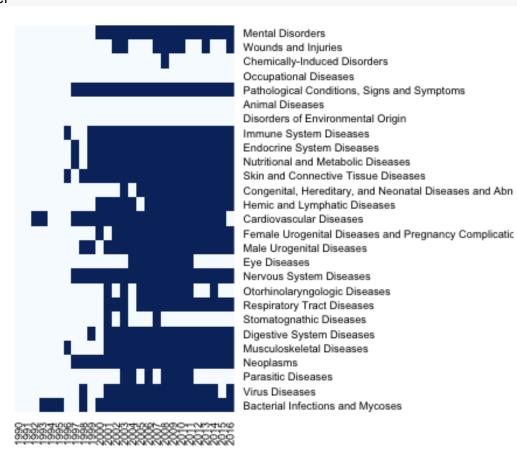
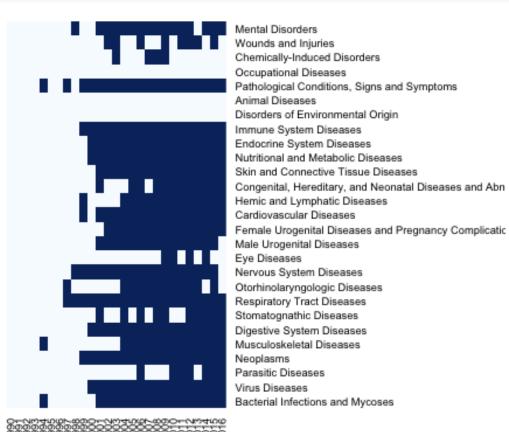
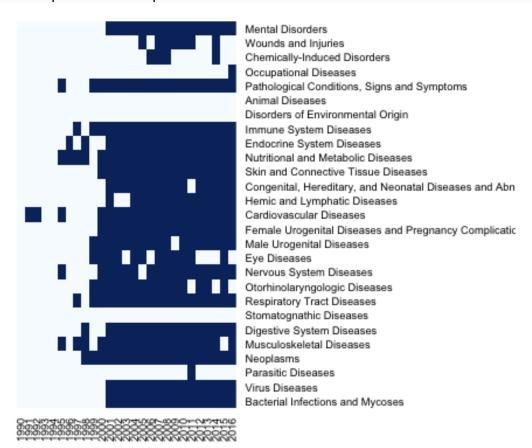
(a)Pfizer



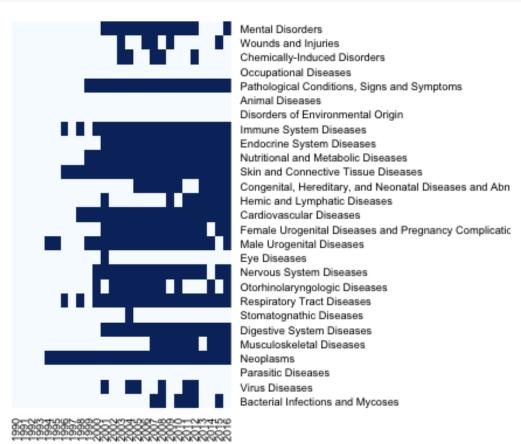
(b)GlaxoSmithKline



(c)Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp.



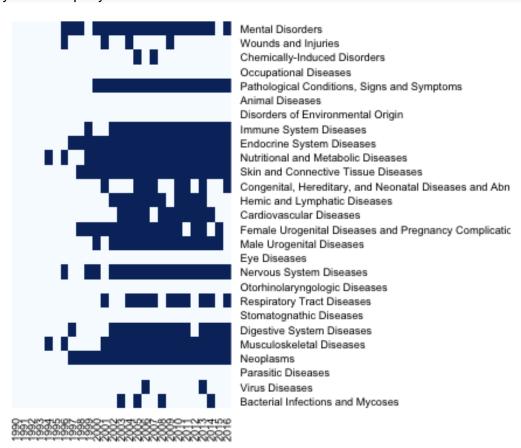
(d)AstraZeneca



(e)Novartis Pharmaceuticals



(f)Eli Lilly and Company



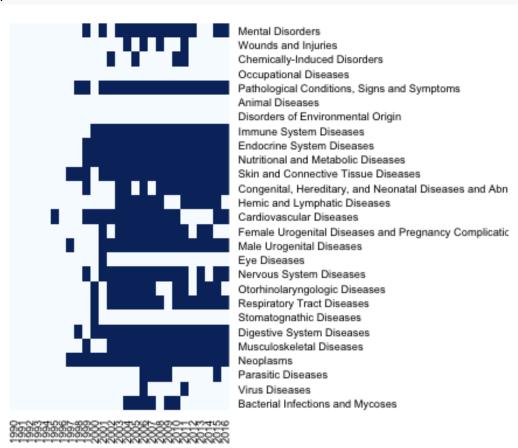
(g)Boehringer Ingelheim



(h)Hoffmann-La Roche



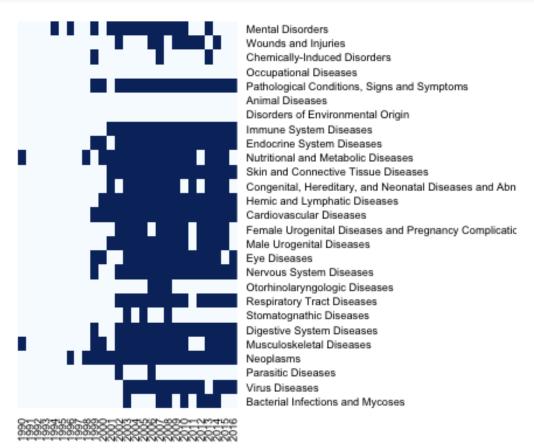
(i)Sanofi



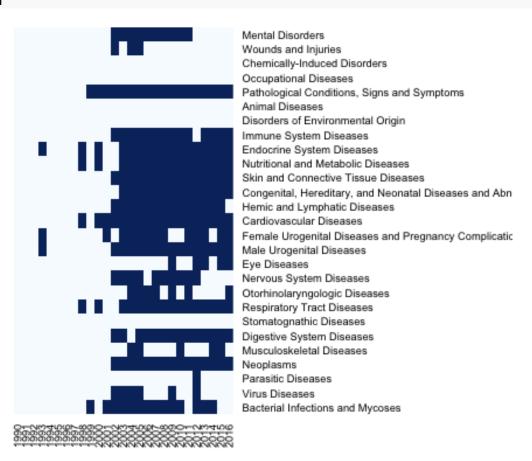
(j)Bristol-Myers Squibb



(k)Novartis



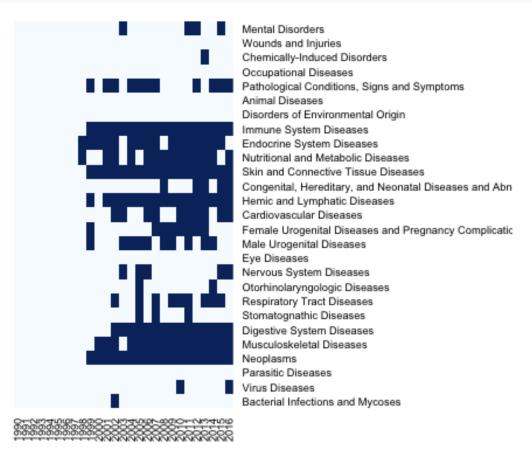
(I)Bayer



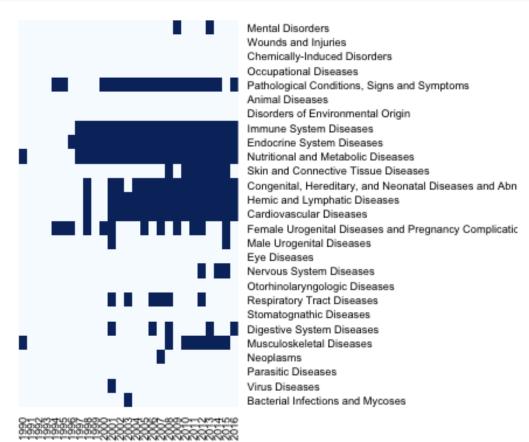
(m)Genentech, Inc.



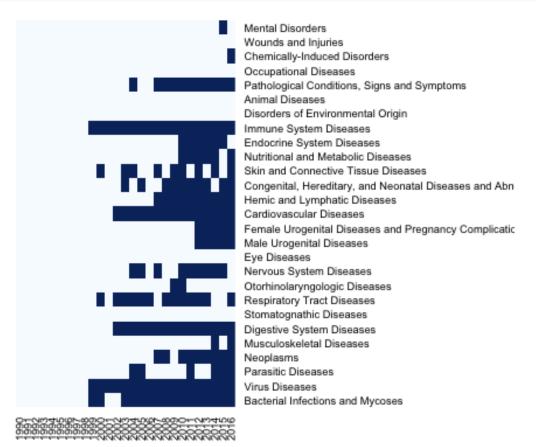
(n)Amgen



(o)Novo Nordisk A/S



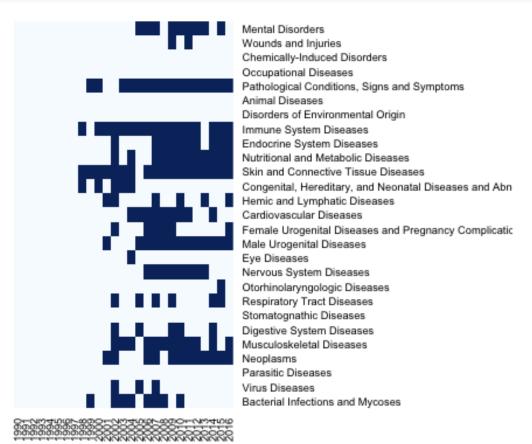
(p)Gilead Sciences



(q)Takeda



(r)Astellas Pharma Inc



(s)Celgene Corporation



(t) Johnson & Johnson Pharmaceutical Research & Development, L.L.C.

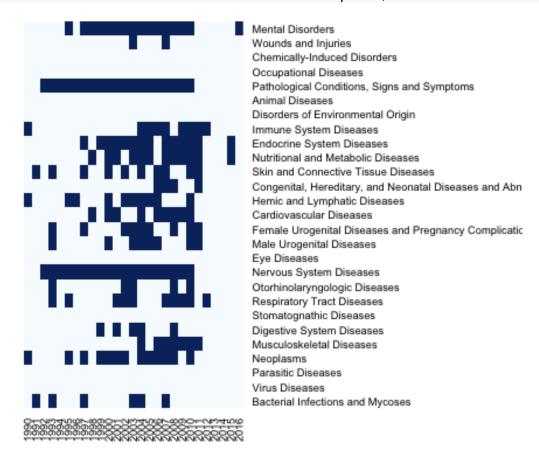


Figure S2. Therapeutic area maps for the top 20 pharmaceutical firms. The horizontal and vertical axes indicate year and 27 therapeutic areas, respectively. A filled cell indicates at least one clinical trial in the therapeutic area in the vertical axis started in the year in the horizontal axis.