## Appendix 1

Search strategy for Pubmed/MEDLINE

("Anterior Cruciate Ligament Reconstruction" [Mesh] OR "Anterior Cruciate Ligament Reconstruction" [tiab] OR "ACLR" [tiab] OR "ACL reconstruction" [tiab] OR "Anterior Cruciate Ligament Injuries" [Mesh] OR "Anterior Cruciate Ligament" [Mesh] OR "Anterior Cruciate Ligament" [tiab] OR "ACL" [tiab] OR "Accument" [tiab] OR "Accument" [tiab] OR "Accument" [tiab] OR "cranial cruciate ligaments" [tiab] OR "cranial cruciate ligaments" [tiab] OR "cranial cruciate ligaments" [tiab] OR "hop test" [tiab] OR "hop tests" [tiab] OR "hop testing" [tiab] OR "vertical jump" [tiab] OR "vertical jumps" [tiab] OR "triple hop" [tiab] OR "triple jump" [tiab] OR "triple jump" [tiab] OR "crossover hop" [tiab] OR "single-legged hop" [tiab] OR "hexagon hop" [tiab] OR "medial hop" [tiab] OR "lateral hop" [tiab] OR "hop performance" [tiab] OR "timed hop" [tiab]) AND English[lang] NOT (Editorial[ptyp] OR Letter[ptyp] OR Case Reports[ptyp] OR Comment[ptyp]) NOT ("animals" [MeSH Terms] NOT "humans" [MeSH Terms])

APPENDIX 2. A Measurement Tool to Assess systematic Reviews Version 2<sup>58</sup>

Question	Criteria Met: Yes/No/Partial Yes	Justification
1	Yes	PICO established in research
		question and selection criteria.
2	Yes	Methods were established prior
		to conducting this review.
3	No	RCTs and NRSI were allowed
4	Yes	due to limited number of RCTs.  Searched 5 databases,
		considered grey literature,
		provided all searches for
		reviewers, and searched within
		24 months.
5	Yes	Two reviewers independently
3		performed study selection.
6	Yes	Two reviewers independently
	100	performed data extraction.  A list of reasons for excluded
7	Partial Yes	studies provided, but not a
		complete list of references.
8	No	Adequate and thorough
		description of included studies
		not provided.
9	No	RoB was not reported.
10	Yes	Funding sources of included
10	169	studies were reported.
11	Yes	Appropriate decision to not
		perform statistical analysis.
12	N/A	No meta-analysis performed
13	No	RoB was not reported.
14	N/A	No meta-analysis performed
15	N/A	Publication bias not considered
		due to no meta-analysis
16	Yes	We reported no competing interests.
		interests.

PICO= Patient/problem, Intervention, Comparison, Outcome; framework for development of research questions, RoB= risk of bias, GRADE= Grading of Recommendations, Assessment, Development and Evaluation, RCTs= Randomized controlled trials, NRSI= Non-randomized studies of healthcare interventions

1=research question and inclusion criteria include PICO? 2= Was review methods/protocol established prior to conduct of review? 3= Explain selection criteria based on study design? 4= Comprehensive literature search? 5= Study selection in duplicate? 6= Data extraction in duplicate? 7= List of excluded studies provided? 8= Describe included studies in adequate detail? 9= Satisfactory technique to assess RoB? 10= Report sources of funding for included studies? 11= Appropriate statistical methods used for meta-analysis? 12= Assess for impact of RoB on results of meta-analysis? 13= RoB accounted for when discussing results? 14= Discussion of heterogeneity? 15= Investigation into publication bias? 16= Any conflict of interest report

## APPENDIX 3. Potential Sources of Conflict and Sources of Funding for Included Studies

Potential Sources of Conflict and Sources of Funding for Included Studies				
INCLUDED STUDIES	Potential Sources of Support (if reported in study)			
Ardern et al <sup>3</sup>	Funding: None reported			
7 tracin ct ai	Conflicts of Interest: None declared			
Ardern et al <sup>5</sup>	Funding: None reported			
7 11 40111 61 41	Conflicts of Interest: None declared			
Bodkin et al <sup>7</sup>	Funding: None reported			
	Conflicts of Interest: None declared			
	Funding: A small independent Grant (Hollywood Private Hospital			
Ebert et al <sup>15</sup>	Research Foundation, RF070) was awarded to assist with data			
	collection.			
	Conflicts of Interest: None declared			
	Funding: Swedish Research Council (2009-1447), the Crafoord			
	Foundation, the Swedish Rheumatism Association, the Swedish			
Floor dottin of	National Centre for Research in Sports and the Faculty of Medicine			
Flosadottir et	of Lund University. The original KANON study, from which the			
al <sup>17</sup>	patients were included, was additionally supported by Pfizer Global			
	Research, Thelma Zoegas Fund, the Swedish National Centre for			
	Research in Sports and the Stig & Ragna Gorthon Research Fund.			
	Conflicts of Interest: None declared			
Goh and	Funding: None reported			
Boyle <sup>19</sup>	Conflicts of Interest: None declared			
Grindem et al <sup>22</sup>	Funding: National Institutes of Health (R37 HD037985).			
	Conflicts of Interest: None declared			
	Funding: This work was supported financially in part by the Grant in			
Hasebe et al <sup>23</sup>	Aid for General Scientific Research from the Ministry of Education,			
i idoobo ot di	Science and Culture in Japan.			
	Conflicts of Interest: None declared			
Jamshidi et al <sup>28</sup>	Funding: None reported			
ournomar of ar	Conflicts of Interest: None declared			
	Funding: This work was supported by the 2012 Inje University			
Jang et al <sup>29</sup>	research grant.			
	Conflicts of Interest: None declared			
Janssen et al <sup>30</sup>	Funding: None reported			
Janssen et al	Conflicts of Interest: None declared			
Kyritsis et al <sup>31</sup>	Funding: None reported			
Tyritais et ai	Conflicts of Interest: None declared			
	Funding: This work was supported by National Institutes of Health			
Logerstedt et	(NIH R01 HD37985) and a Promotional of Doctoral Studies			
al <sup>34</sup>	scholarship from the Foundation for Physical Therapy.			
	Conflicts of Interest: Dr Axe is a consultant to Smith & Nephew			

Menzer et al <sup>36</sup> Menzer et al <sup>37</sup> Muller et al <sup>40</sup> Nawasreh et al <sup>44</sup> Reinke et al <sup>55</sup> Funding: PhD Scholarship to T.M.M. at the University of Canberra.  Conflicts of Interest: None declared  Funding: None reported Conflicts of Interest: None declared  Funding: National Institutes of Health (NIH R37HD37985, P30  GM103333) and Promotion of Doctoral Studies (PODS 1)  Scholarship.  Conflicts of Interest: None declared  Funding: NIH Grants No. 5R01 AR053684 (Spindler) and 5 K23  AR052392-04 (Dunn) from the National Institute of Arthritis and Musculoskeletal and Skin Diseases, an AOSSM-MTF Career Development Award Supplement, a Pfizer Scholars Grant in Clinical Epidemiology, and a grant from NFL Charities. The project was further supported by unrestricted educational gifts from DonJoy, Smith and Nephew Endoscopy, and the Vanderbilt Sports Medicine Research Fund.		<u>,                                      </u>
Menzer et al <sup>37</sup>   Funding: None reported	McGrath et al <sup>36</sup>	Funding: PhD Scholarship to T.M.M. at the University of Canberra.
Muller et al <sup>40</sup> Muller et al <sup>40</sup> Funding: None reported Conflicts of Interest: None declared  Funding: None declared  Funding: National Institutes of Health (NIH R37HD37985, P30 GM103333) and Promotion of Doctoral Studies (PODS 1) Scholarship. Conflicts of Interest: None declared  Funding: NIH Grants No. 5R01 AR053684 (Spindler) and 5 K23 AR052392-04 (Dunn) from the National Institute of Arthritis and Musculoskeletal and Skin Diseases, an AOSSM-MTF Career Development Award Supplement, a Pfizer Scholars Grant in Clinical Epidemiology, and a grant from NFL Charities. The project was further supported by unrestricted educational gifts from DonJoy, Smith and Nephew Endoscopy, and the Vanderbilt Sports Medicine		
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Conflicts of Interest: None declared		Conflicts of Interest: None declared
Funding: Swedish Scientific Research Council project nr K2008-		Funding: Swedish Scientific Research Council project nr K2008-
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Tengman et   Västerhotten County Council Foundation for Medical Research at		
umeå University and Ingabritt & Arne Lundbergs Research	al°¹	
Foundation.		
Conflicts of Interest: None declared		Conflicts of Interest: None declared
Webster & Funding: None reported	Webster &	Funding: None reported
Feller <sup>63</sup> Conflicts of Interest: None declared	Feller <sup>63</sup>	
Funding: None reported	VA/:II4 -166	
Wilk et al <sup>66</sup> Conflicts of Interest: None declared	vviik et aiss	,