

**SUPPLEMENTAL APPENDIX:
BIVARIATE CROSS-TABULATIONS FOR ALL SIGNIFICANT ASSOCIATIONS
BETWEEN THE INDEPENDENT AND DEPENDENT VARIABLES**

A. Aspiration

**Table A-1:
Age (by Decade) and Aspiration**

		18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56-65	66-75	76+
--No prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	1. "No, I have not and realistically do not expect to do so"	36.4%	53.7%	48.1%	56.5%	70.5%	78.1%	85.3%
--No, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	2. "No, I have not but if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	11.9%	7.5%	10.7%	5.6%	10.5%	4.4%	2.9%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	3. "Yes, I have but I do not realistically think it will happen"	20.3%	20.9%	12.2%	14.5%	10.0%	13.2%	11.8%
--Yes, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	4. "Yes, I have and if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	21.0%	12.7%	18.3%	18.5%	6.8%	3.5%	0.0%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present desire	5. "Yes, I have and I want to find a way to make it happen someday"	9.1%	4.5%	9.9%	3.2%	2.1%	0.9%	0.0%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present likelihood --Yes present plan	6. "Yes, I have and have already begun making plans to do so"	1.4%	0.7%	0.8%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
N=870		N=143 (16.4%)	N=134 (15.4%)	N=131 (15.1%)	N=124 (14.3%)	N=190 (21.8%)	N=114 (13.1%)	N=34 (3.9%)

* Chi-square (χ^2) = 108.002, $p < .001$.

**Table A-2:
Northeast U.S. Region of Residence (Dummy) and Aspiration**

		Not Northeast	Northeast
--No prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	1. "No, I have not and realistically do not expect to do so"	59.4%	53.6%
--No, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	2. "No, I have not but if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	8.9%	6.0%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	3. "Yes, I have but I do not realistically think it will happen"	15.0%	14.6%
--Yes, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	4. "Yes, I have and if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	11.4%	19.9%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present desire	5. "Yes, I have and I want to find a way to make it happen someday"	4.4%	6.0%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present likelihood --Yes present plan	6. "Yes, I have and have already begun making plans to do so"	0.8%	0.0%
N=871		N=720 (82.7%)	N=151 (17.3%)

* Chi-square (χ^2) = 10.858, $p < .05$.

Table A-3:
Political Ideology (Recoded) and Aspiration

		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
--No prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	1. "No, I have not and realistically do not expect to do so"	43.8%	64.8%	63.0%
--No, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	2. "No, I have not but if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	9.4%	8.9%	7.0%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	3. "Yes, I have but I do not realistically think it will happen"	19.3%	13.3%	13.3%
--Yes, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	4. "Yes, I have and if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	18.9%	9.5%	11.7%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present desire	5. "Yes, I have and I want to find a way to make it happen someday"	6.9%	2.9%	5.0%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present likelihood --Yes present plan	6. "Yes, I have and have already begun making plans to do so"	1.7%	0.6%	0.0%
N=848		N=233 (27.5%)	N=315 (37.1%)	N=300 (35.4%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 36.718, $p < .001$.

Table A-4a:
Very Strong American National Identity (Dummy) and Aspiration

		Not Very Strong American ID	Very Strong American ID
--No prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	1. "No, I have not and realistically do not expect to do so"	30.6%	63.0%
--No, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	2. "No, I have not but if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	14.0%	7.4%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	3. "Yes, I have but I do not realistically think it will happen"	19.0%	14.3%
--Yes, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	4. "Yes, I have and if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	19.0%	11.8%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present desire	5. "Yes, I have and I want to find a way to make it happen someday"	15.7%	3.1%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present likelihood --Yes present plan	6. "Yes, I have and have already begun making plans to do so"	1.7%	0.5%
N=869		N=121 (13.9%)	N=748 (86.1%)

* Chi-square (χ^2) = 66.395, $p < .001$.

Table A-4b:
Strength of American National Identity and Aspiration

		Not at all	Not very strongly	Somewhat strongly	Very strongly
--No prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	1. "No, I have not and realistically do not expect to do so"	25.0%	33.3%	31.1%	63.0%
--No, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	2. "No, I have not but if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	0.0%	13.3%	14.6%	7.4%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	3. "Yes, I have but I do not realistically think it will happen"	0.0%	13.3%	19.4%	14.3%
--Yes, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	4. "Yes, I have and if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	0.0%	20.0%	20.4%	11.8%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present desire	5. "Yes, I have and I want to find a way to make it happen someday"	50.0%	13.3%	13.6%	3.1%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present likelihood --Yes present plan	6. "Yes, I have and have already begun making plans to do so"	25.0%	6.7%	1.0%	0.5%
N=869		N=4 (100.0%)	N=15 (100.0%)	N=103 (100.0%)	N=748 (86.0%)

* Chi-square (χ^2) = 110.718, $p < .001$.

**Table A-5:
Level of Education and Aspiration**

		Less than a High School Degree	HS Degree	Bachelor's Degree or Higher
--No prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	1. "No, I have not and realistically do not expect to do so"	79.8%	63.4%	40.6%
--No, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	2. "No, I have not but if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	3.4%	7.4%	12.2%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	3. "Yes, I have but I do not realistically think it will happen"	9.0%	13.6%	19.3%
--Yes, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	4. "Yes, I have and if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	2.2%	10.4%	21.7%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present desire	5. "Yes, I have and I want to find a way to make it happen someday"	5.6%	4.9%	4.3%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present likelihood --Yes present plan	6. "Yes, I have and have already begun making plans to do so"	0.0%	0.2%	2.0%
N=871		N=89 (10.2%)	N=528 (60.6%)	N=254 (29.2%)

* Chi-square (χ^2) = 71.138, $p < .001$.

**Table A-6:
Internet Access in the Household (Dummy) and Aspiration**

		No, no Internet Access in the Household	Yes, Internet Access in the Household
--No prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	1. "No, I have not and realistically do not expect to do so"	72.9%	54.5%
--No, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	2. "No, I have not but if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	5.3%	9.2%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	3. "Yes, I have but I do not realistically think it will happen"	12.8%	15.5%
--Yes, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	4. "Yes, I have and if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	3.7%	15.2%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present desire	5. "Yes, I have and I want to find a way to make it happen someday"	1.6%	0.4%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present likelihood --Yes present plan	6. "Yes, I have and have already begun making plans to do so"	1.6%	0.4%
N=871		N=188 (21.6%)	N=683 (78.4%)

* Chi-square (χ^2) = 30.749, $p < .001$.

Table A-7:
Knowledge of Foreign Languages (Dummy) and Aspiration

		No, speaks only English	Yes, speaks at least 1 foreign language other than English
--No prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	1. "No, I have not and realistically do not expect to do so"	62.3%	40.6%
--No, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	2. "No, I have not but if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	8.4%	9.0%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	3. "Yes, I have but I do not realistically think it will happen"	14.1%	18.7%
--Yes, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	4. "Yes, I have and if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	10.5%	23.2%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present desire	5. "Yes, I have and I want to find a way to make it happen someday"	3.9%	8.4%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present likelihood --Yes present plan	6. "Yes, I have and have already begun making plans to do so"	0.8%	0.0%
N=871		N=716 (82.2%)	N=155 (17.8%)

* Chi-square (χ^2) = 35.067, $p < .001$.

Table A-8:
Passport Ownership (Dummy) and Aspiration

		No, not passport owner	Yes, passport owner
--No prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	1. "No, I have not and realistically do not expect to do so"	71.0%	44.7%
--No, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	2. "No, I have not but if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	6.7%	10.5%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	3. "Yes, I have but I do not realistically think it will happen"	12.4%	17.6%
--Yes, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	4. "Yes, I have and if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	5.3%	20.9%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present desire	5. "Yes, I have and I want to find a way to make it happen someday"	4.7%	5.0%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present likelihood --Yes present plan	6. "Yes, I have and have already begun making plans to do so"	0.0%	0.7%
N=872		N=451 (51.7%)	N=421 (48.3%)

* Chi-square (χ^2) = 66.395, $p < .001$.

**Table A-9a:
Prior Tourism Experience (Dummy) and Aspiration**

		Have Not Toured Abroad	Have Toured Abroad
--No prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	1. "No, I have not and realistically do not expect to do so"	73.2%	51.8%
--No, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	2. "No, I have not but if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	5.9%	9.7%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	3. "Yes, I have but I do not realistically think it will happen"	10.7%	16.7%
--Yes, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	4. "Yes, I have and if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	5.5%	16.2%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present desire	5. "Yes, I have and I want to find a way to make it happen someday"	4.4%	4.8%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present likelihood --Yes present plan	6. "Yes, I have and have already begun making plans to do so"	0.4%	0.8%
N=871		N=272 (31.2%)	N=599 (68.8%)

* Chi-square (χ^2) = 39.703, $p < .001$.

**Table A-9b:
Prior Tourism Experience and Aspiration**

		Never traveled abroad	1-2	3-5	6-10	11-20	20+ Foreign countries
--No prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	1. "No, I have not and realistically do not expect to do so"	73.2%	49.3%	49.3%	42.3%	33.3%	25.0%
--No, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	2. "No, I have not but if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	5.9%	8.9%	10.4%	13.4%	0.0%	10.7%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	3. "Yes, I have but I do not realistically think it will happen"	10.7%	15.6%	19.4%	15.5%	15.4%	25.0%
--Yes, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	4. "Yes, I have and if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	5.5%	9.9%	17.2%	21.6%	35.9%	35.7%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present desire	5. "Yes, I have and I want to find a way to make it happen someday"	4.4%	5.0%	3.0%	6.2%	10.3%	3.6%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present likelihood --Yes present plan	6. "Yes, I have and have already begun making plans to do so"	0.4%	0.3%	0.7%	1.0%	5.1%	0.0%
N=871		N=272 (31.2%)	N=302 (34.6%)	N=134 (15.4%)	N=97 (11.1%)	N=39 (4.5%)	N=28 (3.2%)

* Chi-square (χ^2) = 107.187, $p < .001$.

Table A-10a:
Prior Living Abroad Experience (Dummy) and Aspiration

		Have Not Lived Abroad	Have Lived Abroad
--No prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	1. "No, I have not and realistically do not expect to do so"	62.3%	36.3%
--No, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	2. "No, I have not but if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	8.3%	9.6%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	3. "Yes, I have but I do not realistically think it will happen"	13.7%	21.5%
--Yes, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	4. "Yes, I have and if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	11.2%	22.2%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present desire	5. "Yes, I have and I want to find a way to make it happen someday"	4.1%	8.9%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present likelihood --Yes present plan	6. "Yes, I have and have already begun making plans to do so"	0.4%	1.5%
N=871		N=735 (84.5%)	N=135 (15.5%)

* Chi-square (χ^2) = 36.651, $p < .001$.

Table A-10b:
Prior Living Abroad Experience and Aspiration

		Never lived abroad	1-2	3-5	6-10	11-20	20+ Foreign countries
--No prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	1. "No, I have not and realistically do not expect to do so"	62.3%	37.3%	28.6%	50.0%	--	0.0%
--No, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	2. "No, I have not but if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	8.3%	9.3%	7.1%	0.0%	--	8.4%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	3. "Yes, I have but I do not realistically think it will happen"	13.7%	22.0%	14.3%	50.0%	--	50.0%
--Yes, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	4. "Yes, I have and if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	11.2%	21.2%	28.6%	0.0%	--	50.0%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present desire	5. "Yes, I have and I want to find a way to make it happen someday"	4.1%	8.5%	14.3%	0.0%	--	0.0%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present likelihood --Yes present plan	6. "Yes, I have and have already begun making plans to do so"	0.4%	1.7%	7.1%	0.0%	--	0.0%
N=871		N=735 (84.4%)	N=118 (13.5%)	N=14 (1.6%)	N=2 (0.2%)	N=0 (0.0%)	N=2 (0.2%)

* Chi-square (χ^2) = 39.703, $p < .001$.

**Table A-11:
Mean Household Income and Aspiration**

		Below \$25K	\$25,000- \$74,999	\$75,000- \$124,000	\$125,000- \$174,999	\$175K and above
--No prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	1. "No, I have not and realistically do not expect to do so"	70.2%	61.2%	50.4%	46.1%	54.2%
--No, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	2. "No, I have not but if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	6.2%	7.3%	11.3%	10.5%	6.3%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	3. "Yes, I have but I do not realistically think it will happen"	10.6%	15.9%	17.4%	15.8%	10.4%
--Yes, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	4. "Yes, I have and if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	7.5%	10.6%	14.8%	21.1%	27.1%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present desire	5. "Yes, I have and I want to find a way to make it happen someday"	5.6%	4.5%	5.2%	5.3%	0.0%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present likelihood --Yes present plan	6. "Yes, I have and have already begun making plans to do so"	0.0%	0.6%	0.9%	1.3%	2.1%
N=873		N=161 (18.4%)	N=358 (41.0%)	N=230 (26.3%)	N=76 (8.7%)	N=48 (5.5%)

* Chi-square (χ^2) = 40.294, $p < .01$.

**Table A-12:
Employment Status (Dummy) and Aspiration**

		Not Employed	Employed (full or part-time)
--No prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	1. "No, I have not and realistically do not expect to do so"	68.5%	49.8%
--No, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	2. "No, I have not but if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	2.5%	6.0%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	3. "Yes, I have but I do not realistically think it will happen"	6.2%	8.7%
--Yes, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	4. "Yes, I have and if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	3.4%	9.4%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present desire	5. "Yes, I have and I want to find a way to make it happen someday"	2.2%	2.5%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present likelihood --Yes present plan	6. "Yes, I have and have already begun making plans to do so"	0.3%	1.1%
N=874		N=400 (45.9%)	N=472 (54.1%)

* Chi-square (χ^2) = 40.232, $p < .001$.

**Table A-13:
Homeownership Status (Dummy) and Aspiration**

		Not a Homeowner	Homeowner
--No prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	1. "No, I have not and realistically do not expect to do so"	54.2%	60.1%
--No, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	2. "No, I have not but if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	7.5%	8.9%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	3. "Yes, I have but I do not realistically think it will happen"	13.3%	15.5%
--Yes, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	4. "Yes, I have and if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	16.3%	11.4%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present desire	5. "Yes, I have and I want to find a way to make it happen someday"	7.9%	3.5%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present likelihood --Yes present plan	6. "Yes, I have and have already begun making plans to do so"	0.8%	0.6%
N=871		N=240 (27.6%)	N=631 (72.4%)

* Chi-square (χ^2) = 12.259, $p < .05$.

**Table A-14:
Household Structure (Dummy) and Aspiration**

		No Children under 18 living in the Household	1+ Children under 18 living in the Household
--No prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	1. "No, I have not and realistically do not expect to do so"	61.0%	50.5%
--No, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	2. "No, I have not but if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	7.5%	11.2%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	3. "Yes, I have but I do not realistically think it will happen"	13.9%	18.2%
--Yes, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	4. "Yes, I have and if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	12.5%	14.0%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present desire	5. "Yes, I have and I want to find a way to make it happen someday"	4.3%	6.1%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present likelihood --Yes present plan	6. "Yes, I have and have already begun making plans to do so"	0.9%	0.0%
N=871		N=657 (75.4%)	N=214 (24.6%)

* Chi-square (χ^2) = 11.250, $p < .05$.

**Table A-15:
Immigrant Heritage (Dummy) and Aspiration**

		No Such Ancestry Reported	2nd-4th Generation Immigrant Ancestry
--No prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	1. "No, I have not and realistically do not expect to do so"	64.0%	48.3%
--No, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	2. "No, I have not but if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	7.2%	10.9%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	3. "Yes, I have but I do not realistically think it will happen"	15.0%	14.6%
--Yes, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	4. "Yes, I have and if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	9.2%	19.5%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present desire	5. "Yes, I have and I want to find a way to make it happen someday"	3.9%	6.3%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present likelihood --Yes present plan	6. "Yes, I have and have already begun making plans to do so"	0.7%	0.3%
N=869		N=567 (65.2%)	N=302 (34.8%)

* Chi-square (χ^2) = 30.935, $p < .001$.

**Table A-16:
Social Networks (Dummy) and Aspiration**

		No such social networks reported	Yes, has social networks with other U.S. citizens who have lived abroad
--No prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	1. "No, I have not and realistically do not expect to do so"	70.4%	41.9%
--No, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	2. "No, I have not but if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	5.5%	12.3%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --No present likelihood	3. "Yes, I have but I do not realistically think it will happen"	13.2%	17.3%
--Yes, prior/present aspiration --Yes potential aspiration	4. "Yes, I have and if a special opportunity arose to do so I would consider it"	6.9%	21.1%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present desire	5. "Yes, I have and I want to find a way to make it happen someday"	3.6%	6.3%
--Yes prior/present aspiration --Yes present likelihood --Yes present plan	6. "Yes, I have and have already begun making plans to do so"	0.4%	1.1%
N=871		N=506 (58.1%)	N=365 (41.9%)

* Chi-square (χ^2) = 81.376, $p < .001$.

B. Geographic and Temporal Dimensions of Aspiration

Table B-1a:
Very Strong American National Identity (Dummy) and
Canada as Geographic Preference of Aspiration

	Not Very Strong American ID	Very Strong American ID
Not Canada	82.9%	93.3%
Canada	17.1%	6.7%
N=351	N=82 (23.4%)	N=269 (76.6%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 8.175, $p < .01$.

Table B-1b:
Strength of American National Identity and
Canada as Geographic Preference of Aspiration

	Not at all	Not very strongly	Somewhat strongly	Very strongly
Not Canada	100.0%	77.8%	82.9%	93.3%
Canada	0.0%	22.2%	17.1%	6.7%
	N=3 (0.9%)	N=9 (2.6%)	N=70 (19.9%)	N=269 (76.6%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 9.519, $p < .05$.

Table B-2a:
Prior Tourism Experience and
Canada as Geographic Preference of Aspiration

	Never traveled abroad	1-2	3-5	6-10	11-20	20+ Foreign countries
Not Canada	92.5%	85.3%	90.0%	96.4%	100.0%	100.0%
Canada	7.5%	14.7%	9.1%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%

* Chi-square (X^2) = 11.628, $p < .05$.

Table B-2b:
Prior Tourism Experience (Dummy) and
Canada as Geographic Preference of Aspiration

	Have Not Toured Abroad	Have Toured Abroad
Not Canada	92.5%	90.8%
Canada	7.5%	9.2%
N=351	N=67 (19.1%)	N=284 (80.9%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = .193, $p < NS$.

Table B-3:
Race/Ethnicity and
Western Europe, Australia, or New Zealand as Geographic Preference of Aspiration

	Nonwhite	White, non-Hispanic
Other	51.9%	33.1%
Western Europe, Australia, or New Zealand	48.1%	66.9%
N=353	N=108 (30.6%)	N=245 (69.4%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 11.145, $p < .001$.

Table B-4:
Social Networks (Dummy) and
Western Europe, Australia, or New Zealand as Geographic Preference of Aspiration

		No such social networks reported	Yes, has social networks with other U.S. citizens who have lived abroad
Other	Other	47.6%	32.7%
Western Europe, Australia, or New Zealand	Western Europe, Australia, or New Zealand	52.4%	67.3%
N=353		N=145 (41.1%)	N=208 (58.9%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 7.981, $p < .01$.

Table B-5:
Age (by Decade) and
Latin America as Geographic Preference of Aspiration

	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56-65	66-75	76+
Other	84.9%	86.9%	73.1%	69.8%	64.3%	79.2%	60.0%
Latin America or the Caribbean (including Mexico)	15.1%	13.1%	26.9%	30.2%	35.7%	20.8%	40.0%
N=352	N=86 (24.4%)	N=61 (17.3%)	N=67 (19.0%)	N=53 (15.1%)	N=56 (15.9%)	N=24 (6.8%)	N=5 (1.4%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 13.700, $p < .05$.

Table B-6:
Level of Education and
Latin America as Geographic Preference of Aspiration

	Less than a High School Degree	HS Degree	Bachelor's Degree or Higher
Other	52.6%	74.6%	82.6%
Latin America or the Caribbean (including Mexico)	47.4%	25.4%	17.4%
N=353	N=19 (5.4%)	N=185 (52.4%)	N=149 (42.2%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 9.490, $p < .01$.

Table B-7:
Internet Access in the Household (Dummy) and
Latin America as Geographic Preference of Aspiration

	No, no Internet Access in the Household	Yes, Internet Access in the Household
Other	51.9%	33.1%
Latin America or the Caribbean (including Mexico)	48.1%	66.9%
N=353	N=51 (14.4%)	N=302 (85.6%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 4.866, $p < .05$.

Table B-8:
Homeownership (Dummy) and
Latin America as Geographic Preference of Aspiration

	Not a homeowner	Homeowner
Other	86.1%	72.7%
Latin America or the Caribbean (including Mexico)	13.9%	27.3%
N=353	N=108 (30.6%)	N=245 (69.4%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 7.613, $p < .01$.

Table B-9:
Household Structure (Dummy) and
Latin America as Geographic Preference of Aspiration

	Not Living with a Partner	Living with a Partner (Married or Cohabiting)
Other	83.1%	71.4%
Latin America or the Caribbean (including Mexico)	16.9%	28.6%
N=352	N=160 (45.5%)	N=192 (54.5%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 6.767, $p < .01$.

Table B-10:
Social Networks (Dummy) and
Latin America as Geographic Preference of Aspiration

	No such social networks reported	Yes, has social networks with other U.S. citizens who have lived abroad
Other	70.3%	81.3%
Latin America or the Caribbean (including Mexico)	29.7%	18.8%
N=353	N=145 (41.1%)	N=208 (58.9%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 5.698, $p < .05$.

Table B-11:
Age (by Decade) and Timing Preference of Aspiration

	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56-65	66-75	76+
1 Year or less	60.0%	46.8%	32.8%	46.3%	57.9%	52.0%	60.0%
More than 1 year	40.0%	53.2%	67.2%	53.7%	42.1%	48.0%	40.0%
N=360	N=90 (25.0%)	N=62 (17.2%)	N=67 (18.6%)	N=54 (15.0%)	N=57 (15.8%)	N=25 (6.9%)	N=5 (1.45)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 13.700, $p < .05$.

Table B-12a:
Past Living Abroad Experience (Dummy) and
Timing Preference of Aspiration

	Have not Lived Abroad	Have Lived Abroad
1 Year or less	52.5%	40.5%
More than 1 year	47.5%	59.5%
N=360	N=276 (76.7%)	N=84 (23.3%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 3.747, $p < .05$.

Table B-12b:
Prior Living Abroad Experience and
Timing Preference of Aspiration

	Never lived abroad	1-2	3-5	6-10	11-20	20+ Foreign countries
1 Year or less	52.5%	44.4%	22.2%	0.0%	0.0%	49.7%
More than 1 year	40.3%	8.9%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	50.3%
N=360	N=276 (76.7%)	N=72 (20.0%)	N=9 (2.5%)	N=1 (0.3%)	N=2 (0.6%)	

* Chi-square (X^2) = 7.366, $p < .NS$.

Table B-13:
Rating of the Health of the U.S. Economy and
Timing Preference of Aspiration

	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
1 Year or less	40.2%	60.7%	45.9%	20.0%
More than 1 year	59.8%	39.3%	54.1%	80.0%
N=351	N=122 (34.8%)	N=163 (46.4%)	N=61 (17.4%)	N=5 (1.4%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 14.422, $p < .001$.

Table B-14:
Household Structure (Dummy) and Timing Preference of Aspiration

	Not Living with a Partner	Living with a Partner (Married or Cohabiting)
1 Year or less	57.6%	43.3%
More than 1 year	42.4%	56.7%
N=359	N=165 (46.0%)	N=194 (54.0%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 7.270, $p < .01$.

Table B-15:
Military Service (Dummy) and
Timing Preference of Aspiration

	No such social networks reported	Yes, has social networks with other U.S. citizens who have lived abroad
1 Year or less	51.9%	33.3%
More than 1 year	48.1%	66.7%
N=357	N=312 (87.4%)	N=45 (12.6%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 5.437, $p < .01$.

C. Motivations for Aspiration:

**Table C-1:
Age (by Decade) and To Work Motivation**

	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56-65	66-75	76+
To work not ranked	34.4%	41.3%	49.3%	59.3%	71.9%	76.0%	80.0%
To work ranked Top 1-3	65.6%	58.7%	50.7%	40.7%	28.1%	24.0%	20.0%
N=352	N=90 (24.9%)	N=63 (17.5%)	N=67 (15.0%)	N=54 (15.8%)	N=57 (15.8%)	N=25 (6.9%)	N=5 (1.4%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 31.718, $p < .001$.

**Table C-2:
Gender and To Work Motivation**

	Female	Male
To work not ranked	56.6%	46.2%
To work ranked Top 1-3	43.4%	53.8%
N=362	N=189 (52.2%)	N=173 (47.8%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 3.890, $p < .05$.

**Table C-3:
Midwest U.S. Region of Residence (Dummy) and To Work Motivation**

	Not Midwest	Midwest
To work not ranked	55.4%	37.0%
To work ranked Top 1-3	44.6%	63.0%
N=362	N=289 (100.0%)	N=73 (20.2%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 10.858, $p < .05$.

**Table C-4:
Internet Access in Household (Dummy) and To Work Motivation**

	No Internet Access in Household	Internet Access in Household
To work not ranked	64.7%	49.5%
To work ranked Top 1-3	35.3%	50.5%
N=362	N=51 (14.1%)	N=311 (85.9%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 4.047, $p < .05$.

**Table C-5:
Homeownership (Dummy) and To Work Motivation**

	Not a Homeowner	Homeowner
To work not ranked	43.6%	55.2%
To work ranked Top 1-3	56.4%	44.8%
N=362	N=110 (30.4%)	N=252 (69.6%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 4.071, $p < .05$.

**Table C-6:
Military Service (Dummy) and To Work Motivation**

	No Military Service	Prior or Current Military Service
To work not ranked	50.2%	65.2%
To work ranked Top 1-3	49.8%	34.8%
N=359	N=313 (87.2%)	N=45 (12.8%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 3.644, $p < .05$.

**Table C-7:
Age (by Decade) and To Study Motivation**

	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56-65	66-75	76+
To study not ranked	53.8%	69.8%	76.1%	76.4%	66.7%	65.4%	25.0%
To study ranked Top 1-3	46.2%	30.2%	23.9%	23.6%	33.5%	34.0%	75.0%
N=363	N=91 (25.1%)	N=63 (17.4%)	N=67 (18.5%)	N=55 (15.2%)	N=57 (15.7%)	N=26 (7.2%)	N=4 (1.1%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 15.182, $p < .05$.

**Table C-8a:
Very Strong American National Identity (Dummy) and
To Study Motivation**

	Not Very Strong American ID	Very Strong American ID
To study not ranked	77.4%	63.5%
To study ranked Top 1-3	22.6%	36.5%
N=361	N=84 (23.3%)	N=277 (76.7%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 5.566, $p < .05$.

**Table C-8b:
Strength of American National Identity and
To Study Motivation**

	Not at all	Not very strongly	Somewhat strongly	Very strongly
To study not ranked	66.7%	80.0%	77.8%	63.5%
To study ranked Top 1-3	33.3%	20.0%	22.2%	36.5%
N=362	N=3 (0.8%)	N=10 (2.8%)	N=72 (19.9%)	N=277 (76.5%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 6.031, $p < NS$.

**Table C-9:
Employment (Dummy) and To Study Motivation**

	Not Employed	Employed Full or Part-time
To study not ranked	60.0%	70.5%
To study ranked Top 1-3	40.0%	29.5%
N=362	N=125 (34.5%)	N=237 (65.5%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 4.044, $p < .05$.

Table C-10:
Rating of the Health of the U.S. Economy and
To Study Motivation

	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
To study not ranked	74.4%	58.5%	77.0%	40.0%
To study ranked Top 1-3	25.6%	41.5%	23.0%	60.0%
N=355	N=125 (35.2%)	N=164 (46.2%)	N=61 (17.2%)	N=5 (1.4%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 12.852, $p < .01$.

Table C-11:
Household Structure (Dummy) and
To Study Motivation

	Not Living with a Partner	Living with a Partner (Married or Cohabiting)
To study not ranked	57.2%	75.1%
To study ranked Top 1-3	42.8%	24.9%
N=363	N=166 (45.7%)	N=197 (54.3%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 13.041, $p < .001$.

Table C-12:
Gender (Dummy) and
To Join a Partner Motivation

	Female	Male
To join a partner not ranked	76.8%	84.9%
To join a partner ranked Top 1-3	23.2%	15.1%
N=362	N=190 (52.5%)	N=172 (47.5%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 3.743, $p < .05$.

Table C-13:
Race/Ethnicity (Dummy) and
To Join a Partner Motivation

	Nonwhite	White, Non-Hispanic
To join a partner not ranked	71.2%	84.9%
To join a partner ranked Top 1-3	28.8%	15.1%
N=362	N=111 (30.7%)	N=251 (69.3%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 9.247, $p < .01$.

Table C-14:
West U.S. Region of Residence (Dummy) and
To Join a Partner Motivation

	Not West	West
To join a partner not ranked	83.3%	72.4%
To join a partner ranked Top 1-3	16.7%	27.6%
N=362	N=275 (76.0%)	N=87 (24.0%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 4.996, $p < .05$.

Table C-15:
Homeownership (Dummy) and To Join a Partner Motivation

	Not a Homeowner	Homeowner
To join a partner not ranked	72.7%	84.1%
To join a partner ranked Top 1-3	27.3%	15.9%
N=362	N=110 (30.4%)	N=252 (69.6%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 6.380, $p < .01$.

Table C-16:
Age (by Decade) and To Retire Motivation

	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56-65	66-75	76+
To retire not ranked	82.2%	57.8%	43.3%	25.5%	26.3%	32.0%	40.0%
To retire ranked Top 1-3	17.8%	42.2%	56.7%	74.5%	73.7%	68.0%	60.0%
N=363	N=90 (24.8%)	N=64 (17.6%)	N=67 (18.5%)	N=55 (15.2%)	N=57 (15.7%)	N=25 (6.9%)	N=5 (1.4%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 69.578, $p < .001$.

Table C-17a:
Very Strong American National Identity (Dummy) and
To Retire Motivation

	Not Very Strong American ID	Very Strong American ID
To retire not ranked	61.9%	45.7%
To retire ranked Top 1-3	38.1%	54.3%
N=362	N=84 (23.2%)	N=278 (76.8%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 11.728, $p < NS$.

**Table C-17b:
Strength of American National Identity and
To Retire Motivation**

	Not at all	Not very strongly	Somewhat strongly	Very strongly
To retire not ranked	0.0%	50.0%	65.3%	45.7%
To retire ranked Top 1-3	100.0%	50.0%	34.7%	54.3%
N=363	N=3 (0.8%)	N=10 (2.8%)	N=72 (19.8%)	N=278 (76.6%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 6.790, $p < .01$.

**Table C-18a:
Prior Tourism Experience (Dummy) and To Retire Motivation**

	Have Not Toured Abroad	Have Toured Abroad
To retire not ranked	60.3%	46.2%
To retire ranked Top 1-3	39.7%	53.8%
N=361	N=73 (20.2%)	N=288 (79.8%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = .113, $p < .05$.

**Table C-18b:
Prior Tourism Experience and To Retire Motivation**

	Never traveled abroad	1-2	3-5	6-10	11-20	20+ Foreign countries
To retire not ranked	60.3%	55.9%	41.2%	47.3%	26.9%	30.0%
To retire ranked Top 1-3	39.7%	44.1%	58.8%	52.7%	73.1%	70.0%
N=360	N=73 (20.3%)	N=118 (32.8%)	N=68 (18.9%)	N=55 (15.3%)	N=26 (7.2%)	N=20 (5.6%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 15.667, $p < .01$.

**Table C-19:
Homeownership (Dummy) and To Retire Motivation**

	Not a Homeowner	Homeowner
To retire not ranked	60.9%	44.0%
To retire ranked Top 1-3	39.1%	56.0%
N=362	N=110 (30.4%)	N=252 (69.6%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 8.711, $p < .01$.

**Table C-20:
Household Structure (Dummy) and
To Retire Motivation**

	Not Living with a Partner	Living with a Partner (Married or Cohabiting)
To retire not ranked	66.3%	35.0%
To retire ranked Top 1-3	33.7%	65.0%
N=363	N=166 (45.7%)	N=197 (54.35)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 35.174, $p < .001$.

**Table C-21:
Household Structure (Dummy) and
To Retire Motivation**

	No Children under 18 living in the Household	1+ Children under 18 living in the Household
To retire not ranked	45.9%	57.0%
To retire ranked Top 1-3	54.1%	43.0%
N=362	N=255 (100.0%)	N=107 (29.6%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 3.734, $p < .05$.

**Table C-22:
Military Service (Dummy) and To Retire Motivation**

	No Military Service	Prior or Current Military Service
To retire not ranked	52.4%	25.5%
To retire ranked Top 1-3	41.4%	74.5%
N=360	N=313 (86.9%)	N=47 (13.1%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 11.802, $p < .001$.

**Table C-23:
Race/Ethnicity (Dummy) and
To Explore Motivation**

	Nonwhite	White, Non-Hispanic
To explore not ranked	23.4%	7.6%
To explore ranked Top 1-3	76.6%	92.4%
N=361	N=111 (30.7%)	N=250 (69.3%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 17.639, $p < .001$.

Table C-24a:
Very Strong American National Identity (Dummy) and
To Explore Motivation

	Not Very Strong American ID	Very Strong American ID
To explore not ranked	9.5%	13.4%
To explore ranked Top 1-3	90.5%	86.6%
N=361	N=84 (23.3%)	N=277 (76.7%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = .868, $p < \text{NS}$.

Table C-24b:
Strength of American National Identity and
To Explore Motivation

	Not at all	Not very strongly	Somewhat strongly	Very strongly
To explore not ranked	66.7%	30.0%	5.6%	13.4%
To explore ranked Top 1-3	33.3%	70.0%	94.4%	86.6%
N=362	N=3 (0.8%)	N=10 (2.8%)	N=72 (19.9%)	N=277 (76.5%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 13.996, $p < .01$.

Table C-25a:
Prior Living Abroad Experience (Dummy) and To Explore Motivation

	Have Not Lived Abroad	Have Lived Abroad
To explore not ranked	12.3%	14.0%
To explore ranked Top 1-3	87.7%	86.0%
N=361	N=277 (76.3%)	N=86 (23.7%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = .167, $p < \text{NS}$.

Table C-25b:
Prior Living Abroad Experience and To Explore Motivation

	Never lived abroad	1-2	3-5	6-10	11-20	20+ Foreign countries
To explore not ranked	12.3%	10.8%	22.2%	100.0%	0.0%	50.0%
To explore ranked Top 1-3	87.7%	89.2%	77.8%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%
N=361	N=277 (76.3%)	N=74 (20.4%)	N=9 (2.5%)	N=1 (0.3%)	N=0 (0.0%)	N=2 (0.6%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 10.423, $p < .05$.

Table C-26a:
Very Strong American National Identity (Dummy) and
To Leave a Bad Situation in the U.S. Motivation

	Not Very Strong American ID	Very Strong American ID
To leave not ranked	31.0%	57.4%
To leave ranked Top 1-3	69.0%	42.6%
N=361	N=84 (23.3%)	N=277 (76.7%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 18.046, $p < .001$.

Table C-26b:
Strength of American National Identity and
To Leave a Bad Situation in the U.S. Motivation

	Not at all	Not very strongly	Somewhat strongly	Very strongly
To leave not ranked	100.0%	0.0%	32.4%	57.4%
To leave ranked Top 1-3	0.0%	100.0%	67.6%	42.6%
N=361	N=3 (0.8%)	N=10 (2.8%)	N=71 (19.7%)	N=277 (76.7%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 27.664, $p < .001$.

Table C-27:
Level of Education and
To Leave a Bad Situation in the U.S. Motivation

	Less than a High School Degree	HS Degree	Bachelor's Degree or Higher
To leave not ranked	57.9%	44.0%	58.7%
To leave ranked Top 1-3	42.1%	56.0%	41.3%
N=362	N=19 (5.2%)	N=193 (53.3%)	N=150 (41.4%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 7.624, $p < .05$.

Table C-28:
Passport Ownership (Dummy) and
To Leave a Bad Situation in the U.S. Motivation

	No, not passport owner	Yes, passport owner
To leave not ranked	38.0%	58.4%
To leave ranked Top 1-3	62.0%	41.6%
N=362	N=129 (35.6%)	N=233 (64.4%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 13.087, $p < .001$.

Table C-29a:
Prior Tourism Experience (Dummy) and
To Leave a Bad Situation in the U.S. Motivation

	Have Not Traveled Abroad	Have Traveled Abroad
To leave not ranked	38.4%	54.5%
To leave ranked Top 1-3	61.6%	45.5%
N=361	N=73 (20.2%)	N=288 (79.8%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 6.086, $p < \text{NS}$.

Table C-29b:
Prior Tourism Experience and
To Leave a Bad Situation in the U.S. Motivation

	Never traveled abroad	1-2	3-5	6-10	11-20	20+ Foreign countries
To leave not ranked	38.4%	47.1%	57.4%	58.2%	65.4%	66.7%
To leave ranked Top 1-3	61.6%	52.9%	42.6%	41.8%	34.6%	33.3%
N=362	N=73 (20.2%)	N=119 (32.9%)	N=68 (18.8%)	N=55 (15.2%)	N=26 (7.2%)	N=21 (5.8%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 11.842, $p < .05$.

Table C-30:
Rating of the Health of the U.S. Economy and
To Leave a Bad Situation in the U.S. Motivation

	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
To leave not ranked	32.8%	60.4%	62.3%	66.7%
To leave ranked Top 1-3	67.2%	39.6%	37.7%	33.3%
N=356	N=125 (35.1%)	N=164 (46.1%)	N=61 (17.1%)	N=6 (1.7%)

* Chi-square (X^2) = 26.029, $p < .001$.