

Supplemental Appendix Table A: Association between Pseudo Policy and Outcomes – Difference-in-difference Models

Pseudo Policy Year	Test 1: 2005		Test 2: 2007		Test 3: 2008	
Years	2000-2012	2000-2010	2000-2012	2000-2010	2000-2012	2000-2010
Panel 1: Fair/Poor Health						
Pseudo policy X treat 1	0.012 (0.011)	0.011 (0.012)	0.002 (0.010)	0.001 (0.011)	0.000 (0.012)	-0.003 (0.012)
N	58887	54450	58887	54450	58887	54450
Panel 2: Excellent/Very Good Health						
Pseudo policy X treat 1	-0.016 (0.025)	-0.011 (0.024)	-0.001 (0.021)	0.008 (0.020)	0.009 (0.027)	0.021 (0.028)
N	58887	54450	58887	54450	58887	54450
Panel 3: Mental Health Distress Scores						
Pseudo policy X treat 1	-0.244 (0.243)	-0.237 (0.251)	-0.242 (0.253)	-0.278 (0.263)	-0.244 (0.265)	-0.333 (0.281)
N	24687	22866	24687	22866	24687	22866
Panel 4: Some Mental Health Distress						
Pseudo policy X treat 1	-0.021 (0.021)	-0.023 (0.021)	-0.014 (0.021)	-0.021 (0.022)	-0.004 (0.022)	-0.015 (0.024)
N	24687	22866	24687	22866	24687	22866

Note: +0.1>p≥0.05, *0.05>p≥0.01, **p<0.01. Models in each column and each panel are based on separate regressions using NHIS for 2000-2012 or 2000-2010, as specified in column sub-headings. The analysis is restricted to counties that have never requested or implemented an enforcement policy before 2011 (never submitted any 287(g) request, implemented a 287(g) agreement or Secure Communities Program before 2011). In addition, the analysis is restricted to counties with at least 20 Latino non-citizen observations across survey years. The samples of analyses are treat 1, foreign-born Hispanic with at least 1 non-citizen household member, and the comparison group, U.S. born Non-Hispanic white adults. All samples are restricted to adults aged 18-60 years. For test 1: Pseudo policy is coded as 1 if the interview year was 2005 and after, otherwise 0; for test 2: Pseudo policy is coded as 1 if the interview year was 2007 and after, otherwise 0; for test 3: Pseudo policy is coded as 1 if the interview year was 2008 and after, otherwise 0. All models control for demographic variables [age ((omitted category 18-24), 25-29, 30-34, 35-39, 40-44, 45-49, 50-54, 55-60), gender (male), marital status (married), education level (less than 9 years, 9-12 years with no high school degree, (omitted category: high school degree or GED), some colleges or more, unknown), household size dummy variables (1, 2, (omitted category: 3-4), 5+), log family income, language of interview (not English)], state-specific time-varying factors [county unemployment rate, county poverty rate, whether the county of residence is in a state has legislations related to undocumented immigrants (Secure Communities, Dream Act, driver's license, omnibus bills and E-Verify) in year t], treat 1 [years since immigration (0-5, 6-10, 11-15, (omitted category: 15+)), cohort of arrival ((omitted category before 1987), 1987-1991, 1992-1996, 1997-2001, 2002-2012), citizenship status, country/region of origin ((omitted category: Central America), Mexico, South America)], interactions of treat 1 and state-specific time-varying factors, the interactions of treat 1 with pseudo policy, and county and year fixed effects. Standard errors clustered on county of residence are in parenthesis.

Supplemental Appendix Table B: Estimated Models for Self-Rated Health and Mental Health Distress with Alternative Comparison Groups in Difference-in-Difference Models (NHIS 2000-2012)

Comparison Groups	U.S. born Hispanics		U.S. born non-Hispanic blacks		Foreign born non-Hispanics Citizens	
Treatment Groups	Treat 1	Treat 2	Treat 1	Treat 2	Treat 1	Treat 2
Panel 1: Fair/Poor Health						
Secure Communities (SC)	0.015+ (0.009)	0.014 (0.012)	-0.005 (0.008)	-0.003 (0.012)	0.004 (0.010)	0.013 (0.013)
Task Force Enforcement (TF)	-0.002 (0.010)	0.005 (0.012)	0.012 (0.009)	0.014 (0.011)	0.011 (0.007)	0.021* (0.008)
Jail Enforcement (JE)	0.012* (0.005)	0.007 (0.010)	0.027** (0.009)	0.023 (0.015)	0.009 (0.009)	0.006 (0.014)
287(g) request	-0.003 (0.008)	-0.006 (0.010)	-0.003 (0.009)	-0.006 (0.012)	0.004 (0.009)	-0.005 (0.011)
N	121155	68862	124532	72239	95368	44055
Panel 2: Excellent/Very Good Health						
Secure Communities (SC)	-0.017 (0.016)	0.008 (0.026)	-0.007 (0.018)	0.011 (0.027)	0.004 (0.021)	0.022 (0.025)
Task Force Enforcement (TF)	-0.012 (0.021)	-0.028 (0.028)	-0.021 (0.023)	-0.030 (0.036)	0.006 (0.020)	-0.010 (0.028)
Jail Enforcement (JE)	-0.049** (0.011)	-0.060** (0.017)	-0.072** (0.014)	-0.096** (0.017)	-0.037+ (0.019)	-0.061** (0.023)
287(g) request	-0.013 (0.016)	0.004 (0.023)	-0.007 (0.015)	0.013 (0.021)	-0.021 (0.020)	0.000 (0.028)
N	121155	68862	124532	72239	95368	44055
Panel 3: Mental Health Distress Scores (the higher the worse)						
Secure Communities (SC)	0.185 (0.148)	0.352+ (0.210)	-0.252 (0.163)	-0.204 (0.210)	-0.006 (0.153)	0.125 (0.203)
Task Force Enforcement (TF)	-0.066 (0.239)	-0.032 (0.327)	0.145 (0.164)	0.172 (0.238)	0.378** (0.142)	0.297+ (0.170)
Jail Enforcement (JE)	-0.118 (0.100)	-0.209 (0.170)	-0.121 (0.257)	-0.314 (0.312)	-0.030 (0.187)	-0.108 (0.259)
287(g) request	-0.303* (0.128)	-0.259 (0.228)	-0.118 (0.188)	-0.018 (0.281)	-0.018 (0.176)	0.055 (0.245)
N	42188	25658	48463	31933	32973	16739
Panel 4: Some Mental Health Distress (Kessler 6 Scale $\geq$ 6 points)						
Secure Communities (SC)	0.026* (0.013)	0.040* (0.019)	-0.003 (0.015)	0.005 (0.019)	-0.005 (0.014)	0.005 (0.019)
Task Force Enforcement (TF)	0.001 (0.018)	0.010 (0.026)	0.010 (0.012)	0.017 (0.019)	0.017 (0.013)	0.021 (0.017)
Jail Enforcement (JE)	-0.012 (0.010)	-0.015 (0.015)	-0.017 (0.018)	-0.027 (0.023)	-0.014 (0.015)	-0.016 (0.022)
287(g) request	-0.026* (0.012)	-0.035+ (0.020)	-0.019 (0.014)	-0.026 (0.021)	-0.004 (0.016)	-0.013 (0.022)
N	42188	25658	48463	31933	32973	16739

Note: +0.1>p $\geq$ 0.05, *0.05>p $\geq$ 0.01, **p<0.01. See Table 2 for sample and model specifications. Treat 1 is foreign-born Hispanic with at least one non-citizen household member, treat 2 is foreign-born Hispanic with only non-citizen household members, and the comparison groups are U.S. born Hispanics and U.S. born Non-Hispanic black adults. The difference-in-difference estimates reported above are coefficients from the interactions of policy variables with the treatment status variable.

Supplemental Appendix Table C: Estimated Models for Self-Rated Health and Mental Health Distress – Logistic Regression (NHIS 2000-2012)

	First Difference			Difference-in-difference	
Sample	Treat 1	Treat 2	Comparison	Treat 1	Treat 2
Panel 1	Fair/Poor Health				
Secure Communities	0.148 (0.091)	0.301+ (0.163)	0.004 (0.056)	0.114 (0.080)	0.145 (0.142)
Task Force Enforcement	0.099 (0.120)	0.336+ (0.197)	-0.102+ (0.062)	0.043 (0.115)	0.155 (0.148)
Jail Enforcement	0.018 (0.088)	0.138 (0.154)	-0.048 (0.078)	0.063 (0.064)	0.026 (0.113)
287(g) request	0.142 (0.089)	0.213 (0.179)	0.070 (0.058)	0.004 (0.081)	-0.097 (0.139)
N	70346	17834	172117	243426	191105
Panel 2	Excellent/Very Good Health				
Secure Communities	-0.069 (0.097)	0.050 (0.155)	-0.026 (0.038)	-0.071 (0.078)	0.025 (0.122)
Task Force Enforcement	-0.217 (0.153)	-0.319 (0.206)	0.009 (0.038)	-0.037 (0.103)	-0.097 (0.168)
Jail Enforcement	-0.147+ (0.080)	-0.325** (0.108)	0.035 (0.051)	-0.195* (0.087)	-0.297* (0.116)
287(g) requests	-0.172* (0.067)	-0.168 (0.114)	-0.060 (0.040)	0.037 (0.061)	0.143 (0.100)
N	71241	18751	172185	243426	191133
Panel 3	Mental Health Distress (Kessler 6 Scale $\geq$ 6 points)				
Secure Communities	0.089 (0.123)	0.113 (0.222)	0.017 (0.054)	0.214* (0.094)	0.299* (0.145)
Task Force Enforcement	0.316* (0.153)	0.856** (0.300)	0.040 (0.072)	0.191+ (0.112)	0.327+ (0.188)
Jail Enforcement	-0.278+ (0.154)	-0.281 (0.206)	-0.095 (0.069)	-0.186 (0.139)	-0.217 (0.190)
287(g) requests	0.060 (0.115)	-0.022 (0.183)	0.031 (0.056)	-0.001 (0.098)	-0.033 (0.166)
N	23677	7085	75037	99300	82740

Note: +0.1>p≥0.05, *0.05>p≥0.01, **p<0.01. Please see Table 2 for sample and model specifications. The difference-in-difference estimates reported above (in the shaded area) are coefficients from the interactions of policy variables with the treatment status variable.

Supplemental Appendix Table D: Estimated Models for Physical Health Indicators (NHIS 2000-2012)

	First Difference			Difference in difference	
Sample	Treat 1	Treat 2	Comparison	Treat 1	Treat 2
Panel 1	Had a cold in past 2 weeks				
Secure Communities	0.019 (0.012)	0.013 (0.022)	0.007 (0.007)	0.010 (0.010)	0.005 (0.017)
Task Force Enforcement	-0.001 (0.011)	0.029* (0.013)	0.006 (0.008)	0.006 (0.011)	0.019 (0.014)
Jail Enforcement	-0.005 (0.010)	0.007 (0.013)	-0.012 (0.009)	-0.002 (0.010)	-0.007 (0.013)
Panel 2	Had sinusitis in the past 12 months (policy variables lagged by 1 year)				
Secure Communities	0.014 (0.009)	-0.007 (0.020)	-0.006 (0.009)	0.011 (0.009)	0.006 (0.013)
Task Force Enforcement	0.004 (0.009)	0.017 (0.012)	0.007 (0.010)	0.011 (0.011)	0.016 (0.010)
Jail Enforcement	0.005 (0.006)	0.023 (0.014)	0.013+ (0.008)	0.004 (0.009)	0.020 (0.018)
Panel 3	Had back or neck pain in the past 3 months (policy variables lagged by 1 year)				
Secure Communities	-0.001 (0.020)	-0.060 (0.044)	0.001 (0.011)	0.012 (0.013)	-0.032 (0.023)
Task Force Enforcement	0.028+ (0.014)	0.023 (0.021)	-0.014 (0.012)	0.050** (0.013)	0.041* (0.016)
Jail Enforcement	-0.002 (0.015)	0.004 (0.024)	0.006 (0.011)	-0.019 (0.013)	-0.008 (0.019)
Panel 4	Had headache in the past 3 months (policy variables lagged by 1 year)				
Secure Communities	-0.011 (0.012)	-0.040+ (0.022)	0.000 (0.010)	-0.002 (0.010)	-0.003 (0.015)
Task Force Enforcement	0.012 (0.012)	0.016 (0.015)	-0.009 (0.009)	0.019 (0.012)	0.025 (0.016)
Jail Enforcement	0.005 (0.009)	0.023 (0.015)	0.005 (0.007)	-0.008 (0.009)	0.001 (0.014)
Panel 5	Had asthma in the past 12 months (policy variables lagged by 1 year)				
Secure Communities	0.004 (0.005)	-0.008 (0.011)	-0.003 (0.004)	0.003 (0.005)	-0.003 (0.006)
Task Force Enforcement	-0.003 (0.003)	0.003 (0.005)	0.002 (0.004)	0.002 (0.004)	0.004 (0.005)
Jail Enforcement	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.001 (0.004)	0.002 (0.004)	-0.007 (0.005)	-0.008+ (0.005)
N	24530	7811	76010	100540	83821

Note: +0.1>p≥0.05, *0.05>p≥0.01, **p<0.01. See notes in Table 2 for sample and model specifications. The difference-in-difference estimates reported above (in the shaded area) are coefficients from the interactions of policy variables with the treatment status variable.

Supplemental Appendix Table E: Estimated Difference-in-Difference Models for Self-Rated Health and Mental Health Distress – All Covariates (NHIS 2000-2012)

	Fair/Poor Health		Excellent/Very Good Health		Mental Health Distress Scores (the higher the worse)		Mental Health Distress (Kessler 6 Scale ≥ 6 points)	
Treatment Group	Treat 1	Treat 2	Treat 1	Treat 2	Treat 1	Treat 2	Treat 1	Treat 2
Policy Variables								
Secure Communities (SC)	-0.002 (0.004)	-0.000 (0.003)	-0.000 (0.008)	-0.003 (0.007)	0.008 (0.074)	0.029 (0.077)	-0.003 (0.007)	0.000 (0.007)
Task Force Enforcement	-0.004 (0.004)	-0.005 (0.004)	-0.008 (0.008)	-0.003 (0.007)	0.061 (0.096)	0.086 (0.099)	0.005 (0.008)	0.007 (0.008)
Jail Enforcement	-0.003 (0.005)	-0.002 (0.004)	0.011 (0.014)	0.007 (0.011)	-0.134 (0.122)	-0.122 (0.120)	-0.013 (0.009)	-0.013 (0.008)
287(g) requests	0.005 (0.004)	0.005 (0.004)	-0.018+ (0.009)	-0.014+ (0.008)	0.077 (0.076)	0.071 (0.077)	0.005 (0.007)	0.004 (0.007)
Treat X Secure Communities (SC)	0.013+ (0.007)	0.015 (0.012)	-0.016 (0.017)	0.005 (0.026)	0.214+ (0.128)	0.334+ (0.199)	0.022* (0.011)	0.032+ (0.017)
Treat X Task Force Enforcement	0.007 (0.008)	0.015 (0.010)	-0.010 (0.022)	-0.023 (0.034)	0.327+ (0.174)	0.436 (0.286)	0.020+ (0.012)	0.035+ (0.020)
Treat X Jail Enforcement	0.010* (0.005)	0.007 (0.010)	-0.048* (0.020)	-0.070** (0.026)	-0.194 (0.177)	-0.310 (0.234)	-0.019 (0.015)	-0.022 (0.020)
Treat X 287(g) requests	0.002 (0.007)	-0.006 (0.011)	0.004 (0.014)	0.027 (0.022)	0.028 (0.126)	0.117 (0.221)	-0.001 (0.011)	-0.004 (0.019)
County Control Variables								
Poverty rate	0.002** (0.001)	0.002** (0.001)	-0.004** (0.001)	-0.003* (0.001)	0.023 (0.016)	0.020 (0.016)	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)
Unemployment rate	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.003)	-0.001 (0.002)	-0.006 (0.020)	-0.010 (0.021)	-0.001 (0.002)	-0.002 (0.002)
Dream Act	-0.001 (0.004)	0.004 (0.003)	0.002 (0.009)	-0.010 (0.007)	0.189* (0.080)	0.234** (0.083)	0.014* (0.007)	0.018** (0.007)
Driver's License	0.005 (0.009)	0.003 (0.008)	-0.014 (0.021)	-0.008 (0.024)	0.207 (0.198)	0.107 (0.204)	0.026+ (0.015)	0.021 (0.016)
Omnibus bills	0.006 (0.014)	0.005 (0.014)	0.009 (0.020)	0.012 (0.018)	0.531* (0.232)	0.552* (0.228)	0.038+ (0.020)	0.040* (0.020)
E-Verify	0.006** (0.002)	0.006** (0.002)	-0.011* (0.004)	-0.008* (0.004)	0.063+ (0.038)	0.038 (0.040)	0.004 (0.003)	0.003 (0.004)
Treat X Poverty rate	-0.001* (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	0.002 (0.002)	0.001 (0.002)	-0.012 (0.009)	-0.005 (0.014)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)
Treat X Unemployment rate	0.001 (0.001)	-0.000 (0.002)	0.000 (0.002)	-0.001 (0.003)	0.019 (0.015)	0.038 (0.028)	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.002)
Treat X Dream Act	0.016** (0.005)	0.028** (0.008)	-0.065** (0.014)	-0.080** (0.025)	-0.001 (0.128)	-0.069 (0.216)	0.004 (0.010)	0.007 (0.017)
Treat X Driver's License	-0.007 (0.008)	0.001 (0.021)	0.035 (0.027)	0.044 (0.045)	0.384 (0.287)	0.146 (0.423)	0.031 (0.022)	-0.003 (0.036)
Treat X Omnibus bills	-0.019	0.013	0.091**	0.054	-0.145	-1.289+	-0.009	-0.064

	(0.017)	(0.031)	(0.032)	(0.063)	(0.391)	(0.697)	(0.027)	(0.056)
Treat X E-Verify	-0.007*	-0.011*	0.012	0.026+	-0.140**	-0.217*	-0.010+	-0.015*
	(0.003)	(0.005)	(0.009)	(0.014)	(0.053)	(0.086)	(0.005)	(0.007)
Individual/Household Control Variables								
Age (Reference: 18-24)								
25-29	0.026**	0.033**	-0.058**	-0.069**	0.244**	0.323**	0.021**	0.028**
	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.005)	(0.005)	(0.049)	(0.055)	(0.005)	(0.005)
30-34	0.041**	0.052**	-0.088**	-0.105**	0.393**	0.524**	0.030**	0.041**
	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.005)	(0.005)	(0.060)	(0.057)	(0.006)	(0.005)
35-39	0.055**	0.065**	-0.119**	-0.137**	0.502**	0.590**	0.041**	0.048**
	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.006)	(0.005)	(0.052)	(0.058)	(0.005)	(0.005)
40-44	0.075**	0.082**	-0.154**	-0.168**	0.501**	0.556**	0.043**	0.048**
	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.005)	(0.005)	(0.053)	(0.060)	(0.005)	(0.005)
45-49	0.097**	0.100**	-0.196**	-0.209**	0.592**	0.634**	0.049**	0.053**
	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.005)	(0.005)	(0.058)	(0.059)	(0.005)	(0.006)
50-54	0.124**	0.122**	-0.242**	-0.252**	0.661**	0.716**	0.053**	0.059**
	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.005)	(0.005)	(0.060)	(0.060)	(0.006)	(0.005)
55-60	0.151**	0.148**	-0.282**	-0.292**	0.486**	0.536**	0.038**	0.044**
	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.006)	(0.005)	(0.061)	(0.062)	(0.005)	(0.005)
Gender (Reference: Female)								
Male	-0.015**	-0.013**	0.024**	0.019**	-0.591**	-0.546**	-0.042**	-0.038**
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.028)	(0.028)	(0.002)	(0.002)
Marital Status (Reference: Not married)								
Married	-0.036**	-0.038**	0.071**	0.082**	-0.774**	-0.838**	-0.065**	-0.071**
	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.041)	(0.039)	(0.004)	(0.004)
Education Level (Reference: HS Degree or GED)								
Less than 9 years of education	0.070**	0.102**	-0.073**	-0.093**	0.474**	0.936**	0.034**	0.068**
	(0.004)	(0.008)	(0.006)	(0.010)	(0.096)	(0.133)	(0.008)	(0.011)
9-12 years of education (no degree)	0.041**	0.060**	-0.057**	-0.081**	0.631**	0.896**	0.049**	0.074**
	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.006)	(0.006)	(0.063)	(0.076)	(0.005)	(0.006)
Some colleges	-0.031**	-0.032**	0.101**	0.107**	-0.356**	-0.364**	-0.037**	-0.039**
	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.004)	(0.003)	(0.035)	(0.039)	(0.003)	(0.004)
Education level unknown	-0.004	-0.009+	-0.017	-0.009	-0.262+	-0.413*	-0.025+	-0.042**
	(0.005)	(0.005)	(0.011)	(0.012)	(0.146)	(0.181)	(0.013)	(0.015)
Household size (Reference: 3-4 people)								
1 person	-0.018**	-0.022**	0.046**	0.054**	-0.226**	-0.270**	-0.024**	-0.028**
	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.044)	(0.045)	(0.004)	(0.004)
2 people	-0.003+	-0.003*	0.005	0.004	-0.020	-0.031	-0.003	-0.004
	(0.002)	(0.001)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.028)	(0.030)	(0.003)	(0.003)
5 or more people	0.007**	0.006**	-0.027**	-0.017**	-0.003	-0.007	0.002	0.003
	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.005)	(0.004)	(0.035)	(0.051)	(0.004)	(0.005)
Log Family Income	-0.028**	-0.030**	0.046**	0.048**	-0.346**	-0.358**	-0.029**	-0.030**

	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.021)	(0.024)	(0.002)	(0.002)
Interview Language – Not English	0.019**	0.018**	-0.061**	-0.063**	0.142+	0.227*	0.011+	0.017+
	(0.004)	(0.006)	(0.009)	(0.013)	(0.074)	(0.106)	(0.007)	(0.010)
Years Since Arrival (Reference: US-born)								
0-5 Years	0.021+	-0.030	-0.034	0.072*	-0.204	-0.663*	-0.011	-0.026
	(0.010)	(0.021)	(0.024)	(0.035)	(0.195)	(0.285)	(0.018)	(0.025)
6-10 Years	0.022*	-0.024	-0.054**	0.043	-0.106	-0.493+	-0.002	-0.011
	(0.009)	(0.019)	(0.021)	(0.033)	(0.178)	(0.290)	(0.016)	(0.025)
11-15 Years	0.017*	-0.023	-0.052*	0.041	-0.254	-0.749*	-0.015	-0.027
	(0.008)	(0.018)	(0.020)	(0.031)	(0.178)	(0.294)	(0.015)	(0.026)
15+ Years	0.032**	0.006	-0.065**	0.027	-0.192	-0.975**	-0.011	-0.044+
	(0.008)	(0.015)	(0.019)	(0.026)	(0.155)	(0.261)	(0.014)	(0.024)
YSI Unknown	0.010	-0.026	-0.067**	0.015	-0.313	-0.982*	-0.020	-0.035
	(0.009)	(0.023)	(0.024)	(0.042)	(0.244)	(0.425)	(0.022)	(0.037)
Cohort of Arrival (Reference: Before 1987)								
1987-1991	-0.033**	-0.022+	0.020**	-0.027	-0.225**	-0.301	-0.027**	-0.048*
	(0.004)	(0.013)	(0.007)	(0.017)	(0.073)	(0.198)	(0.008)	(0.018)
1992-1996	-0.033**	-0.014	0.021*	-0.019	-0.331**	-0.336	-0.033**	-0.045*
	(0.006)	(0.016)	(0.010)	(0.022)	(0.100)	(0.212)	(0.009)	(0.020)
1997-2001	-0.043**	-0.024	0.030*	-0.002	-0.551**	-0.632**	-0.053**	-0.061**
	(0.008)	(0.018)	(0.012)	(0.027)	(0.124)	(0.217)	(0.012)	(0.020)
2002-2013	-0.056**	-0.034+	0.029+	-0.020	-0.659**	-0.803**	-0.067**	-0.085**
	(0.010)	(0.019)	(0.017)	(0.031)	(0.144)	(0.275)	(0.015)	(0.024)
Cohort unknown	-0.030**	-0.039*	0.009	-0.010	-0.581**	-0.688*	-0.045**	-0.065*
	(0.007)	(0.019)	(0.013)	(0.029)	(0.134)	(0.337)	(0.011)	(0.027)
Citizenship (Reference: NonCitizen)								
Citizen	0.016**		-0.025**		0.302**		0.015*	
	(0.004)		(0.006)		(0.075)		(0.007)	
Sending regions (Reference: Non-Mexican Central American)								
South American	-0.014**	-0.015+	0.016	0.035	0.268*	0.178	0.026*	0.017
	(0.005)	(0.008)	(0.015)	(0.024)	(0.134)	(0.240)	(0.012)	(0.019)
Mexican	-0.027**	-0.035**	0.014	0.022	-0.429**	-0.685**	-0.032**	-0.049**
	(0.005)	(0.006)	(0.013)	(0.017)	(0.108)	(0.167)	(0.008)	(0.012)
Constant	0.301**	0.335**	0.315**	0.259**	5.979**	6.418**	0.463**	0.489**
	(0.014)	(0.015)	(0.026)	(0.029)	(0.299)	(0.310)	(0.025)	(0.026)
N	243426	191133	243426	191133	99300	82770	99300	82770

Note: +0.1>p≥0.05, *0.05>p≥0.01, **p<0.01. Each column for each outcome is based on a separate regression. The analysis is restricted to counties with at least 20 Latino non-citizen observations across survey years. The samples of analyses are adults aged 18-60 years. Treat 1 is foreign-born Hispanic with at least 1 non-citizen household member, treat 2 is foreign-born Hispanic with only non-citizen household members, and the comparison group is U.S. born Non-Hispanic white adults. In addition to the coefficients reported above, all models control for county and year fixed effects. Standard errors clustered on county of residence are in parenthesis. Shaded areas are results presented in Table 2.