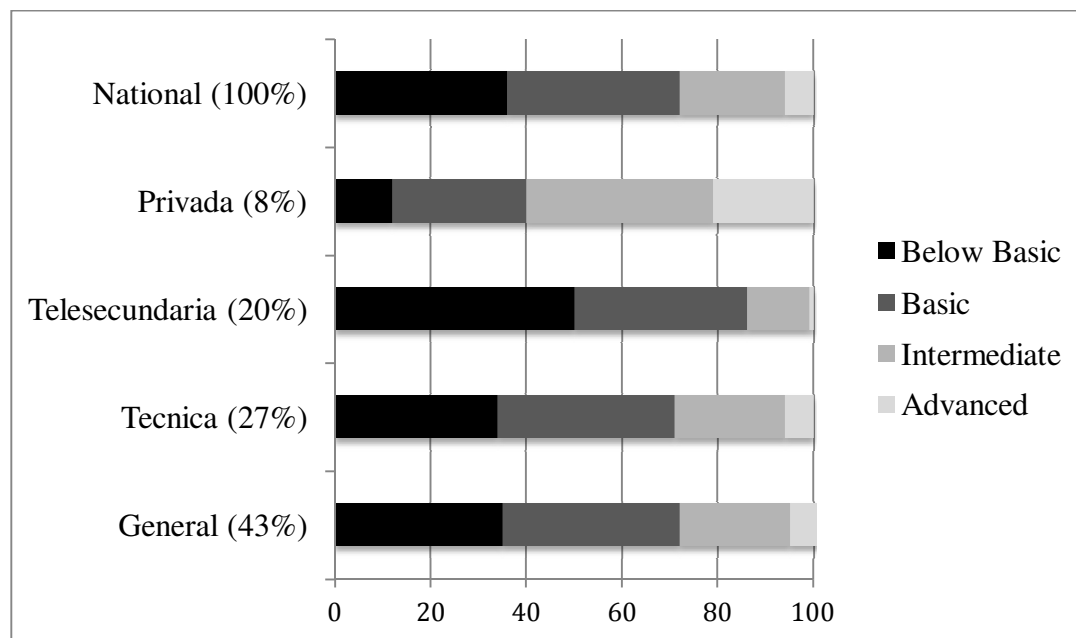


Figure S1. *Spanish literacy proficiency of Mexican 9<sup>th</sup> grade students by school type—2008*



Source: INEE (2009)

Table S1. *Migration Intensity Index at the Municipal Level, Mexico 2010.*

Migration Relevance Category	Number of Municipalities	Range	
		Minimum Value	Maximum Value
Null	11	-1.1644	
Very Low	603	-1.1608	-.7889
Low	719	-.7882	-.1681
Medium	514	-.1670	.5734
High	431	.5786	1.6935
Very High	178	1.7024	5.0482

Source: CONAPO (2012)

Table S2. *Frequency of student migration plans crossed with migration and background variables among 9<sup>th</sup> grade students—Mexico, 2008*

			Student Migration Plans				
			Not Migrating	Undecided (whether and when)	After MS	After HS	After College
Migration	Municipal Prevalence	Null/Very Low	23.0	43.9	2.9	6.8	23.4
		Low	20.7	46.5	4.2	6.8	21.8
		Medium	19.5	46.9	6.0	8.2	19.4
		High/Very High	14.8	48.9	9.3	8.8	18.1
	Family History	None	33.7	46.1	1.4	2.9	15.9
		Other	17.8	47.4	3.4	7.3	24.2
		One Parent	13.9	43.5	8.1	11.2	23.3
		Both Parents	7.7	37.3	14.9	13.6	26.5
Background	Maternal Education	None	17.9	55.6	8.1	5.1	13.3
		Incom Prim	21.1	50.4	6.3	7.1	15.1
		Primary	19.2	52.8	5.5	6.8	15.7
		Mid School	23.5	45.1	3.2	6.5	21.7
		High School	21.2	40.5	2.2	8.0	28.1
		Bachelors	20.2	34.0	4.2	8.3	33.3
		Post-grad	17.2	39.2	4.8	8.8	30.0
Student Disposition	Grade Retention	None	21.2	45.4	3.9	7.0	22.6
		One	19.9	48.2	7.6	8.6	15.7
		2+	15.8	45.8	13.5	10.7	14.2
	Course Failure	None	22.0	44.5	2.7	6.2	24.7
		1 to 2	20.3	46.6	5.7	8.5	18.9
		3 to 4	19.7	49.9	7.4	7.9	15.1
		5+	15.6	42.0	12.6	9.0	20.8
	Daily Homework	None	12.8	43.7	17.6	9.7	16.2
		One	16.8	52.5	7.1	9.6	13.9
		2 to 3	17.9	49.1	4.5	8.5	20.0
		4 to 5	20.5	46.6	3.8	6.7	22.4
		6 to 7	23.7	46.1	3.7	3.4	23.2
	Ungraded Homework	Almost never	15.7	47.4	6.9	10.5	19.5
		Rarely	18.1	49.9	4.8	7.8	19.3
		Often	20.3	47.0	3.7	6.6	22.4
		Very often	24.4	43.5	3.9	5.2	23.1
	Class Attention	Never	14.8	41.3	12.2	8.2	23.5
		Rarely	17.4	50.3	7.6	9.7	15.0
		Often	20.2	45.9	4.1	7.5	22.4
		Very Often	24.5	43.1	3.3	5.4	23.6

Source: Authors' estimates based on *Exscale 2008*.