

Supplementary Table

Participants' characteristics

Demographic characteristics		
	<i>N</i>	%
Child's gender (male)	1804	47.1
Siblings		
Only child	1127	29.6
One sibling	2119	55.7
Two siblings	425	11.2
Three or more siblings	133	3.5
Child's school attendance (primary school)	2954	77.0
Respondent		
Mother	2481	64.9
Father	286	7.5
Parents	1025	26.8
Others	32	0.8
Parents' marital status		
Married	3240	85.3
Cohabitation	151	4.0

Divorced	255	6.7
Single	132	3.5
Widow	21	0.6
Mother's level of education		
More than high school	1162	30.5
High school graduate	922	24.2
Less than high school	1723	45.3
Father's level of education		
More than high school	681	18.4
High school graduate	803	21.7
Less than high school	2221	59.9
Mothers' employment status (employed)	3080	81.4
Father's employment status (employed)	3581	97.2