

Supplemental Material

Table 1. Results of **within-group** statistical comparisons over time.

| Group A – active intervention | | | | Group B – placebo intervention | | |
|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Baseline - 30 days p-value (Effect size) | Baseline - 60 days p-value (Effect size) | Baseline - 90 days p-value (Effect size) | Baseline - 30 days p-value (Effect size) | Baseline - 60 days p-value (Effect size) | Baseline - 90 days p-value (Effect size) |
| Visual analogue scale | 0.004* (0.289) | 0.001* (0.314) | <0.001* (0.447) | 0.067 | 0.022* (0.309) | 0.288 |
| Foot pain days | 0.020+ (0.466) | 0.013+ (0.509) | 0.006+ (0.547) | 0.372 | 0.042+ (0.455) | 0.040+ (0.439) |
| Pain FFI | 0.001* (0.274) | 0.001* (0.293) | <0.001* (0.417) | 0.515 | 0.107 | 0.299 |
| Disability FFI | <0.001* (0.267) | 0.006+ (0.528) | 0.002+ (0.576) | 0.054 | 0.003* (0.252) | 0.051 |
| Activity limitation FFI | 0.004+ (0.551) | 0.002+ (0.599) | 0.001+ (0.624) | 0.999 | 0.131 | 0.062 |
| Total FFI | <0.001* (0.284) | <0.001+ (0.719) | <0.001* (0.303) | 0.183 | 0.011+ (0.528) | 0.053 |
| Total MFPDI | 0.133 | 0.097 | 0.01*(0.486) | 0.379 | 0.081 | 0.281 |

FFI: Foot Function Index; MFPDI: Manchester Foot Pain and Disability Index

* T-test for related samples (Cohen's *d*)

+ Wilcoxon's signed-rank test for related samples (Rosenthal's *r*)

