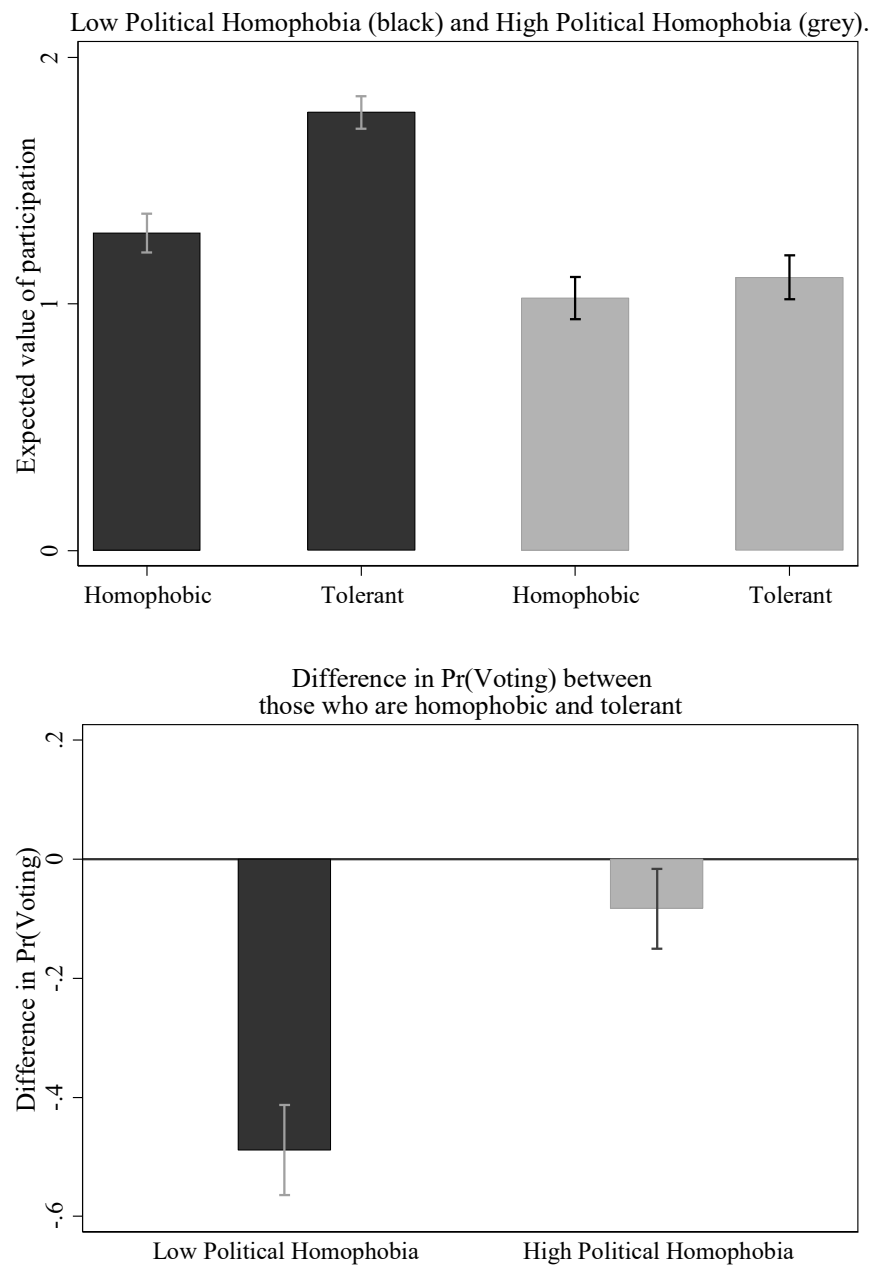


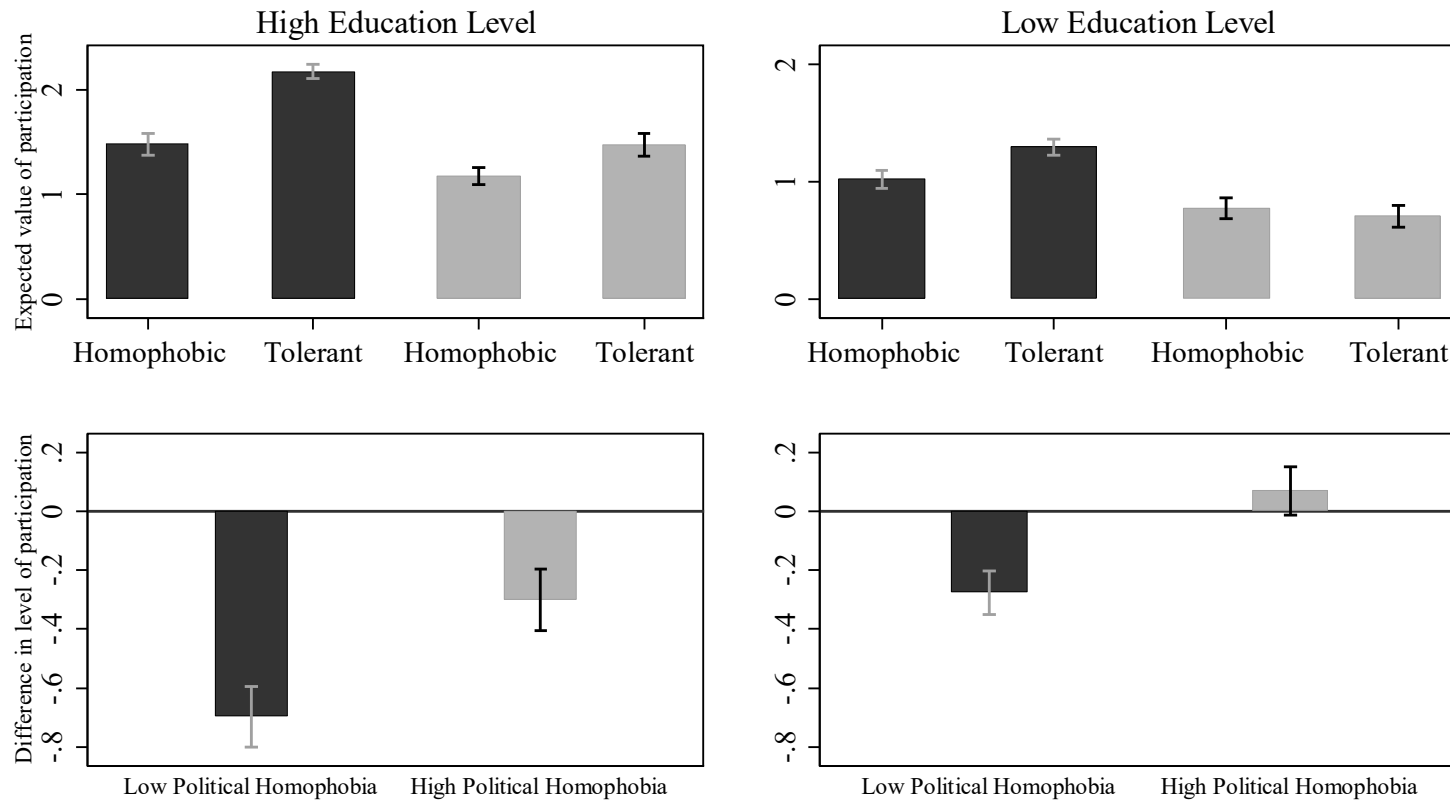
Appendix 2: Bar graphs regarding non-electoral participation

A2 Figure 1: Level of non-electoral participation by opinions about homosexuality by level of political homophobia with 95 percent confidence intervals.



Dependent variable: 0 nonelectoral activities - 7 nonelectoral activities.  
Data source: European Social Survey 2002-2016

A2 Figure 2: Level of non-electoral participation by tolerance towards gay people, education level, and level of political homophobia (high level 'grey' and low level 'black') with 95 percent confidence intervals



Dependent variable: 0 nonelectoral activities - 7 nonelectoral activities.

Data source: European Social Survey 2002-2016

### Appendix 3: Results with respect to an interaction between left-right ideology and region

A3 Table 1: Effects on voting, using European Social Survey data (2002-2016)

	Voting	Voting
Rainbow Index	0.02*** (0.003)	0.2*** (0.007)
Believing gays and lesbians should not live as they wish	0.06** (0.02)	0.2*** (0.06)
Years of Education		0.1*** (0.03)
Rainbow Index *Believing gays and lesbians should not live as they wish	-0.003*** (0.0005)	-0.004*** (0.001)
Believing gays and lesbians should not live as they wish* Years of Education		-0.01*** (0.005)
Rainbow Index * Years of Education		-0.0003 (0.0004)
Rainbow Index * Years of Education *Believing gays and lesbians should not live as they wish		0.0001 (0.0001)
Age	0.04*** (0.001)	0.04*** (0.001)
Years of Education	0.1*** (0.007)	
Left-Right Ideology	0.07*** (0.01)	0.07*** (0.01)
Left-Right Ideology* Rainbow Index	-0.0006*** (0.0002)	-0.0006** (0.0002)
Constant	-2.6*** (0.2)	-3.0*** (0.4)
Random Effect for Country-Year		
Variance	0.3 (0.03)	0.3(0.03)
Residual		
Survey Responses	263,036	263,036
Dependent variables: Voted (1), Didn't vote (0). Rainbow Index: 0 (gross violations of LGBT rights, discrimination) - 100 (respect of LGBT rights, full equality). Believing gays and lesbians should not live as they wish: 1 (Agreeing strongly that gays and lesbians should be free) – 5 (Disagreeing strongly that gays and lesbians should be free). Lib-Con Ideology: 0 (Left) – 10 (Right). Results calculated using mixed effects logit (Voted) models, with a random effect for country-years. Robust standard errors in parentheses. Data source: European Social Survey (2002-2016). *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1		