

## Supplementary Tables

Table S1: The number and proportion of images (out of the total no. of 116 images) that had each of the 12 features based on participants rating (standardized score > 0)

Feature	No. of Images	% out of Total
Eyes	76	66%
Mouth	74	64%
Nose	38	33%
Forehead	50	43%
Teeth	33	28%
Ears	24	21%
Eyebrows	36	31%
Hair	36	31%
Frame	66	57%
Proportion	61	53%
Symmetry	59	51%
Emotional Expressiveness	69	59%
<b>Faceness</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>64%</b>

Table S2: The number and proportion of images out of the total no. of 74 images that were perceived as faces (standardized faceness score > 0) that had each of the 12 features based on participants rating (standardized feature score > 0)

Feature	No. of Images	% out of Face Images
Eyes	68	92%
Mouth	68	92%
Nose	34	46%
Forehead	47	64%
Teeth	28	38%
Ears	22	30%
Eyebrows	33	45%
Hair	31	42%
Frame	57	77%
Proportion	59	80%
Symmetry	53	72%
Emotional Expressiveness	67	91%
<b>Faceness</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>100%</b>

Table S3: Regression model which includes the number of features as a predictor together with the 12 features (sorted by t-value).

	B	Std. Error	Beta	t	Sig.
Eyes	0.48	0.07	0.48	6.74	< .001
Mouth	0.25	0.09	0.25	2.88	0.005
Eyebrows	0.11	0.05	0.08	2.03	0.045
Hair	0.08	0.04	0.07	1.83	0.070
Emotional expressiveness	0.12	0.09	0.10	1.28	0.205
<i>Number of features</i>	<i>0.03</i>	<i>0.02</i>	<i>0.13</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.228</i>
Nose	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.71	0.481
Proportion	0.07	0.13	0.05	0.55	0.586
Forehead	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.13	0.898
Frame	-0.01	0.07	-0.01	-0.16	0.873
Teeth	-0.02	0.04	-0.02	-0.50	0.622
Symmetry	-0.06	0.08	-0.04	-0.76	0.451
Ears	-0.08	0.04	-0.07	-1.78	0.079