These tables' presents some of the regression results after controlling for variables; age and marital status, however, appears insignificant.

| Religion | Coef. | Std. Err. | z | $p>\|2\|$ | [95\% Conf. Interval] |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HhIncome | -. 5174631 | . 1842718 | -2.81 | 0.005 | -. 8786291 | -. 1562971 |
| Age | -. 0167314 | . 0257535 | -0.65 | 0.516 | -. 0672073 | . 0337445 |
| _cons | 4.267853 | 1.039281 | 4.11 | 0.000 | 2.2309 | 6.304806 |
| 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HhIncome | -. 2290777 | . 1946878 | -1.18 | 0.239 | -. 6106589 | . 1525034 |
| Age | -. 0273856 | . 0273964 | -1.00 | 0.318 | -. 0810816 | . 0263105 |
| _cons | 2.880002 | 1.098224 | 2.62 | 0.009 | . 7275223 | 5.032481 |
| 3 | (base outcome) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hhincome | -. 0311695 | . 6057224 | -0.05 | 0.959 | -1.218364 | 1.156025 |
| Age | . 0584048 | . 0677203 | 0.86 | 0.388 | -. 0743246 | . 1911342 |
| _cons | -4.423907 | 3.034786 | -1.46 | 0.145 | -10.37198 | 1.524165 |
| 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HHIncome | 12.3509 | 484.2603 | 0.03 | 0.980 | -936.7818 | 961.4836 |
| Age | -. 1041656 | . 0921022 | -1.13 | 0.258 | -. 2846826 | . 0763514 |
| cons | -60.43858 | 2421.3 | -0.02 | 0.980 | -4806.1 | 4685.223 |


| JoiningBoy~s | Coef. | Std. Err. | 2 | $p\rangle\|z\|$ | [95\% Conf | Interval] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HHIncome | . 6138369 | . 3187681 | 1.93 | 0.054 | -. 010937 | 1.238611 |
| Age | -. 120194 | . 0461376 | -2.61 | 0.009 | -. 210622 | $-.0297661$ |
| cons | . 0060768 | 1.800622 | 0.00 | 0.997 | -3.523077 | 3.53523 |
| 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HHIncome | . 1369962 | . 1990039 | 0.69 | 0.491 | -. 2530444 | . 5270367 |
| Age | -. 0963041 | . 0332494 | -2.90 | 0.004 | -. 1614716 | -. 0311365 |
| _cons | 2.105906 | 1.193049 | 1.77 | 0.078 | -. 2324278 | 4.44424 |
| 3 | (base outcome) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HHIncome | -. 071129 | . 1331529 | -0.53 | 0.593 | -. 3321038 | . 1898458 |
| Age | -. 0345502 | . 0201359 | -1.72 | 0.086 | -. 0740158 | . 0049153 |
| cons | 2.899365 | . 7796055 | 3.72 | 0.000 | 1.371366 | 4.427364 |


| Decisionla ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Coef. | Std. Err. | 2 | $p\rangle\|z\|$ | [95\% Conf. Interval] |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HHIncome | . 3186927 | . 1903002 | 1.67 | 0.094 | -. 0542887 | . 6916742 |
| Age | . 1250932 | . 0301879 | 4.14 | 0.000 | . 065926 | . 1842604 |
| _cons | -6.733 | 1.227112 | -5.49 | 0.000 | -9.138095 | $-4.327905$ |
| 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HHIncome | . 3949033 | . 1137638 | 3.47 | 0.001 | . 1719302 | . 6178763 |
| Age | . 0719703 | . 0208677 | 3.45 | 0.001 | . 0310704 | . 1128702 |
| -cons | -3.503165 | . 7866677 | -4.45 | 0.000 | -5.045005 | -1.961324 |
| 3 | (base outcome) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HHIncome | $-.3140953$ | . 2056272 | -1.53 | 0.127 | -. 7171171 | . 0889265 |
| Age | -. 08882 | . 0323253 | -2.75 | 0.006 | -. 1521764 | -.0254636 |
| cons | 1.79185 | 1.113196 | 1.61 | 0.107 | -. 389975 | 3.973674 |
| 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HHIncome | $-.5644189$ | 1.043615 | -0.54 | 0.589 | $-2.609868$ | 1.48103 |
| Age | . 1790528 | . 1274965 | 1.40 | 0.160 | -. 0708357 | . 4289414 |
| _cons | $-9.790935$ | 5.307326 | -1.84 | 0.065 | -20.1931 | . 6112327 |


| NationalLe~1 | Coef. | Std. Err. | 2 | $p\rangle\|z\|$ | [95\% Conf. Interval] |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HHIncome | $-.0953629$ | . 180621 | -0.53 | 0.598 | -. 4493735 | . 2586478 |
| Age | -. 0989789 | . 0296047 | -3.34 | 0.001 | -. 1570031 | -.0409547 |
| _cons | 3.740511 | 1.158982 | 3.23 | 0.001 | 1.468949 | 6.012073 |
| 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hhincome | $-.1112569$ | . 1921633 | -0.58 | 0.563 | -. 4878901 | . 2653763 |
| Age | . 004131 | . 0269792 | 0.15 | 0.878 | -. 0487473 | . 0570093 |
| cons | $-.0339785$ | 1.138306 | -0.03 | 0.976 | -2.265018 | 2.197061 |
| 3 | (base outcome) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HhIncome | . 0993965 | . 1590277 | 0.63 | 0.532 | -. 212292 | . 411085 |
| Age | $-.0857053$ | . 025482 | -3.36 | 0.001 | -. 1356491 | -. 0357615 |
| _cons | 3.347824 | 1.022393 | 3.27 | 0.001 | 1.34397 | 5.351677 |
| 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HHIncome | $-.6417288$ | . 1751588 | -3.66 | 0.000 | -. 9850338 | -. 2984238 |
| Age | -. 1099268 | . 0270128 | -4.07 | 0.000 | -. 1628709 | -. 0569827 |
| cons | 6.129148 | 1.079981 | 5.68 | 0.000 | 4.012424 | 8.245872 |

## Questionnaire

## Demographics:

Age
Qualification $\qquad$
Occupation $\qquad$
Marital Status:

1. Married 2. Single 3 Other
2. What is your monthly household income? Please, specify the appropriate number, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in.
3. $15,000-25,000$
4. $26,000-50,000$
5. $51,000-100,000$
6. $100,000-200,000$
7. 200,000 or more
8. In which sector are you currently employed?
9. Government
10. Private
11. Semi-Government
12. Informal
13. In your opinion, how much contribution you have in your overall household finances (including education, health expenses).
14. $0-20$
15. $21-40$
16. $41-60$
17. $61-80$
18. $81-100$

## Values and Perceptions

4. What motivates you to work? Choose two most preferred options.
5. To support the Family
6. To pass the time
7. To utilize your knowledge
8. To improve your standard of living
9. To attain recognition
10. For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life.

|  | $\mathbf{1}$ <br> Very <br> Important | $\mathbf{2}$ <br> Important | $\mathbf{3}$ <br> Somewhat <br> Important | 4 <br> Not very <br> Important | 5 <br> Not at all <br> Important |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Family |  |  |  |  |  |
| Religion |  |  |  |  |  |
| Friends |  |  |  |  |  |
| Politics |  |  |  |  |  |
| Work |  |  |  |  |  |

6. For each of the following statements, how strongly do you agree or disagree with them.

|  | $\mathbf{1}$ <br> Strongly <br> Agree | $\mathbf{2}$ <br> Agree | $\mathbf{3}$ <br> Neutral | $\mathbf{4}$ <br> Disagree | $\mathbf{5}$ <br> Strongly <br> Disagree |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Higher Education is <br> more important for boys <br> than girls. |  |  |  |  |  |

7. How important it is for children to learn the following things from home? Rate each of them.

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


|  | Very <br> Important | Important | Somewhat <br> Important | Not very <br> Important | Not at all <br> Important |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tolerance |  |  |  |  |  |
| Religious Values |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender Equality |  |  |  |  |  |

## Participation in Public Life

8. People can take part in political actions, how often have you taken or will take part into (Code one answer for each action).

|  | 1 <br> Frequently <br> Done | 2 <br> Have Done | 3 <br> Have done <br> rarely | 4 <br> Might <br> do | 5 <br> Would <br> never do |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Signing a Petition |  |  |  |  |  |
| Joining in Boycotts |  |  |  |  |  |
| Attending peaceful <br> demonstrations |  |  |  |  |  |
| Joining Strikes |  |  |  |  |  |

9. How often do you take your decisions independently?
10. Always
11. Most of the time
12. Sometimes
13. Rarely
14. Never
15. When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never? Please tick separately for each of the following levels.

|  | 1 <br> Always | 2 <br> Often | 3 <br> Usually | 4 <br> Rarely | 5 <br> Never |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Local <br> Bodies <br> Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| National <br> Level |  |  |  |  |  |

11. Do you think woman should earn money in both formal and informal sector if she has a husband capable of supporting her?
12. Strongly Agree
Disagree
13. Agree
14. Neutral
15. Disagree
16. Strongly
