0	1
AKP	126	0.349	0.479	0	1
Renomination	126	0.365	0.483	0	1
Speech (log)	126	2.229	0.899	0	4.190
20 th Term	126	0.175	0.381	0	1
RP/FP	126	0.0397	0.196	0	1
Hard Issues (%)	122	0.599	0.220	0	1
21 st Term	126	0.254	0.437	0	1
22 nd Term	126	0.206	0.406	0	1

Table 3S: Logistic Regressions on the Effect of “Hard” Speeches on Renomination

	Model 9	Model 10	Model 11	Model 12
Female	0.681 (0.511)	0.938* (0.486)	0.938* (0.486)	0.618 (0.431)
Female x Hard Issues (log)	-0.526** (0.265)	-0.558** (0.253)	-0.558** (0.253)	-0.434* (0.223)
Hard Issues (log)	0.218*** (0.0523)	0.216*** (0.0511)	0.216*** (0.0511)	0.151*** (0.0463)
Age	-0.0384*** (0.00655)			
Total Terms Served	0.0157 (0.0586)			
District Magnitude	0.0185*** (0.00650)	0.0105* (0.00631)	0.0105* (0.00631)	
AKP	0.327** (0.147)	0.491*** (0.142)	0.491*** (0.142)	
ANAP	-1.888*** (0.283)	-1.959*** (0.273)	-1.959*** (0.273)	
DSP	-2.261*** (0.258)	-2.213*** (0.258)	-2.213*** (0.258)	
DYP	-1.993*** (0.276)	-2.101*** (0.272)	-2.101*** (0.272)	
RP/FP	-1.192*** (0.261)	-1.217*** (0.260)	-1.217*** (0.260)	
20 th Term	2.474*** (0.307)	2.702*** (0.305)	2.702*** (0.305)	0.654*** (0.128)
21 st Term	0.780*** (0.233)	0.990*** (0.230)	0.990*** (0.230)	-0.602*** (0.132)
22 nd Term	0.0729 (0.130)	0.159 (0.127)	0.159 (0.127)	0.168 (0.126)
Constant	0.680* (0.375)	-1.260*** (0.200)	-1.260*** (0.200)	-0.696*** (0.133)
Observations	2,135	2,140	2,140	2,140

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Figure 2S: The Distribution of Total Number of Speeches (by gender)

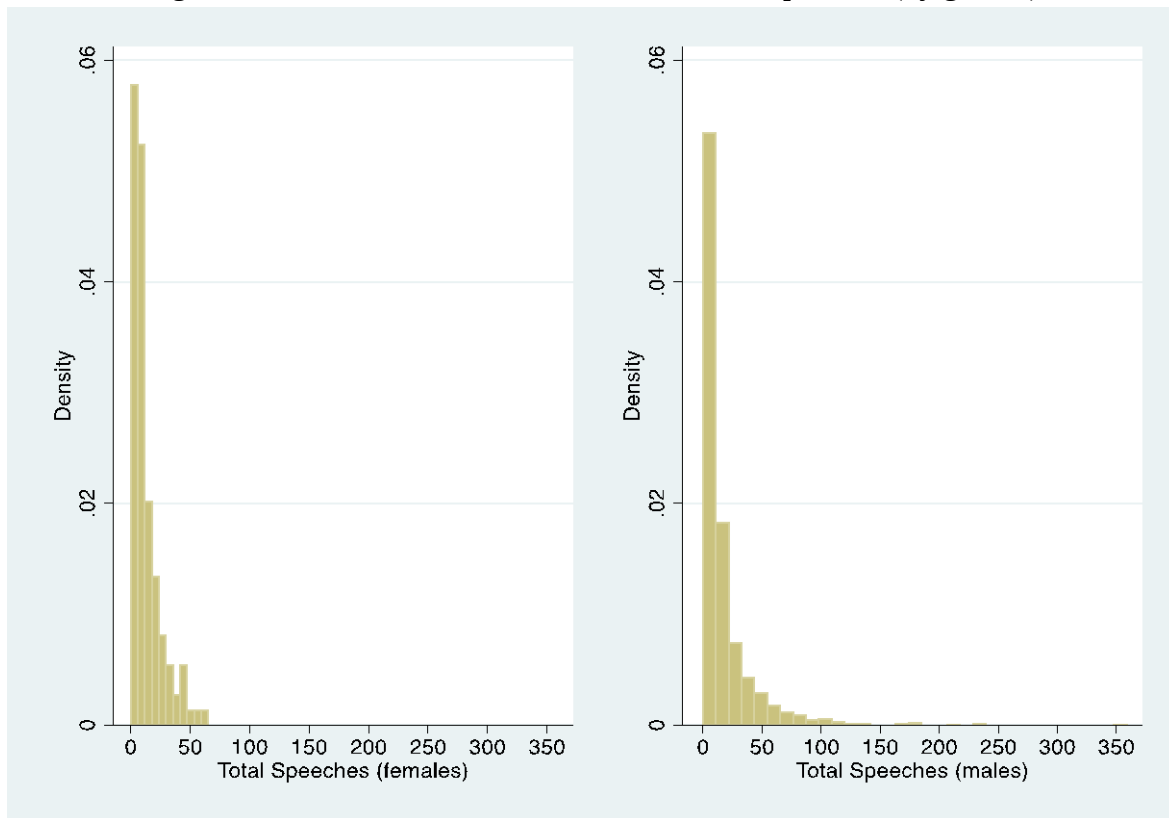


Table 4S: Logistic Regressions on the Determinants of Re-nomination (without outliers)

	Model 13	Model 14	Model 15	Model 16
Female	1.299** (0.610)	1.526** (0.602)	1.193** (0.557)	0.792 (0.496)
Female x Speech (log)	-0.681*** (0.258)	-0.694*** (0.256)	-0.567** (0.237)	-0.427** (0.209)
Speech (log)	0.293*** (0.0591)	0.289*** (0.0578)	0.238*** (0.0513)	0.175*** (0.0467)
Hard Issues (%)	0.169 (0.202)	0.148 (0.201)		
Age	-0.0393*** (0.00679)			
Total Terms Served	0.00580 (0.0616)			
District Magnitude	0.0201*** (0.00663)	0.0119* (0.00645)	0.0117* (0.00636)	
AKP	0.425*** (0.152)	0.584*** (0.147)	0.529*** (0.144)	
ANAP	-1.799*** (0.297)	-1.887*** (0.287)	-1.953*** (0.275)	
DSP	-2.138*** (0.264)	-2.096*** (0.265)	-2.217*** (0.261)	
DYP	-1.917*** (0.289)	-2.032*** (0.286)	-2.074*** (0.274)	
RP/FP	-1.146*** (0.270)	-1.167*** (0.271)	-1.229*** (0.264)	
20 th Term	2.478*** (0.317)	2.708*** (0.316)	2.766*** (0.311)	0.686*** (0.129)
21 st Term	0.775*** (0.241)	0.992*** (0.239)	1.039*** (0.234)	-0.586*** (0.134)
22 nd Term	0.119 (0.133)	0.205 (0.129)	0.187 (0.128)	0.194 (0.128)
Constant	0.260 (0.426)	-1.709*** (0.275)	-1.450*** (0.216)	-0.823*** (0.148)
Observations	2,006	2,010	2,105	2,105

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1