

Online Appendix

Section A: Additional summary information

Table A-1: Countries included in the analysis, by consociational type

	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	Total
Afghanistan	10	0	41	0	0	0	0	0	51
Algeria	14	0	18	0	0	0	4	0	36
Angola	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	8
Argentina	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
Australia	0	0	0	0	99	0	0	0	99
Austria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	73	73
Bangladesh	13	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	27
Barbados	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Belgium	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	78	100
Benin	11	0	0	37	0	0	0	0	48
Bolivia	59	0	0	41	0	0	0	0	100
Botswana	0	34	0	0	1	0	0	0	35
Brazil	14	33	0	0	0	53	0	0	100
Burma/Myanmar	38	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	78
Burundi	10	0	7	8	0	0	14	0	39
Cameroon	10	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	30
Canada	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	100
Cape Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	20
Central African Republic	7	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	11
Chad	34	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	50
Chile	24	0	0	52	0	7	0	0	83
Colombia	39	0	0	48	0	13	0	0	100
Comoros	10	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	28
Costa Rica	47	0	0	53	0	0	0	0	100
Cyprus	20	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	40
Democratic Republic of Congo	13	0	23	0	4	0	0	0	40
Denmark	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	81	100
Dominican Republic	21	0	2	59	0	0	18	0	100
Ecuador	46	3	0	31	0	20	0	0	100
Egypt	11	0	36	0	0	0	3	0	50
El Salvador	75	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	100
Ethiopia	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	7
Fiji	3	0	34	0	0	0	0	0	37
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	0	93	0	93
France	2	0	49	1	42	0	4	2	100
Gabon	13	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	39
Germany	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	6
Ghana	36	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	49
Greece	0	0	38	0	0	0	55	7	100
Guatemala	43	0	0	57	0	0	0	0	100

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	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	Total
Guinea	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Guyana	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	10	30
Haiti	16	1	5	0	5	0	0	0	27
Honduras	46	0	0	30	0	0	0	0	76
Hungary	0	0	66	0	11	0	4	0	81
Iceland	0	0	18	0	0	0	38	0	56
India	25	0	4	0	51	0	0	0	80
Indonesia	0	0	0	35	0	2	8	0	45
Iran	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	16
Iraq	28	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	47
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	0	79	0	79
Israel	0	0	0	0	0	0	51	0	51
Italy	0	0	47	0	7	0	22	24	100
Ivory Coast	37	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	50
Jamaica	51	0	48	0	0	0	0	0	99
Japan	0	0	45	0	55	0	0	0	100
Jordan	0	0	53	0	0	0	0	0	53
Kenya	48	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	50
Kuwait	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Lesotho	4	0	31	0	0	0	0	0	35
Liberia	96	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	100
Madagascar	0	0	3	0	0	0	4	0	7
Malawi	35	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	39
Malaysia	0	0	37	0	8	0	0	0	45
Mali	36	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	50
Mauritania	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	8
Mauritius	10	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	50
Mexico	0	72	0	0	0	0	0	0	72
Morocco	1	0	32	0	0	0	4	0	37
Mozambique	16	0	1	7	0	0	0	0	24
Nepal	0	0	41	0	0	0	0	0	41
Netherlands	0	0	0	0	17	4	0	79	100
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	100
Nicaragua	53	0	8	38	0	0	0	0	99
Niger	30	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	50
Nigeria	26	7	8	0	0	0	0	0	41
Norway	0	4	0	0	16	0	6	74	100
Pakistan	9	0	5	0	16	0	0	0	30
Panama	10	0	7	26	0	22	16	0	81
Papua New Guinea	7	0	3	0	26	0	0	0	36
Paraguay	91	1	0	0	0	8	0	0	100
Peru	20	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	40
Philippines	0	75	4	0	14	0	0	0	93
Poland	3	0	36	4	0	0	26	3	72
Portugal	0	0	56	3	0	0	41	0	100

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	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	Total
Republic of the Congo	15	0	34	0	1	0	0	0	50
Rwanda	10	0	10	19	0	0	0	0	39
Senegal	9	0	19	5	0	0	7	0	40
Serbia	0	0	0	26	0	0	61	10	97
Seychelles	23	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	30
Sierra Leone	30	0	14	4	0	0	1	0	49
Singapore	3	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	14
Solomon Islands	7	0	9	0	20	0	0	0	36
Somalia	0	0	0	19	0	0	22	0	41
South Africa	8	1	0	0	74	7	0	0	90
South Korea	45	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	52
Spain	33	0	43	0	0	0	3	21	100
Sri Lanka	44	2	31	0	0	12	0	0	89
Sudan	36	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	52
Swaziland	0	0	36	0	0	0	0	0	36
Sweden	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	90	100
Switzerland	0	18	0	0	0	82	0	0	100
Syria	7	0	46	0	0	0	0	0	53
Tanzania	39	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	42
Thailand	0	0	67	0	0	0	0	0	67
Togo	35	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	50
Trinidad and Tobago	30	0	45	0	0	0	0	0	75
Tunisia	9	0	32	0	0	0	0	0	41
Turkey	0	0	60	0	0	0	32	0	92
Uganda	16	5	21	0	0	0	0	0	42
United Kingdom	0	0	99	0	1	0	0	0	100
Uruguay	0	0	0	65	0	0	0	0	65
Vanuatu	1	0	24	0	0	0	0	0	25
Venezuela	46	8	0	14	0	32	0	0	100
Yemen	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	7
Zambia	49	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	50
Zimbabwe	13	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	20
Total	1829	370	1765	759	703	282	664	552	6924
<i>N</i>	6924								

Key: a=none; b=federal; c=parliamentary; d=proportional; e=parl. x federal; f=prop. x federal; g=prop. x parl.; h=prop. x parl. x federal

Table A-2: Countries included in the analysis, with
Reynal-Querol (2002) ethnic fractionalization and polarization values

country	eth. frac.	eth. pol.	obs.
Afghanistan	0.603	0.786	51
Algeria	0.299	0.514	36
Angola	0.805	0.572	8
Argentina	0.408	0.579	100
Australia	0.315	0.492	99
Austria	0.128	0.240	73
Bangladesh	0.068	0.132	27
Barbados	0.199	0.366	2
Belgium	0.544	0.871	100
Benin	0.868	0.436	48
Bolivia	0.708	0.767	100
Botswana	0.485	0.650	35
Brazil	0.644	0.773	100
Burma/Myanmar	0.474	0.650	78
Burundi	0.286	0.512	39
Cameroon	0.817	0.576	30
Canada	0.767	0.672	100
Cape Verde	0.435	0.822	20
Central African Republic	0.787	0.578	13
Chad	0.768	0.665	50
Chile	0.432	0.723	84
Colombia	0.675	0.789	100
Comoros	0.061	0.127	28
Costa Rica	0.241	0.420	100
Cyprus	0.357	0.652	40
Democratic Republic of Congo	0.799	0.586	40
Denmark	0.049	0.097	100
Dominican Republic	0.460	0.725	100
Ecuador	0.657	0.837	100
Egypt	0.247	0.427	50
El Salvador	0.145	0.279	100
Ethiopia	0.695	0.778	7
Fiji	0.559	0.930	37
Finland	0.148	0.294	93
France	0.147	0.294	100
Gabon	0.834	0.519	39
Germany	0.123	0.227	6
Ghana	0.731	0.661	49
Greece	0.099	0.186	100
Guatemala	0.520	0.955	100
Guinea	0.649	0.843	5
Guinea-Bissau	0.829	0.532	6
Guyana	0.634	0.813	30

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country	eth. frac.	eth. pol.	obs.
Haiti	0.104	0.207	27
Honduras	0.254	0.430	76
Hungary	0.167	0.308	81
Iceland	0.028	0.055	56
India	0.901	0.348	80
Indonesia	0.793	0.529	45
Iran	0.756	0.598	17
Iraq	0.390	0.665	47
Ireland	0.072	0.141	79
Israel	0.286	0.548	51
Italy	0.080	0.154	100
Ivory Coast	0.874	0.432	50
Jamaica	0.354	0.600	99
Japan	0.034	0.067	100
Jordan	0.515	0.982	53
Kenya	0.890	0.381	50
Kuwait	0.513	0.980	1
Lesotho	0.185	0.343	35
Liberia	0.890	0.390	100
Madagascar	0.050	0.017	7
Malawi	0.684	0.736	39
Malaysia	0.695	0.762	45
Mali	0.862	0.420	50
Mauritania	0.334	0.536	8
Mauritius	0.482	0.803	50
Mexico	0.576	0.654	72
Morocco	0.475	0.897	37
Mozambique	0.838	0.499	24
Nepal	0.682	0.652	41
Netherlands	0.113	0.214	100
New Zealand	0.196	0.366	100
Nicaragua	0.496	0.681	99
Niger	0.718	0.698	50
Nigeria	0.885	0.404	41
Norway	0.045	0.090	100
Pakistan	0.608	0.698	30
Panama	0.048	0.586	81
Papua New Guinea	0.354	0.669	36
Paraguay	0.174	0.310	100
Peru	0.658	0.817	41
Philippines	0.843	0.497	93
Poland	0.051	0.099	72
Portugal	0.010	0.020	100
Republic of the Congo	0.721	0.674	50
Rwanda	0.221	0.401	39
Senegal	0.809	0.560	40

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country	eth. frac.	eth. pol.	obs.
Serbia	0.782	0.599	97
Seychelles	0.084	0.160	30
Sierra Leone	0.793	0.600	49
Singapore	0.421	0.666	15
Solomon Islands	0.139	0.258	36
Somalia	0.385	0.679	41
South Africa	0.469	0.718	90
South Korea	0.014	0.028	52
Spain	0.436	0.693	100
Sri Lanka	0.452	0.749	89
Sudan	0.711	0.699	52
Swaziland	0.178	0.318	36
Sweden	0.189	0.337	100
Switzerland	0.560	0.724	100
Syria	0.207	0.373	53
Tanzania	0.959	0.271	42
Thailand	0.361	0.582	67
Togo	0.732	0.673	50
Trinidad and Tobago	0.662	0.842	75
Tunisia	0.087	0.167	41
Turkey	0.185	0.342	92
Uganda	0.932	0.279	42
United Kingdom	0.373	0.571	100
Uruguay	0.260	0.426	65
Vanuatu	0.155	0.285	25
Venezuela	0.539	0.758	100
Yemen	0.032	0.063	7
Zambia	0.787	0.606	50
Zimbabwe	0.534	0.698	20
Total			6931

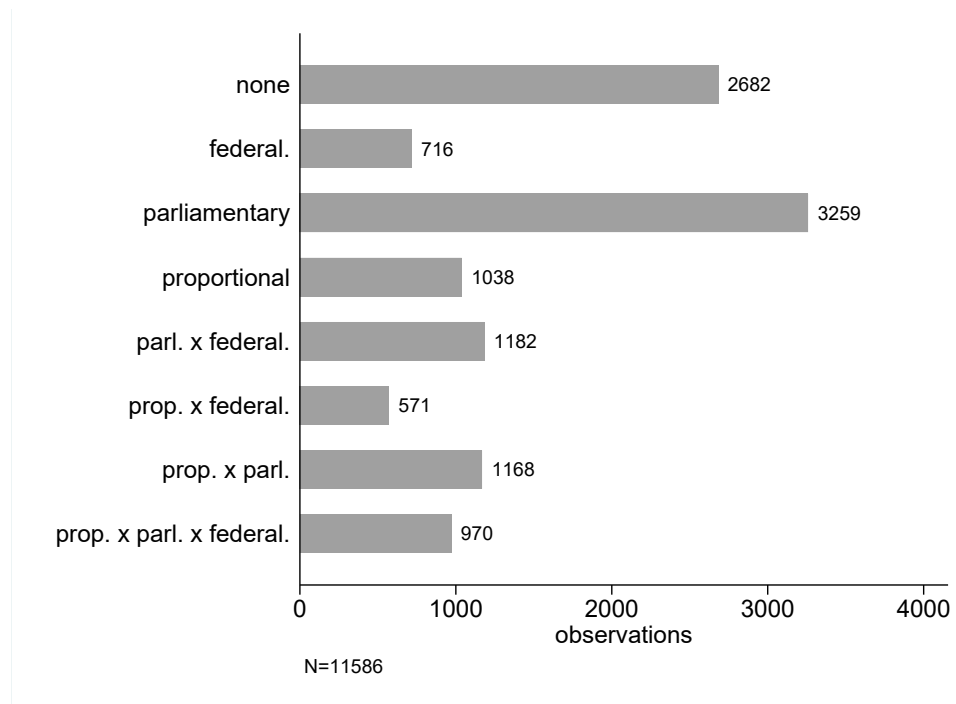


Figure A-1: Total number of observations, by consociational institution

Section B: Comparison of ethnic fractionalization measures

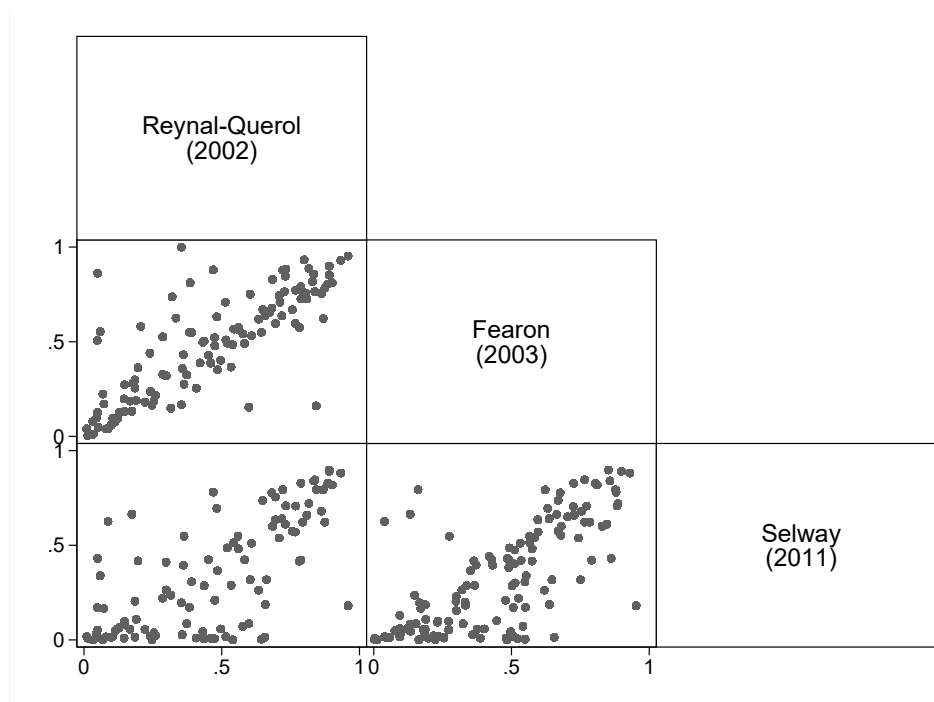


Figure B-1: Correlation between Reynal-Querol, Fearon, and Selway

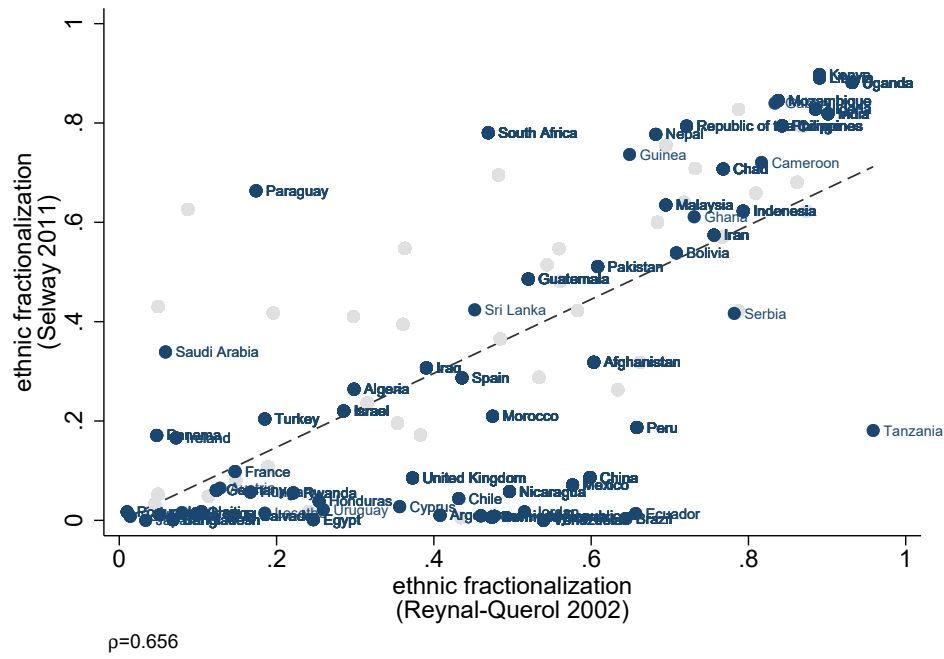


Figure B-2: Comparison of Reynal-Querol and Selway
(Observations with conflict shown in dark blue)

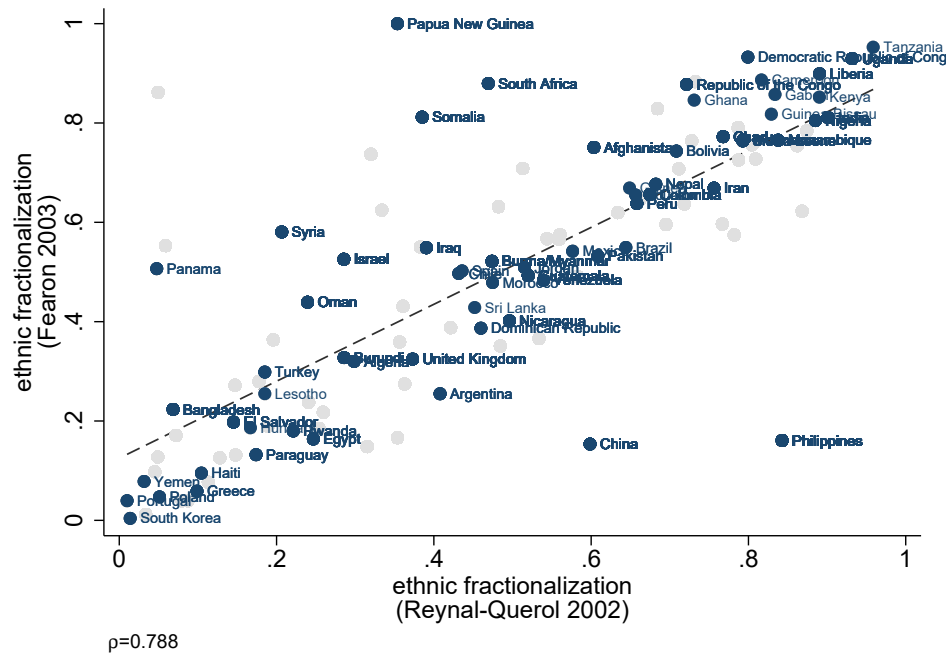


Figure B-3: Comparison of Reynal-Querol and Fearon
(Observations with conflict shown in dark blue)

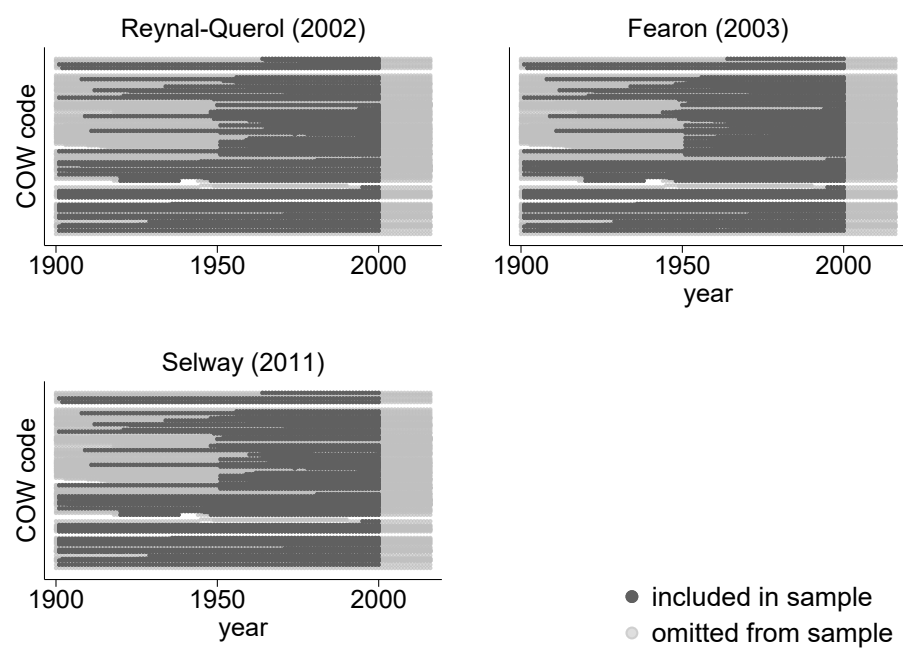


Figure B-4: Country-year observations in sample,
by different ethnic fractionalization measures

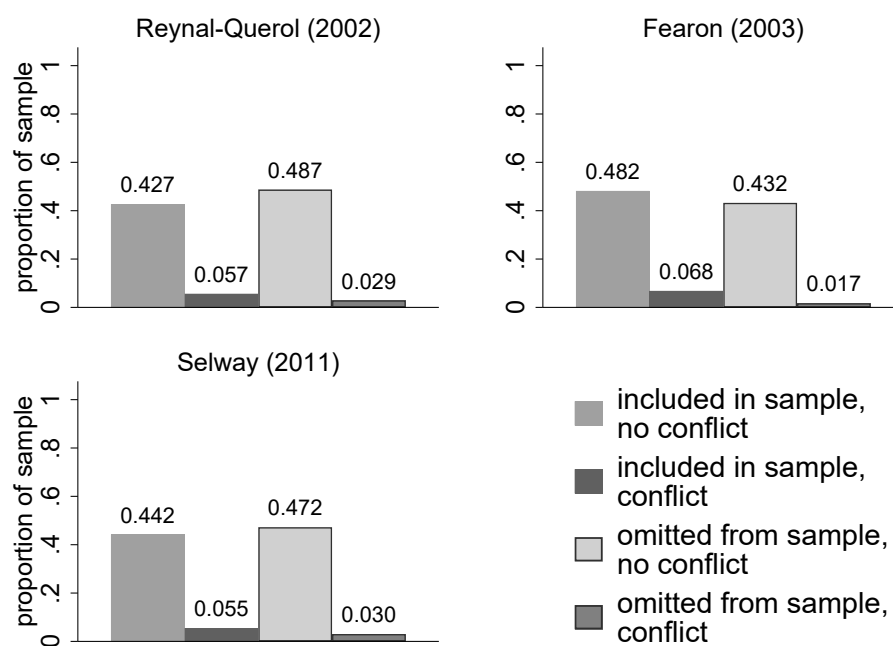


Figure B-5: Proportion of observations in sample, by different ethnic fractionalization measures

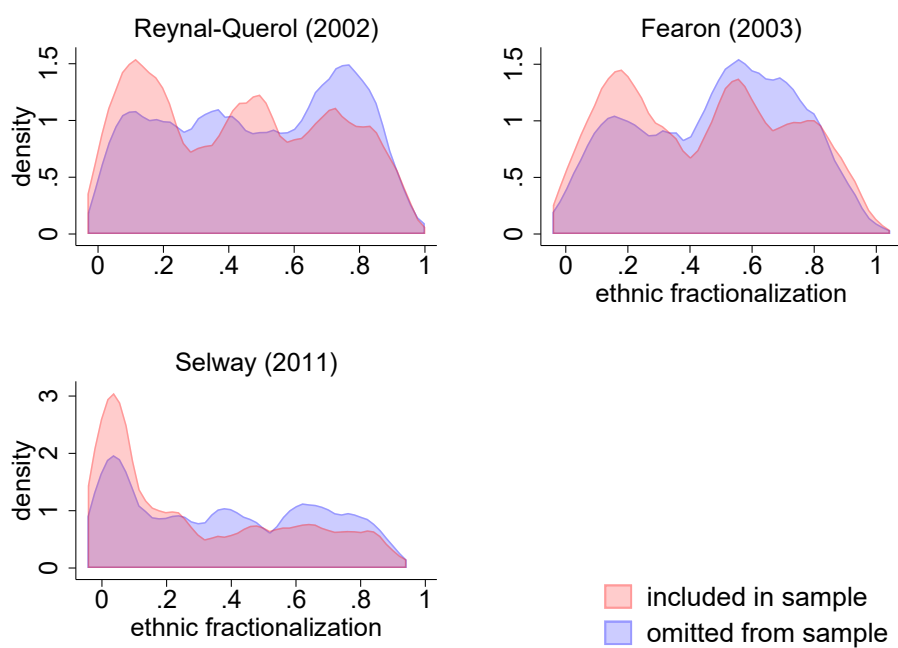


Figure B-6: Distribution of ethnic fractionalization in sample, by different ethnic fractionalization measures

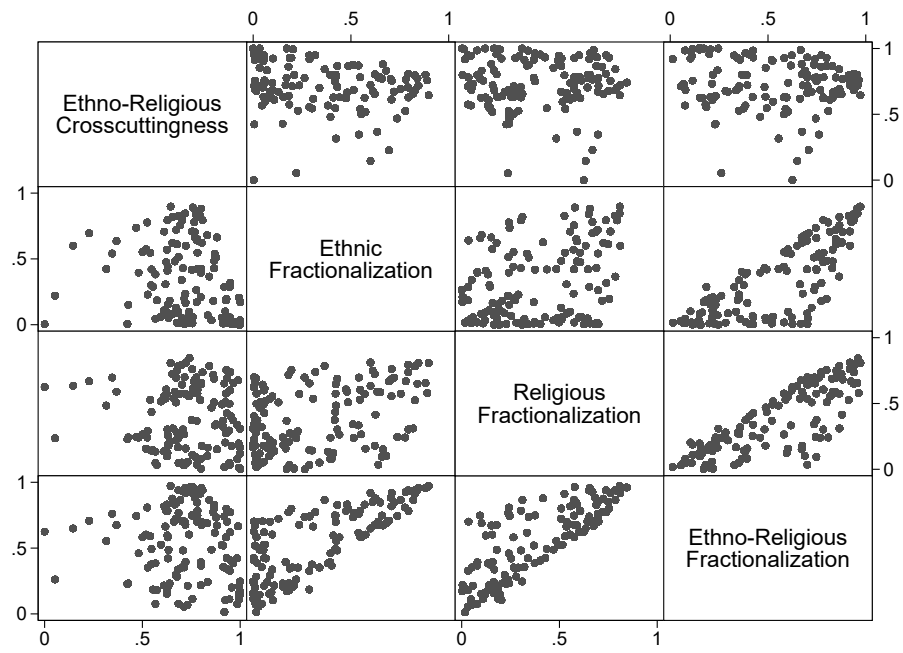


Figure B-7: Correlation between Selway measures

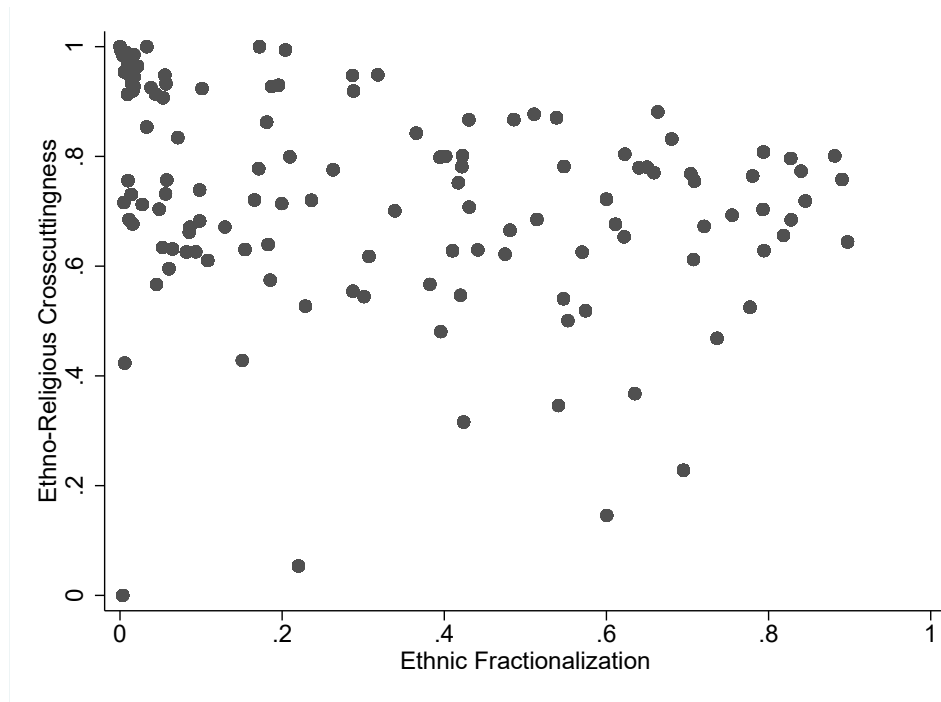


Figure B-8: Comparison of Selway measure of ethnoreligious cross-cuttingness and Reynal-Querol measure of ethnic fractionalization

Section C: Additional figures

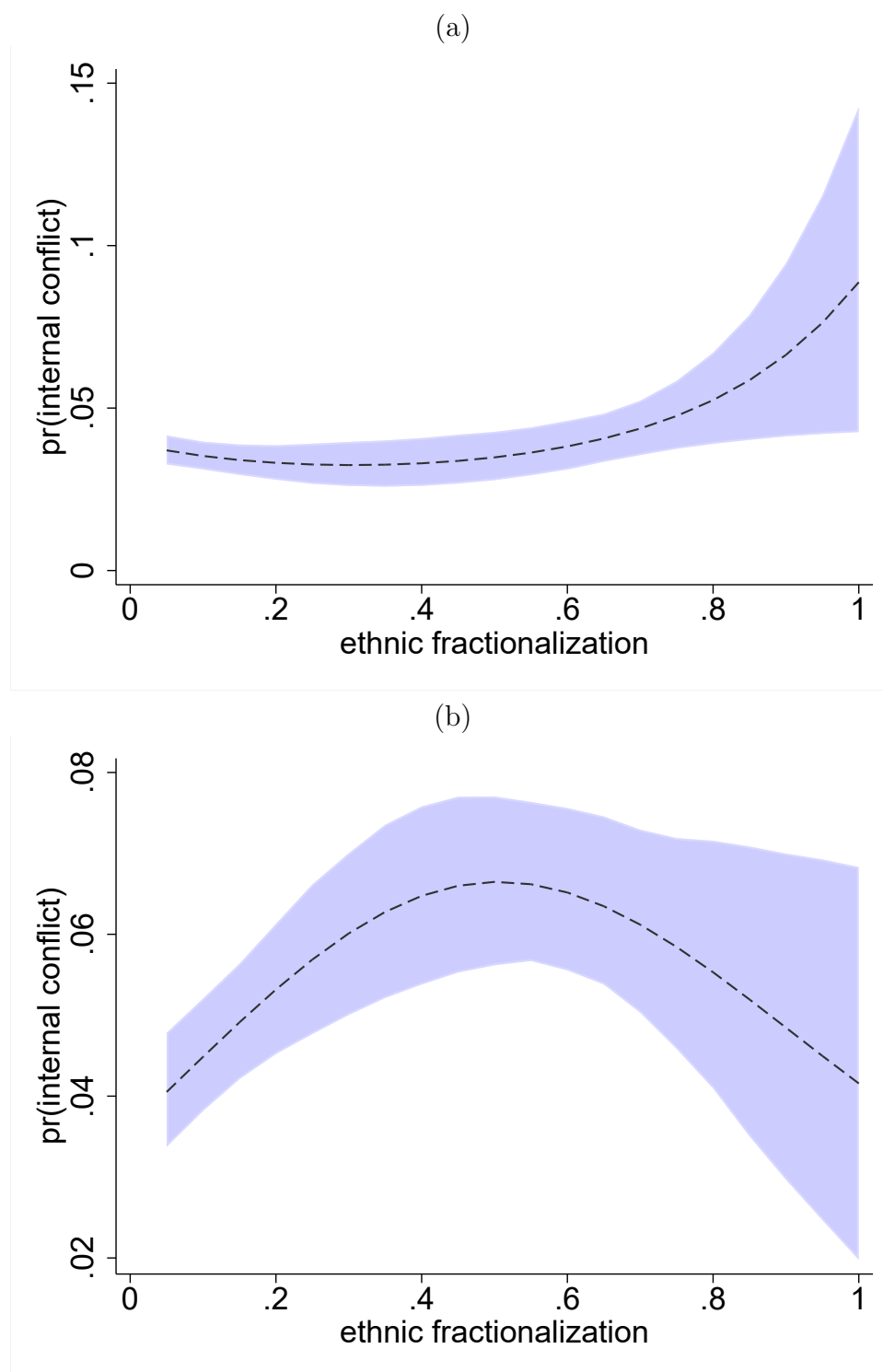


Figure C-1: Estimated impact of parliamentary or PR on conflict likelihood,
across levels of ethnic fractionalization
(based on Selway measure of ethnic fractionalization)
Top panel (a) shows results using Brecke (2001);
bottom panel (b) shows results using UCDP data

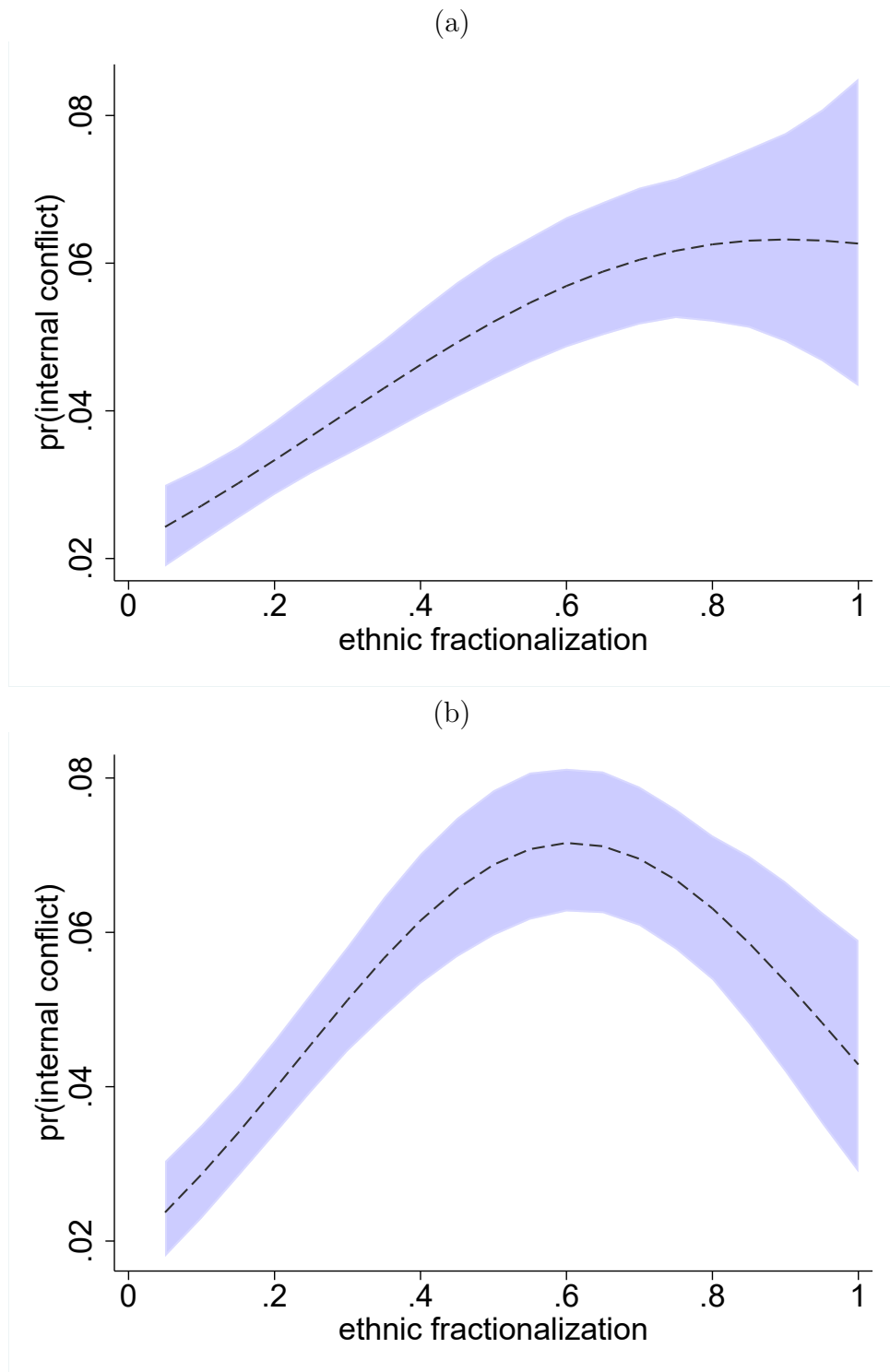


Figure C-2: Estimated impact of parliamentary or PR on conflict likelihood,
 across levels of ethnic fractionalization
 (based on Fearon measure of ethnic fractionalization)
Top panel (a) shows results using Brecke (2001);
bottom panel (b) shows results using UCDP data

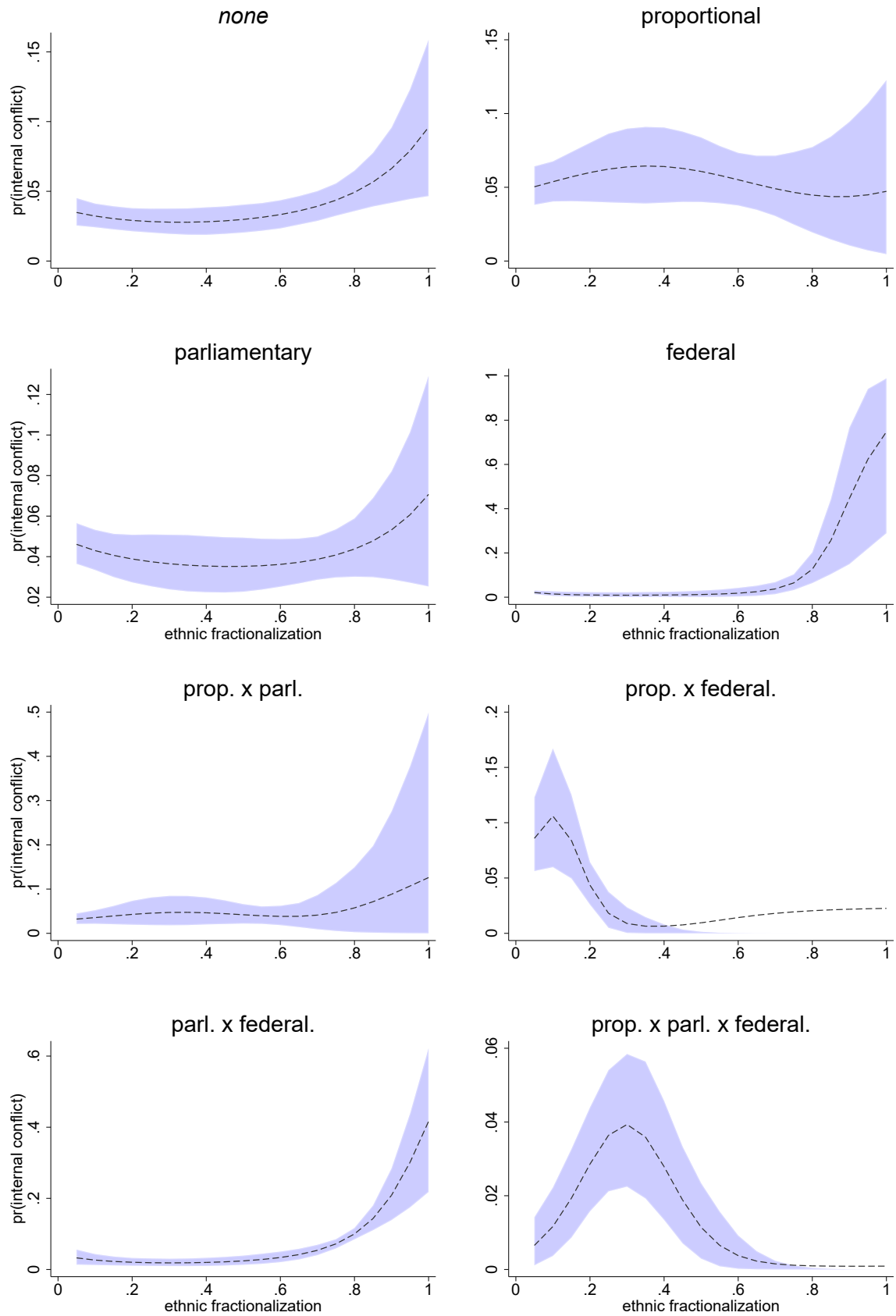


Figure C-3: Estimated impact of institutional combinations on conflict likelihood, across levels of ethnic fractionalization (based on Selway ethnic fractionalization measure)

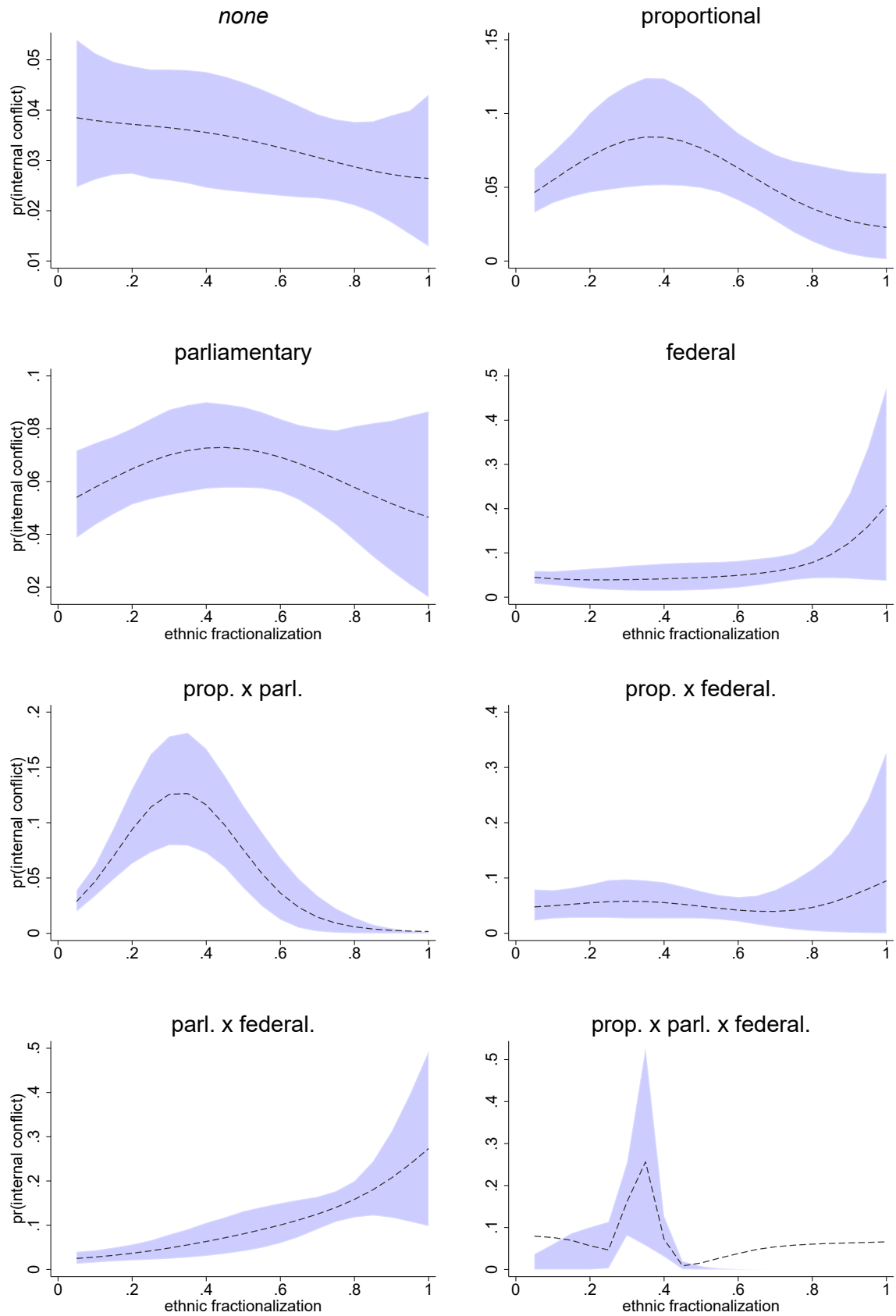


Figure C-4: Estimated impact of institutional combinations on conflict likelihood,
across levels of ethnic fractionalization
(based on UCDP conflict data and Selway ethnic fractionalization measure)

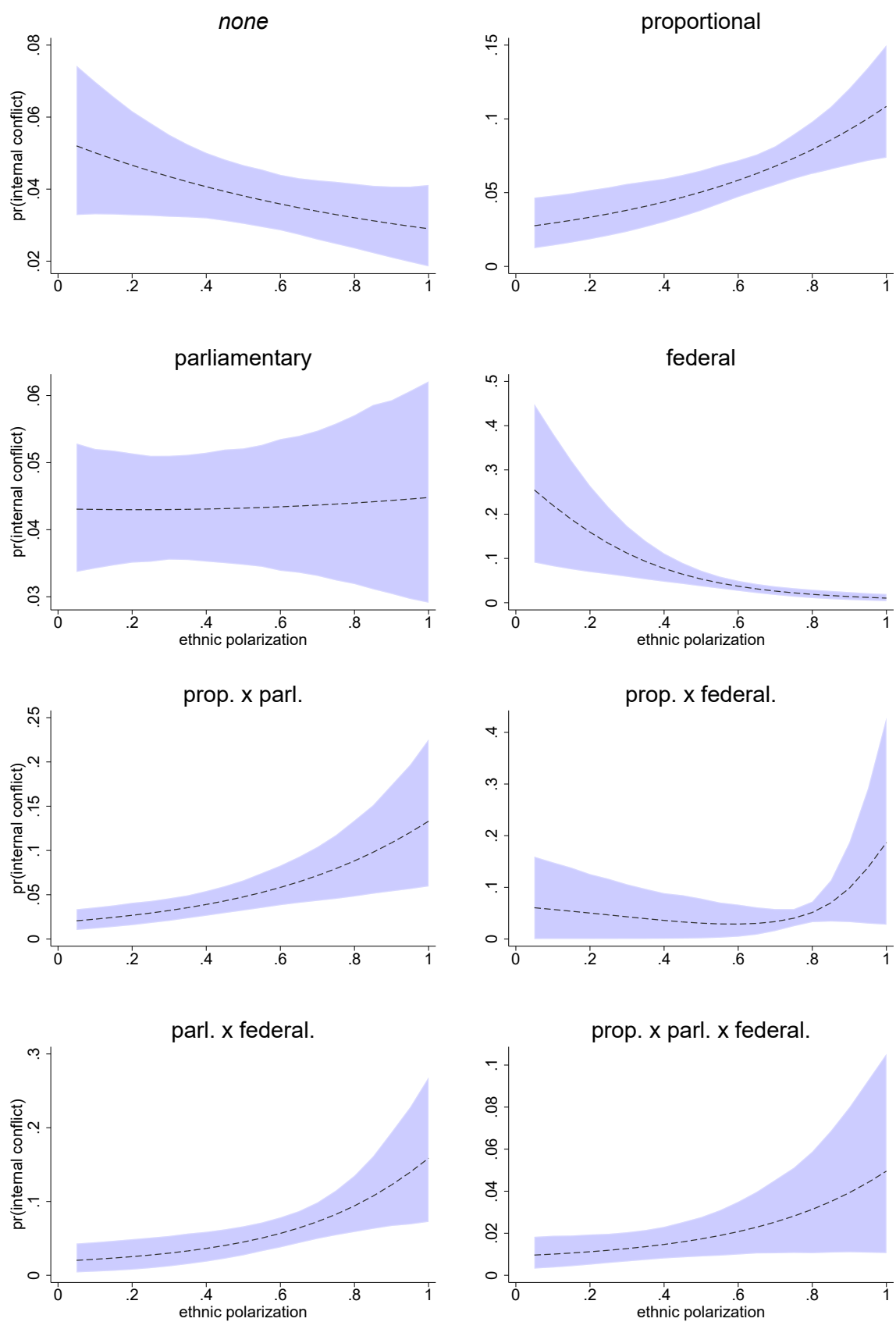


Figure C-5: Estimated impact of institutional combinations on conflict likelihood, across levels of ethnic polarization

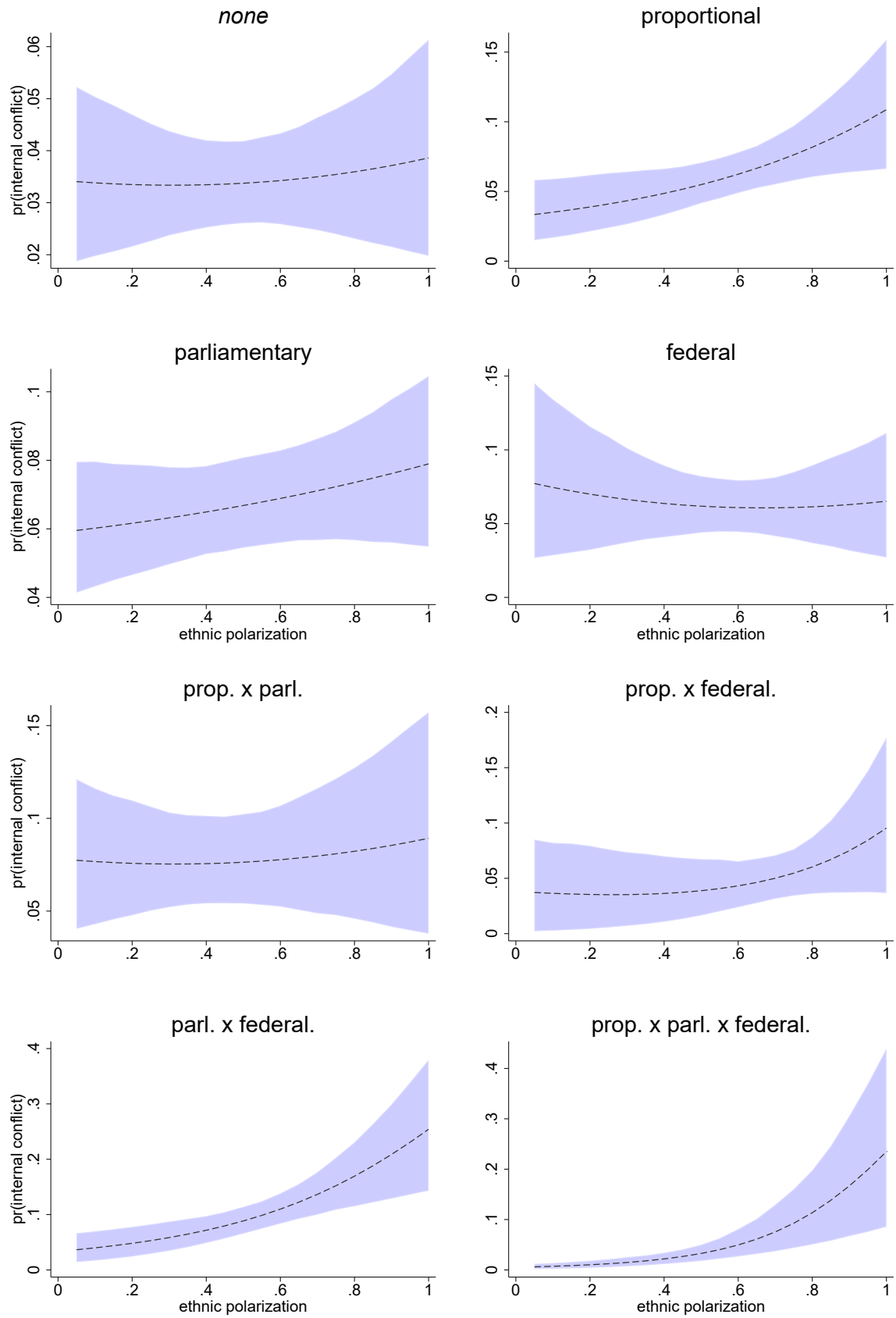


Figure C-6: Estimated impact of institutional combinations on conflict likelihood, across levels of ethnic polarization (based on UCDP conflict data)

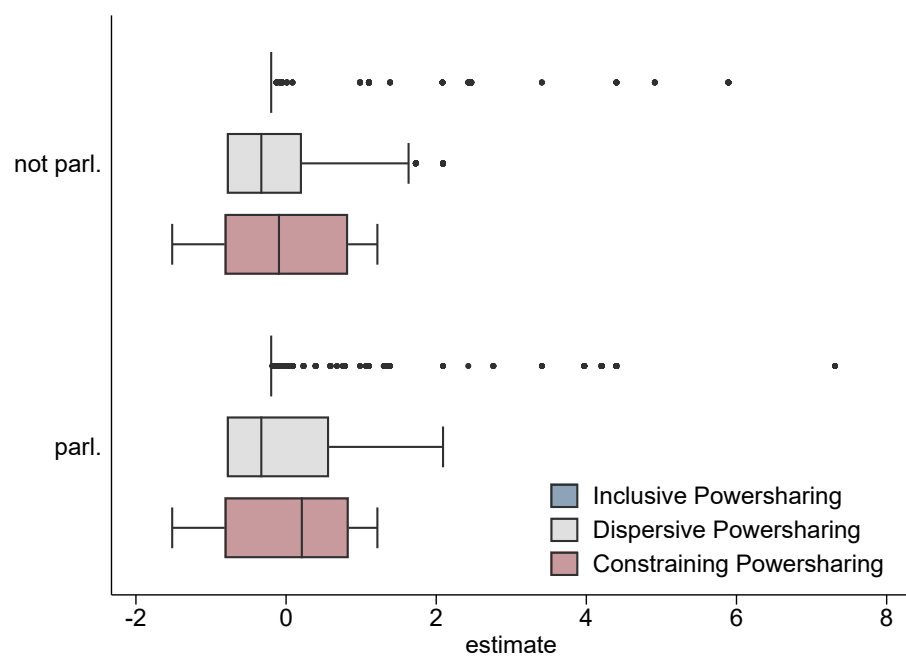


Figure C-7: Powersharing estimates by parliamentarism

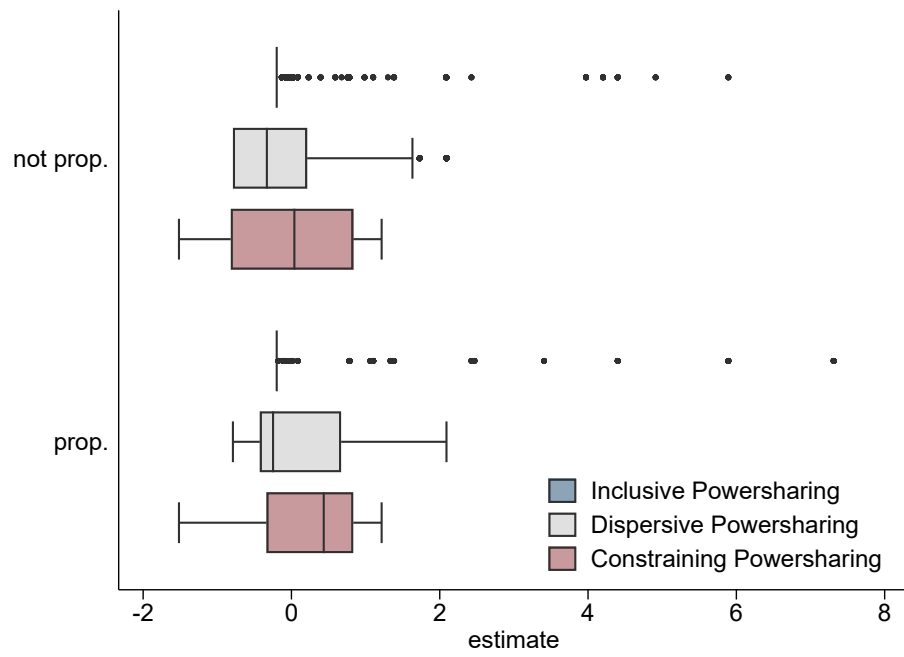


Figure C-8: Powersharing estimates by proportionalism

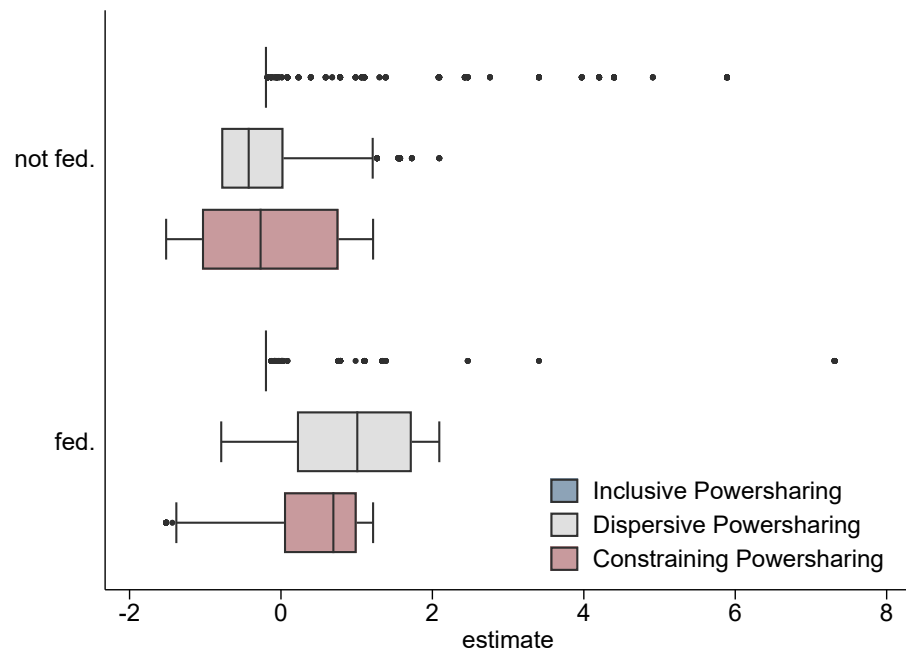


Figure C-9: Powersharing estimates by federalism

Section D: Robustness tests

Table D-1: Logistic regression estimating internal conflict incidence

conflict	86.957 (16.220)***	85.116 (17.098)***	85.378 (17.157)***
conflict duration	1.095 (0.019)***	1.096 (0.022)***	1.096 (0.022)***
total conflict years	1.022 (0.003)***	1.022 (0.005)***	1.021 (0.006)***
ln(GDP pc)	0.728 (0.067)***	0.800 (0.084)**	0.786 (0.080)**
electoral democracy	0.856 (0.310)	0.662 (0.255)	0.689 (0.265)
ethnic fractionalization		1.713 (0.436)**	3.904 (3.792)
ethnic fractionalization ²			0.416 (0.444)
Constant	0.216 (0.140)**	0.090 (0.072)***	0.090 (0.071)***
<i>N</i>	10990	9219	9219
Log-likelihood	-1507.6	-1262.2	-1261.8

Standard errors in parentheses; p<0.01*** p<0.05** p<0.1*

Table D-2: Logistic regression estimating effects
of consociational institutions
(based on Selway ethnic fractionalization measure)

conflict	69.152	(14.160)***	73.851	(17.839)***
conflict duration	1.104	(0.023)***	1.095	(0.023)***
total conflict years	1.021	(0.004)***	1.019	(0.004)***
ln(GDP pc)	0.793	(0.091)**	0.786	(0.091)**
electoral democracy	0.556	(0.257)	0.575	(0.293)
ethnic fractionalization	0.127	(0.195)	0.114	(0.157)
ethnic fractionalization ²	30.644	(56.365)*	18.108	(30.146)*
parl. prop.	1.195	(0.274)		
(parl. prop.) x eth. frac.	2.144	(4.037)		
(parl. prop.) x eth. frac. ²	0.258	(0.589)		
parliamentary			0.983	(0.210)
proportional			0.923	(0.279)
federal			0.805	(0.255)
parl. x eth. frac.			2.328	(3.892)
prop. x eth. frac.			14.623	(40.460)
fed. x eth. frac.			0.003	(0.009)**
parl. x eth. frac. ²			0.293	(0.598)
prop. x eth. frac. ²			0.020	(0.077)
fed. x eth. frac. ²			6562.153	(21389.429)***
Constant	0.122	(0.100)**	0.177	(0.150)**
<i>N</i>	8155		7128	
Log-likelihood	-1153.8		-984.7	

Standard errors in parentheses; p<0.01*** p<0.05** p<0.1*

Table D-3: Logistic regression estimating effects
of consociational institutions
(based on Selway ethnic fractionalization measure)

conflict	70.853	(16.787)***
conflict duration	1.094	(0.023)***
total conflict years	1.018	(0.004)***
ln(GDP pc)	0.793	(0.088)**
electoral democracy	0.604	(0.298)
ethnic fractionalization	0.137	(0.223)
fed.	0.941	(0.294)
parl.	1.343	(0.395)
prop.	1.232	(0.490)
parl. x fed.	0.925	(0.693)
prop. x fed.	1.210	(0.642)
prop. x parl.	0.745	(0.341)
prop. x parl. x fed.	0.039	(0.055)**
fed. x eth. frac.	0.000	(0.000)
parl. x eth. frac.	1.131	(2.493)
prop. x eth. frac.	43.922	(146.721)
parl. x fed. x eth. frac.	0.062	(0.222)
prop. x fed. x eth. frac.	4.44e+08	(5.07e+09)*
prop. x parl. x eth. frac.	62.821	(327.641)
prop. x parl. x fed. x eth. frac.	2.17e+10	(1.92e+11)***
ethnic fractionalization ²	18.378	(34.798)
fed. x eth. frac. ²	2.96e+06	(2.81e+07)
parl. x eth. frac. ²	0.438	(1.169)
prop. x eth. frac. ²	0.004	(0.019)
parl. x fed. x eth. frac. ²	120.213	(452.081)
prop. x fed. x eth. frac. ²	0.000	(0.000)*
prop. x parl. x eth. frac. ²	0.003	(0.021)
prop. x parl. x fed. x eth. frac. ²	0.000	(0.000)***
Constant	0.141	(0.116)**
N	7128	
Log-likelihood	-975.7	

Standard errors in parentheses; p<0.01*** p<0.05** p<0.1*

Table D-4: Logistic regression estimating effects
of consociational institutions
(based on Selway ethnic fractionalization measure
and UCDP conflict data)

conflict	45.741	(9.928)***	48.700	(11.452)***
conflict duration	1.082	(0.018)***	1.070	(0.021)***
total conflict years	1.062	(0.010)***	1.055	(0.011)***
ln(GDP pc)	0.729	(0.069)***	0.713	(0.070)***
electoral democracy	0.495	(0.189)*	0.556	(0.246)
ethnic fractionalization	0.376	(0.591)	0.475	(0.677)
ethnic fractionalization ²	2.818	(4.660)	0.988	(1.560)
parl. prop.	0.895	(0.290)		
(parl. prop.) x eth. frac.	34.520	(65.587)*		
(parl. prop.) x eth. frac. ²	0.028	(0.061)*		
parliamentary			0.776	(0.194)
proportional			0.606	(0.209)
federal			0.650	(0.261)
parl. x eth. frac.			20.581	(37.571)*
prop. x eth. frac.			154.467	(381.410)**
fed. x eth. frac.			0.187	(0.475)
parl. x eth. frac. ²			0.088	(0.196)
prop. x eth. frac. ²			0.001	(0.005)*
fed. x eth. frac. ²			68.733	(213.875)
Constant	0.328	(0.252)	0.513	(0.392)
N	7689		7197	
Log-likelihood	-1201.4		-1100.8	

Standard errors in parentheses; p<0.01*** p<0.05** p<0.1*

Table D-5: Logistic regression estimating effects
of consociational institutions
(based on Selway ethnic fractionalization measure
and UCDP conflict data)

conflict	45.591	(10.636)***
conflict duration	1.072	(0.021)***
total conflict years	1.051	(0.011)***
ln(GDP pc)	0.705	(0.071)***
electoral democracy	0.549	(0.241)
ethnic fractionalization	0.961	(1.785)
fed.	1.312	(0.653)
parl.	1.324	(0.566)
prop.	1.010	(0.537)
parl. x fed.	0.522	(0.345)
prop. x fed.	1.052	(0.859)
prop. x parl.	0.400	(0.218)*
prop. x parl. x fed.	0.000	(0.000)
fed. x eth. frac.	0.096	(0.397)
parl. x eth. frac.	6.949	(15.771)
prop. x eth. frac.	70.512	(231.556)
parl. x fed. x eth. frac.	17.741	(65.221)
prop. x fed. x eth. frac.	7.370	(35.548)
prop. x parl. x eth. frac.	6.99e+05	(3.13e+06)***
prop. x parl. x fed. x eth. frac.	9.2e+111	(1.6e+114)
ethnic fractionalization ²	0.671	(1.287)
fed. x eth. frac. ²	58.420	(292.790)
parl. x eth. frac. ²	0.172	(0.418)
prop. x eth. frac. ²	0.005	(0.022)
parl. x fed. x eth. frac. ²	1.382	(5.676)
prop. x fed. x eth. frac. ²	0.055	(0.367)
prop. x parl. x eth. frac. ²	0.000	(0.000)***
prop. x parl. x fed. x eth. frac. ²	0.000	(0.000)
Constant	0.390	(0.331)
N	7197	
Log-likelihood	-1087.4	

Standard errors in parentheses; p<0.01*** p<0.05** p<0.1*

Table D-6: Logistic regression estimating combined effects
of consociational institutions, accounting for duration

conflict	70.644	(14.689)***	70.874	(17.085)***
conflict duration	1.105	(0.024)***	1.089	(0.025)***
total conflict years	1.018	(0.007)***	1.018	(0.006)***
ln(GDP pc)	0.755	(0.089)**	0.770	(0.098)**
electoral democracy	0.590	(0.265)	0.424	(0.210)*
ethnic fractionalization	0.083	(0.165)	0.158	(0.284)
ethnic fractionalization ²	20.399	(39.614)	7.991	(14.254)
parl. prop.	0.421	(0.205)*		
(parl. prop.) x eth. frac.	309.952	(680.863)***		
(parl. prop.) x eth. frac. ²	0.003	(0.007)***		
(parl. prop.) duration	0.999	(0.004)		
parliamentary			0.440	(0.158)**
proportional			0.443	(0.220)
federal			0.428	(0.334)
parl. x eth. frac.			92.416	(154.866)***
prop. x eth. frac.			2578.346	(5857.485)***
fed. x eth. frac.			0.619	(1.702)
parl. x eth. frac. ²			0.008	(0.013)***
prop. x eth. frac. ²			0.000	(0.001)***
fed. x eth. frac. ²			18.657	(48.598)
prop. duration			0.984	(0.006)***
parl. duration			1.009	(0.004)**
fed. duration			0.997	(0.008)
Constant	0.260	(0.249)	0.257	(0.264)
N	7943		6931	
Log-likelihood	-1137.7		-1001.5	

Standard errors in parentheses; p<0.01*** p<0.05** p<0.1*

Table D-7: Logistic regression estimating combined effects
of consociational institutions, accounting for duration

conflict	69.958	(16.774)***
conflict duration	1.084	(0.023)***
total conflict years	1.022	(0.006)***
ln(GDP pc)	0.766	(0.099)**
electoral democracy	0.518	(0.257)
ethnic fractionalization	0.196	(0.407)
fed.	1.926	(1.729)
parl.	0.661	(0.291)
prop.	0.501	(0.421)
parl. x fed.	0.022	(0.029)***
prop. x fed.	1.764	(1.397)
prop. x parl.	0.139	(0.106)***
prop. x parl. x fed.	0.171	(0.211)
fed. x eth. frac.	0.003	(0.011)
parl. x eth. frac.	13.625	(30.272)
prop. x eth. frac.	2776.196	(9529.977)**
parl. x fed. x eth. frac.	3.33e+06	(1.70e+07)***
prop. x fed. x eth. frac.	14.383	(92.562)
prop. x parl. x eth. frac.	2.26e+06	(8.96e+06)***
prop. x parl. x fed. x eth. frac.	19.504	(147.283)
ethnic fractionalization ²	7.001	(14.066)
fed. x eth. frac. ²	1780.402	(7036.718)*
parl. x eth. frac. ²	0.052	(0.119)
prop. x eth. frac. ²	0.000	(0.001)**
parl. x fed. x eth. frac. ²	0.000	(0.000)***
prop. x fed. x eth. frac. ²	0.014	(0.117)
prop. x parl. x eth. frac. ²	0.000	(0.000)***
prop. x parl. x fed. x eth. frac. ²	2.870	(26.337)
prop. duration	0.984	(0.006)**
parl. duration	1.009	(0.004)**
fed. duration	0.994	(0.008)
Constant	0.221	(0.237)
N	6931	
Log-likelihood	-993.8	

Standard errors in parentheses; p<0.01*** p<0.05** p<0.1*

Table D-8: Logistic regression estimating combined effects
of consociational institutions, with fixed effects

fixed effect	region		country		year	
conflict	68.059	(14.162)***	42.637	(8.868)***	104.316	(24.943)***
conflict duration	1.098	(0.022)***	1.075	(0.025)***	1.083	(0.025)***
ln(GDP pc)	0.778	(0.094)**	1.008	(0.235)	0.716	(0.073)***
electoral democracy	0.826	(0.394)	0.924	(0.578)	0.528	(0.249)
ethnic fractionalization	0.042	(0.084)			0.175	(0.353)
ethnic fractionalization ²	37.420	(73.818)*			10.591	(21.519)
parl. prop.	0.446	(0.212)*	0.427	(0.480)	0.558	(0.234)
(parl. prop.) x eth. frac.	193.897	(424.927)**	212.570	(867.850)	127.364	(259.860)**
(parl. prop.) x eth. frac. ²	0.005	(0.010)**	0.006	(0.020)	0.005	(0.011)**
Constant	0.064	(0.067)***	0.034	(0.065)*	0.127	(0.118)**
<i>N</i>	7690		5158		7562	
Log-likelihood	-1125.0		-1014.6		-1056.2	
Standard errors in parentheses; p<0.01*** p<0.05** p<0.1*						

Table D-9: Logistic regression estimating combined effects
of consociational institutions, with fixed effects

fixed effect	region		country		year	
conflict	67.102	(16.556)***	40.326	(9.544)***	111.145	(31.142)***
conflict duration	1.086	(0.023)***	1.085	(0.030)***	1.070	(0.024)***
ln(GDP pc)	0.854	(0.121)	0.973	(0.255)	0.747	(0.084)***
electoral democracy	0.408	(0.215)*	0.587	(0.393)	0.410	(0.221)*
ethnic fractionalization	0.111	(0.204)			0.454	(0.858)
ethnic fractionalization ²	9.659	(18.271)			3.103	(5.986)
parliamentary	0.529	(0.200)*	0.188	(0.125)**	0.802	(0.313)
proportional	0.480	(0.254)	0.531	(0.442)	0.340	(0.166)**
federal	0.418	(0.323)	0.405	(0.461)	0.458	(0.407)
parl. x eth. frac.	85.233	(159.879)**	2308.849	(6254.661)***	41.062	(80.106)*
prop. x eth. frac.	277.745	(721.264)**	303.618	(1182.242)	1152.168	(2798.968)***
fed. x eth. frac.	0.611	(1.837)	0.601	(2.340)	0.257	(0.855)
parl. x eth. frac. ²	0.008	(0.016)**	0.001	(0.002)***	0.010	(0.019)**
prop. x eth. frac. ²	0.005	(0.014)*	0.013	(0.055)	0.001	(0.002)***
fed. x eth. frac. ²	19.846	(57.108)	39.425	(132.423)	51.203	(157.107)
Constant	0.030	(0.036)***	0.114	(0.263)	0.113	(0.109)**
<i>N</i>	6725		4498		6487	
Log-likelihood	-992.5		-890.6		-926.6	

Standard errors in parentheses; p<0.01*** p<0.05** p<0.1*

Table D-10: Logistic regression estimating combined effects
of consociational institutions, with fixed effects

fixed effect		region		country		year
conflict	65.961	(16.289)***	39.694	(9.448)***	110.029	(30.815)***
conflict duration	1.084	(0.023)***	1.085	(0.030)***	1.065	(0.023)***
ln(GDP pc)	0.803	(0.110)	1.080	(0.302)	0.732	(0.083)***
electoral democracy	0.530	(0.271)	0.601	(0.433)	0.513	(0.282)
ethnic fractionalization	0.156	(0.326)			0.544	(1.154)
ethnic fractionalization ²	7.980	(16.683)			2.694	(5.820)
fed.	2.126	(2.218)	0.264	(0.382)	2.918	(3.277)
parl.	0.750	(0.336)	0.365	(0.349)	1.151	(0.516)
prop.	0.500	(0.437)	1.178	(1.510)	0.286	(0.235)
parl. x fed.	0.026	(0.035)***	0.020	(0.034)**	0.026	(0.040)**
prop. x fed.	1.329	(1.027)	1.326	(1.614)	3.024	(2.344)
prop. x parl.	0.219	(0.193)*	0.118	(0.158)	0.242	(0.181)*
prop. x parl. x fed.	0.127	(0.157)*	0.000	(0.000)***	0.152	(0.185)
fed. x eth. frac.	0.001	(0.004)	60.787	(351.085)	0.000	(0.001)*
parl. x eth. frac.	14.472	(33.557)	402.857	(1522.495)	6.945	(17.268)
prop. x eth. frac.	608.622	(2319.913)*	32.852	(176.080)	3249.427	(11935.271)**
parl. x fed. x eth. frac.	2.52e+06	(1.34e+07)***	3.44e+05	(2.25e+06)*	2.57e+06	(1.56e+07)**
prop. x fed. x eth. frac.	8.538	(57.899)	26.577	(212.928)	0.552	(3.727)
prop. x parl. x eth. frac.	35004.071	(1.48e+05)**	59724.204	(3.56e+05)*	1.22e+05	(5.26e+05)***
prop. x parl. x fed. x eth. frac.	19.103	(141.427)	1.00e+18	(6.15e+18)***	69.978	(469.738)
fed. x eth. frac. ²	6792.959	(32580.723)*	0.378	(2.139)	31712.612	(1.54e+05)**
parl. x eth. frac. ²	0.047	(0.113)	0.002	(0.007)*	0.054	(0.142)
prop. x eth. frac. ²	0.002	(0.009)	0.075	(0.411)	0.000	(0.001)**
parl. x fed. x eth. frac. ²	0.000	(0.000)**	0.000	(0.002)	0.000	(0.000)**
prop. x fed. x eth. frac. ²	0.022	(0.204)	0.036	(0.380)	0.118	(1.054)
prop. x parl. x eth. frac. ²	0.000	(0.000)**	0.000	(0.003)	0.000	(0.000)***

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prop. x parl. x fed. x eth. frac. ²	7.946	(69.121)	29.873	(211.949)	0.109	(0.865)
Constant	0.039	(0.051)**	0.024	(0.062)	0.112	(0.113)**
<i>N</i>	6725		4498		6487	
Log-likelihood	-985.8		-886.0		-918.8	
Standard errors in parentheses; p<0.01*** p<0.05** p<0.1*						

Table D-11: Logistic regression estimating combined effects
of consociational institutions on conflict onset

	one year		two years		three years	
total conflict years	1.028	(0.007)***	1.025	(0.008)***	1.025	(0.009)***
ln(GDP pc)	0.719	(0.095)**	0.785	(0.090)**	0.788	(0.096)**
electoral democracy	0.211	(0.110)***	0.188	(0.094)***	0.194	(0.100)***
ethnic fractionalization	0.014	(0.031)**	0.015	(0.032)*	0.014	(0.031)*
ethnic fractionalization ²	108.560	(245.825)**	87.534	(213.881)*	83.685	(208.074)*
parl. prop.	0.479	(0.217)	0.444	(0.206)*	0.453	(0.208)*
(parl. prop.) x eth. frac.	160.434	(425.232)*	106.919	(293.151)*	68.254	(189.003)
(parl. prop.) x eth. frac. ²	0.006	(0.016)*	0.012	(0.037)	0.020	(0.058)
Constant	0.614	(0.579)	0.353	(0.294)	0.364	(0.322)
<i>N</i>	7086		6882		6693	
Log-likelihood	-740.2		-687.9		-653.1	

Standard errors in parentheses; p<0.01*** p<0.05** p<0.1*

Table D-12: Logistic regression estimating combined effects
of consociational institutions on conflict onset

	one year		two years		three years	
total conflict years	1.023	(0.009)***	1.021	(0.009)**	1.021	(0.008)**
ln(GDP pc)	0.676	(0.115)**	0.744	(0.113)*	0.735	(0.118)*
electoral democracy	0.105	(0.067)***	0.103	(0.065)***	0.108	(0.068)***
ethnic fractionalization	0.018	(0.037)*	0.017	(0.038)*	0.012	(0.027)**
ethnic fractionalization ²	63.217	(140.225)*	50.439	(119.388)*	64.537	(157.728)*
parliamentary	0.807	(0.366)	0.725	(0.333)	0.734	(0.336)
proportional	0.372	(0.223)*	0.367	(0.238)	0.369	(0.236)
federal	0.588	(0.477)	0.586	(0.478)	0.487	(0.408)
parl. x eth. frac.	11.494	(35.141)	14.605	(44.258)	11.250	(33.166)
prop. x eth. frac.	8469.377	(27678.454)***	1751.381	(6166.593)**	1795.120	(6254.066)**
fed. x eth. frac.	1.648	(7.267)	1.782	(8.017)	5.486	(22.672)
parl. x eth. frac. ²	0.066	(0.226)	0.057	(0.193)	0.093	(0.302)
prop. x eth. frac. ²	0.000	(0.000)**	0.000	(0.002)*	0.000	(0.001)**
fed. x eth. frac. ²	4.119	(20.747)	4.939	(25.367)	1.417	(6.455)
Constant	1.297	(1.562)	0.685	(0.749)	0.809	(0.935)
N	6125		5953		5793	
Log-likelihood	-651.6		-606.5		-582.0	

Standard errors in parentheses; p<0.01*** p<0.05** p<0.1*

Table D-13: Logistic regression estimating combined effects
of consociational institutions on conflict onset

	one year		two years		three years	
total conflict years	1.027	(0.008)***	1.026	(0.008)***	1.026	(0.009)***
ln(GDP pc)	0.666	(0.113)**	0.730	(0.113)**	0.721	(0.118)**
electoral democracy	0.143	(0.092)***	0.147	(0.090)***	0.154	(0.096)***
ethnic fractionalization	0.014	(0.034)*	0.013	(0.032)*	0.009	(0.023)*
ethnic fractionalization ²	83.394	(204.435)*	70.592	(182.544)*	94.854	(257.123)*
fed.	1.680	(2.062)	1.638	(2.010)	1.190	(1.485)
parl.	1.205	(0.591)	1.103	(0.546)	1.067	(0.535)
prop.	0.196	(0.298)	0.161	(0.309)	0.178	(0.346)
parl. x fed.	0.012	(0.021)**	0.010	(0.018)**	0.011	(0.019)**
prop. x fed.	4147.246	(5102.270)***	2958.276	(3551.606)***	2584.602	(3260.803)***
prop. x parl.	0.197	(0.168)*	0.183	(0.164)*	0.170	(0.154)*
prop. x parl. x fed.	0.402	(0.583)	0.333	(0.478)	0.317	(0.459)
fed. x eth. frac.	0.034	(0.207)	0.030	(0.188)	0.270	(1.635)
parl. x eth. frac.	1.175	(4.123)	1.419	(4.803)	1.861	(6.482)
prop. x eth. frac.	5.31e+05	(3.37e+06)**	3.78e+05	(2.93e+06)*	2.46e+05	(1.97e+06)
parl. x fed. x eth. frac.	2.63e+09	(1.87e+10)***	4.67e+09	(3.53e+10)***	1.78e+09	(1.32e+10)***
prop. x fed. x eth. frac.	0.000	(0.000)***	0.000	(0.000)***	0.000	(0.000)***
prop. x parl. x eth. frac.	2.00e+06	(1.40e+07)**	1.48e+05	(1.00e+06)*	2.46e+05	(1.71e+06)*
prop. x parl. x fed. x eth. frac.	6.747	(66.708)	5.508	(54.777)	4.960	(50.283)
fed. x eth. frac. ²	152.230	(1051.326)	249.067	(1774.970)	20.558	(138.401)
parl. x eth. frac. ²	0.914	(3.545)	0.888	(3.289)	0.690	(2.638)
prop. x eth. frac. ²	0.000	(0.000)**	0.000	(0.000)*	0.000	(0.000)*
parl. x fed. x eth. frac. ²	0.000	(0.000)***	0.000	(0.000)***	0.000	(0.000)***
prop. x fed. x eth. frac. ²	2.2e+107	(8.0e+108)***	4.5e+104	(1.6e+106)***	8.6e+103	(3.2e+105)***
prop. x parl. x eth. frac. ²	0.000	(0.000)*	0.000	(0.000)	0.000	(0.000)
prop. x parl. x fed. x eth. frac. ²	7.914	(91.581)	17.927	(210.640)	28.396	(342.644)
Constant	1.195	(1.484)	0.645	(0.733)	0.766	(0.918)
N	6125		5953		5793	
Log-likelihood	-639.8		-595.1		-572.6	

Standard errors in parentheses; p<0.01*** p<0.05** p<0.1*

Table D-14: Logistic regression estimating combined effects
of powersharing institutions

conflict	130.177	(43.488)***
conflict duration	1.047	(0.024)**
total conflict years	1.024	(0.008)***
ln(GDP pc)	0.647	(0.080)***
electoral democracy	0.510	(0.312)
ethnic fractionalization	3.583	(6.837)
inclusive	1.535	(2.753)
incl. x eth. frac.	0.081	(0.619)
ethnic fractionalization ²	0.423	(0.792)
incl. x eth. frac. ²	21.434	(147.413)
dispersive	0.451	(0.201)*
disp. x eth. frac.	78.772	(157.367)**
disp. x eth. frac. ²	0.018	(0.037)**
constraining	1.893	(0.587)**
cons. x eth. frac.	0.020	(0.037)**
cons. x eth. frac. ²	42.624	(82.197)*
Constant	0.472	(0.469)
<i>N</i>	2952	
Log-likelihood	-397.7	

Standard errors in parentheses; p<0.01*** p<0.05** p<0.1*

Table D-15: Logistic regression estimating determinants
of consociational institutions

	prop.	parl.	fed.
conflict	3.597 (2.515)*	1.065 (0.767)	0.012 (0.015)***
conflict duration	1.003 (0.037)	1.035 (0.032)	1.024 (0.034)
total conflict years	1.012 (0.011)	0.973 (0.010)**	1.021 (0.012)*
ln(GDP pc)	1.540 (0.257)***	1.151 (0.153)	1.439 (0.367)
ln(population)	0.892 (0.066)	1.243 (0.101)***	1.460 (0.167)***
electoral democracy	1.327 (0.927)	2.538 (1.087)**	7.541 (5.718)***
ethnic fractionalization	0.289 (0.507)	0.120 (0.202)	1.182 (2.417)
ethnic fractionalization ²	2.508 (4.985)	2.392 (3.956)	0.879 (2.191)
parliamentary	0.655 (0.166)*	876.981 (224.236)***	0.803 (0.243)
proportional	7458.397 (2791.169)***	0.582 (0.121)***	0.913 (0.235)
federal	0.841 (0.310)	0.889 (0.212)	13003.860 (5277.971)***
Constant	0.001 (0.002)***	0.004 (0.005)***	0.000 (0.000)***
<i>N</i>	6931	6931	6924
Log-likelihood	-395.0	-821.1	-276.5
Standard errors in parentheses; p<0.01*** p<0.05** p<0.1*			

Table D-16: Logistic regression estimating determinants
of consociational institutions

	prop.	parl.	fed.
conflict	4.407 (4.563)	0.848 (0.840)	0.001 (0.003)***
conflict duration	1.005 (0.036)	1.035 (0.033)	1.009 (0.043)
total conflict years	1.012 (0.011)	0.973 (0.010)**	1.021 (0.013)
ln(GDP pc)	1.548 (0.263)**	1.145 (0.153)	1.412 (0.364)
ln(population)	0.891 (0.066)	1.246 (0.102)***	1.456 (0.166)***
electoral democracy	1.317 (0.923)	2.572 (1.105)**	7.449 (5.554)***
ethnic fractionalization	0.340 (0.633)	0.105 (0.187)	0.469 (1.072)
ethnic fractionalization ²	2.097 (4.402)	2.785 (4.915)	2.593 (6.965)
parliamentary	0.658 (0.169)	873.478 (224.823)***	0.837 (0.257)
proportional	7486.394 (2803.803)***	0.581 (0.122)***	0.910 (0.241)
federal	0.836 (0.309)	0.893 (0.211)	13045.090 (5379.952)***
internal x eth. frac.	0.070 (0.330)	1.554 (5.925)	6.29e+07 (6.11e+08)*
internal x eth. frac. ²	4.000 (18.740)	0.262 (0.958)	0.000 (0.000)
Constant	0.001 (0.002)***	0.005 (0.006)***	0.000 (0.000)***
<i>N</i>	6931	6931	6924
Log-likelihood	-394.9	-821.0	-275.4

Standard errors in parentheses; p<0.01*** p<0.05** p<0.1*