

FAMILICIDE: A SYSTEMATIC LITERATURE REIIEW

Table S1

Overview of Sample Origin and Sources of Information of All Original Studies Organized by Type of Study (Case-level or Group-level)

Study	Country	Coverage	Time span	Type of sample	Source of information	Familicide <i>n</i> ^a
Case-level						
Malmqvist (1980)	USA	Regional		Multiple domestic homicide Psychiatric	Professional contact	4
Morton et al. (1998)	USA: North Carolina	Regional	1988-1992	IPH-S Female victim	Official records News media	7
Byard et al. (1999)	Australia: South Australia	Regional	1969-1998	Child H-S	Official records	6
Marleau et al. (1999)	Canada: Quebec	Regional	1982-1994	Child homicide Paternal offender Psychiatric	Official records	6 ^b
Schlesinger (2000)	USA	Regional		Familicide Psychiatric	Professional contact	1
Felthous et al. (2001)	USA: Galveston County	Regional	1980-1998	H-S	Official records	1
Adinkrah (2003)	Fiji	National	1982-1994	Child homicide Paternal offender	Official records News media Interview with criminal justice and medical personnel	1
Glass et al. (2004)	USA: 11 cities	Regional	1994-2000	IPH Female offender Female victim	Official records Interviews with proxy informants (completed offenses) or victims (attempted offenses)	1 ^b
Harper & Voigt (2007)	USA: New Orleans	Regional	1989-2001	H-S	Official records Interviews with police, and family and friends News media	3
Saleva et al. (2007)	Finland	National	1987-1988	H-S	Official records Interview with family members, relatives, and health care	1

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					professionals	
Shiferaw et al. (2010)	Switzerland: Geneva	Regional	1956-2005	H-S	Official records	5
Anderson et al. (2011)	Estonia	Regional	2007	Familicide-suicide	Official records	1
Ghormade & Shrigiriwar (2011)	India	Regional		H-S	Professional contact	1
Scheinin et al. (2011)	USA: Los Angeles County	Regional	2008-2009	Cluster of three multiple domestic H-S		2
Coorg & Tournay (2012)	USA	National	1982-2010	Child H-S Parental offender Victims with disabilities	News media	5
Gregory (2012)	UK: Yorkshire and Humber	Regional	1993-2007	H-S	Official records	3 ^b
de Ruiter (2013)	The Netherlands	Regional	2005	Familicide Psychiatric	Professional contact	1
Manning (2014)	USA: West Virginia	Regional	2005-2008	IPH related to conflict or hostility	Official records News media	3
Oliffe et al. (2014)	North America	National	-2013	H-S Work/school related Male offender	News media	14
Scott & Fleming (2014)	USA	National	1970-2010	Domestic homicide Female offender Minimum of 4 victims	Official records News media	2
Razali et al. (2015)	Malaysia	Regional	2000-2012	Child homicide Maternal offender Psychiatric	Official records	1
Sturup & Caman (2015)	Sweden	National	2007-2009	H-S	Official records	1
McPhedran (2017)	Australia	National	1964-2014	Mass shooting Minimum of 4 victims	Official records News media	7
			Group-level			
Milroy (1993)	England: Yorkshire and Humberside	Regional	1975-1992	H-S	Official records	6
Wilson et al. (1995)	Canada	National	1974-1990	Familicide	Official records	61
	England and Wales	National	1977-1990	Familicide	Official records	48
Alder & Polk (1996)	Australia: Victoria	Regional	1985-1994	Child homicide	Official records	4 ^b

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				Male offender		
Wilson & Daly (1997)	USA: Chicago	Regional	1965-1989	Familicide		15
Barnes (2000)	Australia: four states	Regional	1973-1992	H-S	Official records	16
Fritzon & Garbutt (2001)	USA	Regional		Domestic homicide	Official records	10
Smit et al. (2001)	The Netherlands	National	1998	Homicide	Official records	2
					News media	
					Interviews with police	
Chan et al. (2003)	China: Hong Kong	Regional	1989-1998	H-S	Official records	7
Messing & Heeren (2004)	USA	National	1993-2001	Domestic homicide	News media	6
				Female offender		
				Minimum of two victims		
Bourget & Gagné (2005)	Canada: Quebec	Regional	1991-2001	Child homicide	Official records	11
				Paternal offender		
Friedman et al. (2005)	USA: Cleveland, Ohio	Regional	1958-2002	Child H-S	Official records	13 ^b
				Biological child victim	News media	
Chan (2007)	China: Hong Kong	Regional	1989-2003	H-S	Official records	12
Harris et al. (2007)	Canada	National	1996-2003	Child homicide	Official records	22
				Parental offender		
Léveillé et al. (2007)	Canada: Quebec	Regional	1986-1994	Child homicide	Official records	13 ^b
				Parental offender		
Liem & Koenraadt (2007)	The Netherlands	National	1992-2005	H-S	News media	23
Nordlund & Temrin (2007)	Sweden	National	1965-1999	Child homicide	Official records	24
				Parental offender		
Liem & Koenraadt (2008)	The Netherlands	National	1953-2006	Familicide	Official records	23 ^b
				Psychiatric		
Logan et al. (2008)	USA: 17 states	Regional	2003-2005	H-S	Official records	16
Liem et al. (2009)	the Netherlands	National	1992-2006	H-S	Official records	9
					News media	
Liem & Roberts (2009)	the Netherlands	National	1980-2006	IPH	Official records	17 ^b
				Psychiatric		
Messing & Heeren (2009)	USA: 47 states and the district of Columbia	Regional	1993-2002	Domestic homicide	News media	22 ^b
				Minimum of three victims		
				Death penalty		

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Kauppi et al. (2010)	Finland	National	1970-1994	Child homicide Parental offender	Official records	14
Liem & Nieuwbeerta (2010)	The Netherlands	National	1992-2006	H-S	Official records News media	9
LeFevre Sillito & Salari (2011) ^d	USA	National	1999-2004	IPH-S Children in family	Official records News media	
Liem et al. (2011)	The Netherlands	National	1992-2006	H-S	Official records News media	9
	Switzerland	National	1992-2004	H-S	Official records	7
	USA: 13 states	Regional	2004-2006	H-S	Official records	8
Lehti et al. (2012)	Finland	National	1960-1974	Child homicide	Official records	17
			2003-2009	Child homicide	Official records	3
Hamilton et al. (2013)	Canada: Ontario	Regional	2003-2009	Domestic homicide Male offender Female victim	Official records	13 ^b
Liem et al. (2013)	USA	National	2000-2009	Familicide	Official records News media	207
Logan et al. (2013)	USA: 16 states	Regional	2003-2009	Child H-S	Official records	30
Brown et al. (2014)	Australia: Victoria	Regional	2000-2009	Child homicide Parental offender	Official records	3
de Koning & Piette (2014)	Belgium: 7 legal districts	Regional	1935-2010	H-S	Official records News media	8
Kristoffersen et al. (2014)	Norway: Western Norway	Regional	1985-2009	Homicides	Official records	6
Liem & Reichelmann (2014)	USA	National	2000-2009	Familial homicide Minimum of two victims	Official records News media	150
Burgess et al (2015)	USA: Orange County, Los Angeles County, Allegheny County	Regional	2001-2011	H-S	Official records	54
Sabri et al. (2015)	India	National	2011-2012	IPH	News media	4
Balica & Stöckl (2016)	Romania	National	2002-2013	H-S	Official records News media	7
Densley et al. (2016)	China	National	2000-2014	H-S	Official records	31

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				Minimum of two victims	News media	
Flynn et al. (2016)	England and Wales	National	2006-2008	H-S	Official records	2
Sabri et al. (2016)	USA	National	2000-2005	IPH	Official records	6
				Asia American	News media	
Weeke & Oberwittler (2017)	Germany	National ^c	1996-2005	Domestic H-S	Official records	33 ^b
					News media	

Note. Psychiatric = Sample retrieved from psychiatric hospital or in connection with psychiatric assessment. IPH-S = Intimate partner homicide-suicide. H-S = Homicide-suicide. IPH = Intimate partner homicide.

^aNumber of familicides by the definition killing of spouse and children. ^bIncludes attempts. ^cReports number of incidents as 2/3 out of 20. ^dOnly reports number of victims, not number of incidents. ^eRandom sample collected nationwide.

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