

ONLINE SUPPL TABLES

Table1. Statistics

	Mean	Std. deviation	Minimum	Maximum	N	Variable operationalization
Public sector	.37	.48	0	1	2 205	Do you work for a private company or in the public sector?
Age	43.94	13.49	18	83	2 164	In what year were you born?
Male	.52	.50	0	1	2 200	Are you a male or a female?
Children	.43	.49	0	1	1 711	How many people in your household are under 18 years old?
Education	1.52	.71	1	3	2 170	What is the highest level of education you have completed?
Extraverted	4.25	1.5	1	7	2 159	How well does the words extraverted and enthusiastic describe you?
Union	.28	.45	0	1	2 178	Do you belong to a union?
March	.22	.41	0	1	2 135	In the last 12 months how many times have you taken part in a march, rally, or protest?
Boycott	.40	.49	0	1	2 095	In the last 12 months how many times have you bought products for political, ethical, or environmental reasons?
Social media	.33	.47	0	1	2 137	In the last 12 months how many times have you used social media to discuss political or public issues with people you do know?
Online with stranger	.26	.44	0	1	2 136	In the last 12 months how many times have you participated in online discussion of a local, national, or international issue with people you don't know?

Table 2. Logistic regression, offline and online political activities

Covariates	March		Boycott		Social media		Online discussion	
	1.A	1.B	2.A	2.B	3.A	3.B	4.A	4.B
Public sector	.296 ⁺ (.151)	.472** (.178)	.004 (.134)	.181 (.157)	.200 (.142)	.403* (.165)	-.008 (.147)	.302 ⁺ (.172)
Union	.474** (.156)	.802** (.237)	.163 (.141)	.519* (.220)	-.185 (.151)	.239 (.232)	.109 (.154)	.667** (.227)
Public sector * Union		-.554 ⁺ (.309)		-.600* (.285)		-.711* (.303)		-.999** (.305)
Children	.153 (.135)	.147 (.135)	.120 (.118)	.115 (.118)	.159 (.124)	.153 (.124)	.376** (.129)	.369** (.130)
Education	.197* (.086)	.205* (.086)	.182* (.077)	.190* (.077)	.125 (.080)	.135 ⁺ (.081)	.157 ⁺ (.083)	.171* (.083)
Male	.199 (.134)	.184 (.135)	-.288* (.115)	-.306** (.116)	-.107 (.122)	-.128 (.123)	.276* (.128)	.250 ⁺ (.129)
Age	-.082** (.029)	-.081** (.029)	-.108*** (.026)	-.107*** (.025)	-.114*** (.027)	-.113*** (.027)	-.097*** (.028)	-.096** (.028)
Age ²	.001 ⁺ (.000)	.001 ⁺ (.000)	.001** (.000)	.001** (.000)	.001** (.000)	.001** (.000)	.000* (.000)	.001* (.000)
Extravert	.159*** (.045)	.154** (.045)	.067 ⁺ (.038)	.062 (.038)	.006 (.040)	.000 (.040)	.002 (.042)	-.009 (.042)
Interest	.225*** (.032)	.225*** (.032)	.251*** (.027)	.252*** (.023)	.370*** (.031)	.371*** (.031)	.359*** (.033)	.362*** (.033)
N	1 599	1 599	1 571	1 571	1 602	1 602	1 601	1 601
Constant	-1.769 (.649)	-1.826 (.649)	.258 (.572)	.187 (.572)	.000 (.606)	-.073 (.610)	-1.207 ⁺ (.623)	-1.32* (.624)
Pseudo R ²	.10	.10	.08	.08	.14	.14	.13	.13

Note: Logit regression coefficients. Standard error in parenthesis.

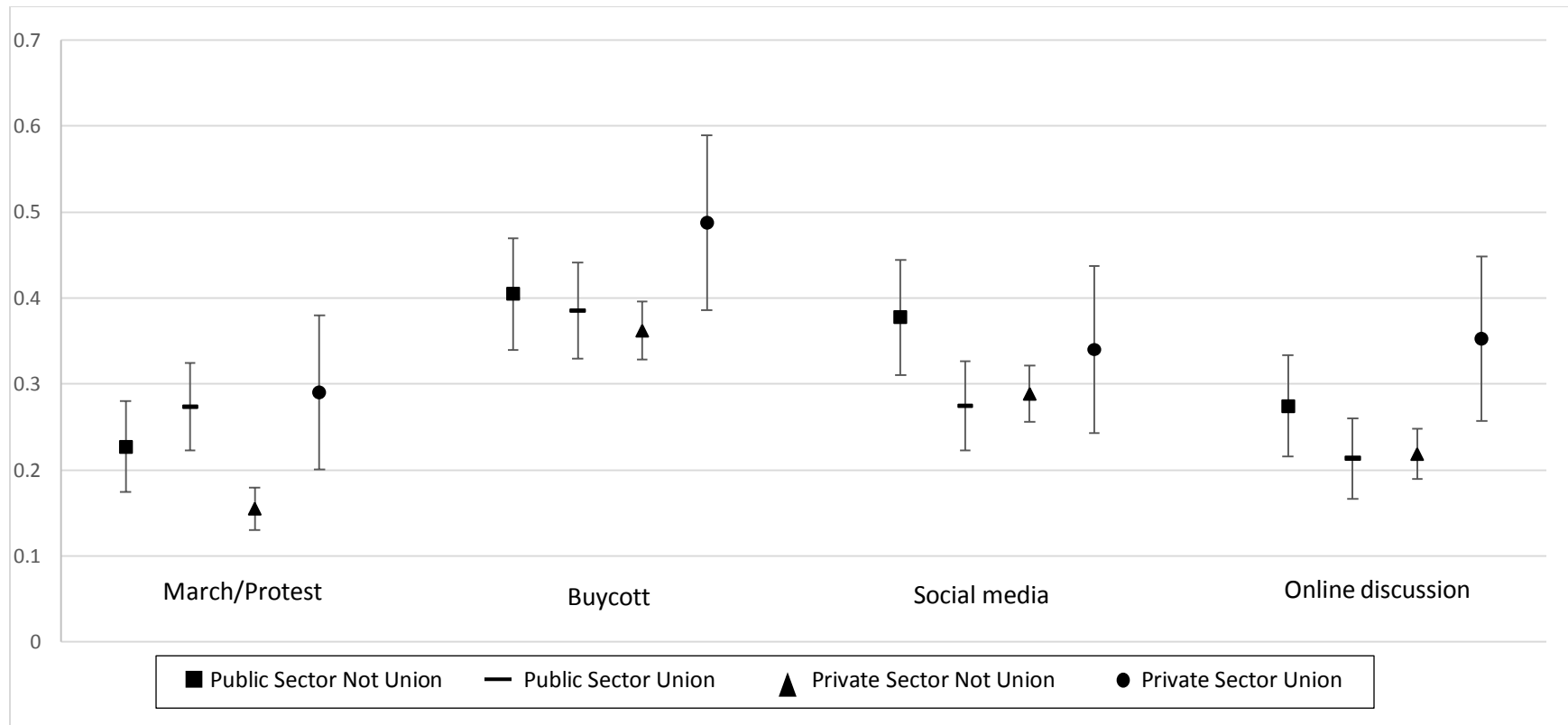
⁺ $p < .10$, * $p < .05$; ** $p < .01$; *** $p < .001$. Two tailed test.

Table 3. Marginal effect of union vs. non-union membership on probability of political activity by employment sector

		Union vs. non-union	95% confidence interval
March	Public Sector	4.6 (.04)	-3, 12
	Private Sector	13.5** (.05)	4, 23
Boycott	Public Sector	-2.0 (.04)	-10, 6
	Private Sector	12.6* (.05)	2, 23
Social media	Public Sector	-10.3* (.04)	-19, -2
	Private Sector	5.2 (.05)	-5, 15
Online discussion	Public Sector	-6.1 (.04)	-14, 1.3
	Private Sector	13.41** (.05)	4, 23

⁺ $p < .10$; * $p < .05$; ** $p < .01$; *** $p < .001$. Control variables held constant at means.

Figure 1. Predicted probability of offline and online political activities



Predicted probability of engaging in activity at least one in the last 12 months. 95% confidence intervals represented by error bars. Control variables held at means.