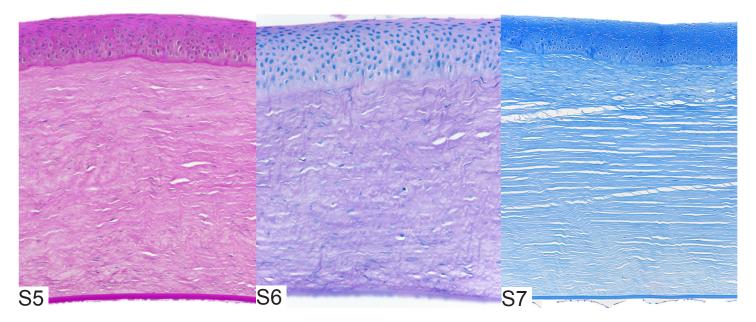


Supplemental Figures S1-S2. Tropical keratopathy, right eye, cornea, cat, Case 3. Supplemental Figure S1. From right (normal area) to left (lesion), progressive epithelial hyperplasia, paralleled by progressive upper stromal collagen condensation compared with normal deep stroma, There is decrease in overall corneal thickness mainly due to stromal thickness reduction. Hematoxylin eosin (HE). Supplemental Figure S2. Detail from an area with the lesion in the previous image, showing epithelial hyperplasia (up to 12 epithelial cell layers) and upper corneal stromal condensation with thicker collagen fibrils and reduction of interlamellar spaces/clefts. The clefts in the right side of the stroma potentially represent the non-affected stroma at the margin of the lesion. HE. Supplemental Figures S3-S4. Left eye, cornea (control), case 3 Supplemental Figure S3. Uniform thickness of the corneal epithelium with no changes in the corneal stroma and Descemet membrane. HE. Supplemental Figure S4. Normal corneal epithelium with 6 to 8 cell layer, a uniform intact basal lamina and normal upper corneal stoma with keratocytes nuclei and clefts that appear during normal histological processing. HE.



Supplemental Figures S5-7. Tropical keratopathy, cat. Supplemental Figure S5. Case 5, left eye. Normal epithelial basal lamina and Descemet's membrane. Periodic acid-Schiff. Supplemental Figure S6. Case 5, left eye. No organisms have been detected. Acid-fast stain. Supplemental Figure S7. Case 3, right eye. Absence of acid polysaccharide accumulations in the stroma. Alcian blue stain.

|                    | Case<br>No. | Year<br>collected | Origin         | Age            | Sex    | Breed          | Lesion<br>location | Biopsy for HE |                    | Biopsy for TEM   |         | Biopsy for SAXS  |         |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|--------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|---------|------------------|---------|
|                    |             |                   |                |                |        |                |                    | Lesion        | Normal             | Lesion           | Normal  | Lesion           | Normal  |
|                    | 1           | 2016              | St. Kitts      | young<br>adult | male   | DSH*           | OS <sup>#</sup>    | 1             | 1 <sup>&amp;</sup> | No               | No      | No               | No      |
| s                  | 2           | 2016              | St. Kitts      | adult          | female | DSH            | OD**,<br>OS        | 2             | 2 <sup>&amp;</sup> | 3: 2OS,<br>1 OD  | 2: OD   | 3: 2OS, 1<br>OD  | 2: OD   |
| Cases with lesions | 3           | 2016              | St. Kitts      | 3<br>years     | male   | DSH            | OD                 | 1             | 1 <sup>&amp;</sup> | No               | No      | No               | No      |
| ses wit            | 4           | 2017              | St. Kitts      | adult          | female | DSH            | OD, OS             | 2             | 2 <sup>&amp;</sup> | 2: 1 OS,<br>1 OD | 1: OS   | 2: 1 OS, 1<br>OD | 1: OS   |
| Са                 | 5           | 2017              | St. Kitts      | 6<br>years     | male   | DSH            | OD, OS             | 2             | 2 <sup>&amp;</sup> | No               | No      | No               | No      |
|                    | 6           | 2017              | St. Kitts      | 6<br>years     | female | Siamese<br>mix | OD                 | 1             | 1 <sup>&amp;</sup> | No               | No      | No               | No      |
| Controls           | 7           | 2016              | New<br>Zealand | adult          | male   | DSH            | None               | No            | 1                  | No               | 2: 1 OS | 1: OS            | 2: 1 OS |
| ပိ                 | 8           | 2017              | St. Kitts      | 6 mths         | female | Siamese        | None               | No            | 1                  | No               | No      | No               | No      |

## Supplemental Table S1. Feline cases and lesions selected for the study

\* domestic shorthair cat

#left eye

\*\* right eye

<sup>&</sup> normal areas adjacent to the lesion in the same biopsy

Supplemental Table S3: Light microscopy analysis data

| Case No. | Epithelial thickness - | number of layers      | Corneal thickness/stron        | Percent reduction cornea/stroma |             |
|----------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|
|          | Lesion (up to) *       | Normal area (range) * | Lesion #                       | Normal area <sup>#</sup>        |             |
| 1        | 13                     | 6-9                   | 941.05 / 857.66                | 986.59 / 901                    | 4.6 / 4.8   |
| 2        | 15                     | 6-9                   | 788.11 / 687.37                | 959.74 / 882.39                 | 17.9 / 22.1 |
| 3        | 12                     | 6-8                   | 448.09 / 339.5                 | 530.34 / 473.69                 | 15.5 / 28.7 |
| 4        | 10                     | 5-7                   | 681.45 / 633.93                | 732.2 / 684.56                  | 6.9 / 7.4   |
| 5        | 14                     | 5-8                   | 734.8 / 609.7                  | 768.41 / 719.37                 | 4.4 / 4.3   |
| 6        | 5                      | 3                     | 611.26 / 582.25                | 637.72 / 608.6                  | 4.1 / 4.3   |
| 7        | -                      | 6-8                   | -                              | 786.92 / 715.04                 | -           |
| 8        | -                      | 6-9                   | -                              | 877.55 / 819.13                 | -           |
|          | *P = 0.0               | 09                    | <sup>#</sup> No statistical si |                                 |             |

The following Supplemental Tables are available online as Excel files:

Supplemental Table S2. SAXS Data: d-spacing, diameter and OI Supplemental Table S4. ImageJ Data on fibril diameters