

Appendix. Complete regression estimates (NOT FOR PUBLICATION)

Table A.1. Estimated regression coefficients (standard errors in parentheses) for three measures of health, by gender.

Independent variables	Self-perceived health				Depressive symptoms				GALI - limited			
	Women		Men		Women		Men		Women		Men	
	Unadjusted	Adjusted	Unadjusted	Adjusted	Unadjusted	Adjusted	Unadjusted	Adjusted	Unadjusted	Adjusted	Unadjusted	Adjusted
<i>Education</i>												
Medium	-0.20*** (0.02)	-0.16*** (0.02)	-0.12*** (0.02)	-0.09*** (0.02)	-0.39*** (0.04)	-0.35*** (0.04)	-0.15*** (0.04)	-0.12*** (0.04)	-0.18*** (0.04)	-0.14*** (0.04)	-0.14*** (0.05)	-0.11** (0.05)
High	-0.39*** (0.02)	-0.30*** (0.02)	-0.36*** (0.02)	-0.29*** (0.02)	-0.54*** (0.05)	-0.45*** (0.05)	-0.33*** (0.05)	-0.26*** (0.05)	-0.33*** (0.05)	-0.21*** (0.05)	-0.46*** (0.06)	-0.38*** (0.06)
<i>Active Aging</i>												
Social partic. - not intensive		-0.15*** (0.02)		-0.09*** (0.02)		-0.15*** (0.05)		-0.12** (0.05)		-0.13** (0.05)		-0.00 (0.06)
Social partic. – intensive		-0.21*** (0.02)		-0.18*** (0.02)		-0.26*** (0.04)		-0.20*** (0.04)		-0.25*** (0.04)		-0.21*** (0.05)
Working - part-time		-0.19*** (0.02)		-0.18*** (0.04)		-0.12** (0.06)		-0.17** (0.07)		-0.29*** (0.06)		-0.21** (0.09)
Working - full-time		-0.29*** (0.02)		-0.26*** (0.02)		-0.26*** (0.06)		-0.25*** (0.05)		-0.58*** (0.06)		-0.59*** (0.06)
Grandchild care - not intens.		-0.03* (0.02)		-0.08*** (0.03)		-0.18*** (0.05)		-0.18*** (0.06)		-0.13** (0.05)		-0.15** (0.07)
Grandchild care - intens.		-0.08*** (0.02)		-0.10*** (0.03)		-0.14*** (0.05)		-0.16*** (0.06)		-0.15*** (0.05)		-0.13** (0.07)
Age	0.01*** (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	-0.02*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)	0.01** (0.00)	0.01* (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)
<i>Marital Status</i>												
Never married	0.06* (0.03)	0.07** (0.03)	0.11*** (0.04)	0.09** (0.04)	0.05 (0.08)	0.04 (0.08)	0.24*** (0.08)	0.20** (0.08)	0.10 (0.08)	0.12 (0.08)	0.24** (0.09)	0.21** (0.10)
Divorced	0.07*** (0.03)	0.08*** (0.02)	0.05 (0.03)	0.04 (0.03)	0.15** (0.06)	0.16** (0.06)	0.21*** (0.07)	0.18** (0.07)	0.13** (0.06)	0.15** (0.07)	0.26*** (0.09)	0.23*** (0.09)
Widowed	0.02 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.04)	0.08 (0.06)	0.08 (0.06)	0.26*** (0.08)	0.25*** (0.08)	0.01 (0.06)	0.02 (0.06)	0.11 (0.10)	0.12 (0.10)
Number of children	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.04** (0.02)	0.04** (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)
Number of grandchildren	0.00 (0.00)	0.01 (0.00)	0.01 (0.00)	0.01** (0.00)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)

Provision of help	0.06** (0.03)	0.05* (0.03)	0.11*** (0.04)	0.09** (0.04)	0.53*** (0.07)	0.51*** (0.07)	0.41*** (0.08)	0.39*** (0.08)	0.13* (0.07)	0.11 (0.07)	0.15 (0.10)	0.13 (0.10)
Rural	0.03* (0.02)	0.03* (0.02)	0.05*** (0.02)	0.05** (0.02)	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)	0.05 (0.04)	0.05 (0.04)	0.06 (0.05)	0.04 (0.05)
<i>Chronic conditions</i>												
Heart Attack	0.32*** (0.02)	0.31*** (0.02)	0.34*** (0.03)	0.32*** (0.02)	0.56*** (0.06)	0.54*** (0.06)	0.47*** (0.05)	0.46*** (0.05)	0.84*** (0.07)	0.82*** (0.07)	0.81*** (0.06)	0.79*** (0.06)
Stroke	0.38*** (0.04)	0.36*** (0.04)	0.41*** (0.04)	0.37*** (0.04)	0.51*** (0.10)	0.49*** (0.10)	0.72*** (0.09)	0.68*** (0.09)	0.98*** (0.12)	0.95*** (0.12)	1.14*** (0.13)	1.07*** (0.13)
Lung	0.31*** (0.03)	0.30*** (0.03)	0.44*** (0.03)	0.41*** (0.03)	0.59*** (0.07)	0.58*** (0.07)	0.66*** (0.07)	0.64*** (0.07)	0.82*** (0.08)	0.80*** (0.08)	1.19*** (0.10)	1.16*** (0.10)
Cancer	0.24*** (0.03)	0.23*** (0.03)	0.36*** (0.04)	0.34*** (0.04)	0.41*** (0.08)	0.41*** (0.08)	0.31*** (0.08)	0.30*** (0.08)	0.65*** (0.08)	0.62*** (0.08)	0.76*** (0.10)	0.73*** (0.10)
Hypertension	0.21*** (0.01)	0.20*** (0.01)	0.23*** (0.02)	0.22*** (0.02)	0.21*** (0.04)	0.20*** (0.04)	0.14*** (0.04)	0.13*** (0.04)	0.31*** (0.04)	0.30*** (0.04)	0.26*** (0.04)	0.25*** (0.04)
Arthritis	0.38*** (0.02)	0.37*** (0.02)	0.31*** (0.02)	0.30*** (0.02)	0.56*** (0.04)	0.56*** (0.04)	0.44*** (0.05)	0.44*** (0.05)	1.04*** (0.04)	1.03*** (0.04)	0.98*** (0.06)	0.96*** (0.06)
Grip strength	-0.02*** (0.00)	-0.02*** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	-0.03*** (0.00)	-0.03*** (0.00)	-0.02*** (0.00)	-0.02*** (0.00)	-0.04*** (0.00)	-0.04*** (0.00)	-0.03*** (0.00)	-0.02*** (0.00)
Vigorous physical activities	-0.23*** (0.01)	-0.19*** (0.01)	-0.27*** (0.02)	-0.23*** (0.02)	-0.23*** (0.04)	-0.18*** (0.04)	-0.35*** (0.04)	-0.31*** (0.04)	-0.44*** (0.04)	-0.39*** (0.04)	-0.45*** (0.04)	-0.38*** (0.04)
<i>Country</i>												
Austria	-0.71*** (0.03)	-0.72*** (0.03)	-0.80*** (0.04)	-0.79*** (0.04)	-0.76*** (0.07)	-0.76*** (0.07)	-0.92*** (0.07)	-0.90*** (0.08)	-0.36*** (0.07)	-0.43*** (0.07)	-0.37*** (0.09)	-0.39*** (0.09)
Germany	-0.34*** (0.05)	-0.32*** (0.05)	-0.37*** (0.05)	-0.35*** (0.05)	-0.33*** (0.12)	-0.31*** (0.12)	-0.46*** (0.11)	-0.43*** (0.11)	0.00 (0.12)	-0.02 (0.12)	-0.01 (0.13)	-0.02 (0.13)
Sweden	-0.99*** (0.04)	-0.94*** (0.04)	-1.06*** (0.05)	-0.99*** (0.05)	-0.62*** (0.10)	-0.54*** (0.10)	-0.86*** (0.10)	-0.77*** (0.10)	-0.45*** (0.10)	-0.40*** (0.11)	-0.76*** (0.12)	-0.69*** (0.13)
Netherlands	-0.63*** (0.03)	-0.58*** (0.04)	-0.75*** (0.04)	-0.67*** (0.04)	-0.82*** (0.09)	-0.74*** (0.09)	-0.97*** (0.09)	-0.88*** (0.09)	0.32*** (0.09)	0.33*** (0.09)	-0.26** (0.10)	-0.20* (0.11)
Spain	-0.56*** (0.03)	-0.56*** (0.03)	-0.69*** (0.04)	-0.67*** (0.04)	-0.30*** (0.08)	-0.30*** (0.08)	-0.96*** (0.09)	-0.94*** (0.09)	-1.20*** (0.09)	-1.24*** (0.09)	-1.27*** (0.11)	-1.28*** (0.11)
Italy	-0.56*** (0.03)	-0.57*** (0.03)	-0.73*** (0.04)	-0.70*** (0.04)	0.05 (0.08)	0.05 (0.08)	-0.22** (0.08)	-0.19** (0.09)	-0.91*** (0.09)	-0.98*** (0.09)	-0.98*** (0.10)	-0.98*** (0.10)
France	-0.63*** (0.03)	-0.62*** (0.03)	-0.71*** (0.04)	-0.68*** (0.04)	-0.02 (0.07)	0.01 (0.07)	-0.35*** (0.07)	-0.30*** (0.08)	-0.87*** (0.07)	-0.89*** (0.08)	-0.80*** (0.09)	-0.80*** (0.09)
Denmark	-1.04*** (0.04)	-0.96*** (0.04)	-1.11*** (0.04)	-1.02*** (0.04)	-0.86*** (0.09)	-0.76*** (0.09)	-0.75*** (0.09)	-0.65*** (0.09)	-0.65*** (0.10)	-0.58*** (0.10)	-0.78*** (0.11)	-0.67*** (0.12)
Switzerland	-0.95***	-0.91***	-1.04***	-0.96***	-0.68***	-0.64***	-0.84***	-0.75***	-1.06***	-1.06***	-1.23***	-1.15***

	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.09)	(0.10)	(0.10)
Belgium	-0.74***	-0.72***	-0.87***	-0.83***	-0.24***	-0.21***	-0.47***	-0.42***	-0.49***	-0.51***	-0.57***	-0.56***
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.09)	(0.09)
Czech Republic	-0.44***	-0.45***	-0.48***	-0.46***	-0.34***	-0.34***	-0.65***	-0.62***	-0.39***	-0.44***	-0.28***	-0.28***
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.09)	(0.09)
Slovenia	-0.43***	-0.44***	-0.55***	-0.54***	-0.22**	-0.21**	-0.49***	-0.48***	-0.26***	-0.31***	-0.44***	-0.48***
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.11)	(0.11)
Constant	3.65***	4.14***	4.15***	4.66***	4.27***	4.72***	3.99***	4.50***	-0.03	0.89***	0.78***	1.84***
	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.12)	(0.12)	(0.22)	(0.24)	(0.24)	(0.26)	(0.22)	(0.25)	(0.29)	(0.32)
N	15984	15984	11595	11595	15984	15984	11595	11595	15984	15984	11595	11595

Notes: *** p<0.01; ** p<0.05; * p<0.1. A logistic regression model was estimated for GALI, while linear regression models were employed for the other two measures.