

Table S1: Regression coefficients

	Men				Women			
	Active	Employed	Status (ISEI)	Bad job	Active	Employed	Status (ISEI)	Bad job
Economic with job	-2.85	0.72	-1.50	3.63	-11.8***	-0.26	-5.43**	3.57
Economic without job	-1.29	-8.84	-3.75	-5.58	-19.0***	-8.34	-3.86	15.2
Study	-12.7***	-19.8***	-6.70*	10.8	-36.7***	-24.7***	-3.25	23.7***
Refugee	-3.45	-8.69**	-5.31*	6.09	-23.4***	-15.7***	-1.95	6.02
Family	-2.37	-2.32	-3.45	-0.62	-17.1***	-8.90	1.59	-1.77
Years of residence	-0.24	0.35	0.19	-0.59*	-1.21***	-0.26	0.38	-0.20
Reason * years								
Economic with job	0.16	-0.57	-0.16	-0.21	1.72***	0.34	0.071	-0.39
Economic without job	0.23	0.47	0.049	1.48**	0.96**	0.58	0.76	-1.31
Study	0.58	0.10	0.12	-0.79	1.98*	1.76*	-0.37	-0.87
Refugee	0.055	0.25	0.32	-0.41	1.52***	0.65**	-0.0012	-0.41
Family	-0.034	-0.20	-0.083	0.65	1.19**	0.031	-0.19	0.56
Years * years	0.0074	-0.0061	-0.0058*	0.011	0.022***	0.0067	-0.0063	-0.0024
Reason*years*years								
Economic with job	-0.0044	0.015	0.0043	0.00066	-0.037***	-0.0093	-0.0031	0.0072
Economic without job	-0.010	-0.0049	0.0030	-0.028*	-0.022*	-0.011	-0.020*	0.031
Study	-0.015	-0.00010	0.0045	0.017	-0.031	-0.034	0.012	0.016
Refugee	-0.0056	-0.0035	-0.0042	0.0096	-0.028***	-0.012	-0.0016	0.010
Family	-0.0026	0.0088	0.0054	-0.010	-0.026*	-0.0025	0.0016	-0.0058
Language skills	1.16	1.35	3.97***	-2.22	3.13	1.59	3.54***	-4.15
Reason * language								
Economic with job	1.07	0.60	-2.28	0.042	-1.23	-2.00	0.84	0.43
Economic without job	-1.65	0.032	2.12	-6.33	8.33	0.44	0.20	-4.17
Study	2.74	14.3***	-2.04	-1.95	7.64	-0.71	0.62	-2.90
Refugee	2.41	2.20	-1.19	-2.32	6.22	4.80*	0.61	2.82
Family	2.18	0.16	0.15	-5.71	3.89	3.19	-1.10	-4.44

Equivalised	-0.44	-1.25	5.24***	-1.42	-1.23	-4.33**	4.84***	-3.40
Reason * equivalised								
Economic with job	0.48	0.55	-2.68**	2.66	-0.40	3.16	-0.67	8.99***
Economic without job	-0.74	2.04	-2.88*	3.58	5.79	0.90	-1.69	6.18
Study	-2.24	-1.06	-1.99	3.88	0.42	1.84	1.32	-0.95
Refugee	1.94	0.38	-3.93***	2.50	0.92	4.46**	-1.62	1.40
Family	2.00	0.11	-2.10*	0.27	3.76*	4.31*	-0.31	3.68
Naturalised	0.16	-3.04	-0.96	7.29**	-2.89	-0.49	-0.81	-4.63
Reason * naturalised								
Economic with job	-0.50	2.40	2.76**	-6.83*	-1.20	1.09	4.09**	6.63
Economic without job	1.96	1.23	3.28	-12.2***	4.63	2.18	5.78**	0.087
Study	5.53***	5.81**	2.46*	-7.24*	10.3*	5.07	3.95*	-1.53
Refugee	1.52	4.88*	1.95	-8.14**	0.92	0.37	1.84	3.02
Family	-0.37	2.88	3.16*	-9.82***	-1.23	5.58	4.25**	7.07
Age	-4.52***	-0.30	-0.29	0.81*	-3.99***	-0.13	-0.073	0.60
Age*age	0.059***	0.00078	0.0023	-0.0086*	0.055***	-0.00026	-0.00097	-0.0056
Married	-4.34***	-0.29	-1.24***	1.29	4.39***	-0.83	0.62	2.20***
Qualifications (upper secondary ref.)								
None	31.6***	3.95	7.90***	-5.47	41.6***	14.4	4.26	5.41
Primary	8.24***	2.96	4.73***	-1.17	21.2***	5.46***	5.67***	-6.48***
Lower secondary	1.37**	0.43	3.30***	-2.94**	8.60***	-0.43	2.29*	-5.44***
Post secondary	-0.85	-0.48	-4.54***	1.71	-2.45	-0.14	-2.22***	-1.45
Lower tertiary	-2.39***	0.89	-3.66***	-1.21	-8.57***	0.12	-2.56***	-1.92**
Upper tertiary	-6.60***	4.68***	-1.65	-4.14	-5.85*	-0.99	-2.63	-1.09
Country (ref. = Austria)								
Belgium	5.17**	-4.55***	-1.09*	1.31	4.81	-6.31***	3.34***	5.31
Germany	2.90*	-2.49	-0.85	0.16	7.16**	-0.43	-0.052	3.29

Spain	1.20	-3.97***	-1.69***	12.0***	5.63***	-3.25**	-0.29	8.32***
France	9.58***	-4.90***	-4.05**	1.07	-0.72	-7.02***	-1.02	7.63**
Greece	3.83***	3.49***	-2.30***	2.81*	16.9***	-0.88	-4.82***	4.43*
Ireland	1.97	-1.88	1.10	-3.48**	13.7***	-3.64**	5.03***	-2.89
Italy	2.73***	0.75	-3.94***	1.27	-1.75	-4.07***	-2.69***	-0.43
Luxembourg	1.66	-1.83**	2.68***	-3.02**	14.8***	-2.33	4.50***	-2.88
Netherlands	-3.71***	-1.08	-3.52***	5.85***	-5.51***	-3.65**	-0.57	3.13
Norway	-0.67	0.56	-4.06***	-0.031	-0.59	1.38	0.95	4.22
Portugal	1.24	-2.12	-3.73***	13.0***	-6.19***	-1.25	-0.095	6.57*
Sweden	-0.86	-3.97***	-3.24***	1.86	-0.76	-3.22**	0.99	4.73*
United Kingdom	1.37	-0.50	0.38	2.77	1.88	0.68	3.67***	-0.56
EU Member state	1.23	0.55	0.80	-2.59	0.51	2.60*	1.81*	-3.52*
Share Christians (%)	0.034**	0.0042	-0.061***	0.030	0.0099	0.0041	-0.077***	0.082***
Female labour force participation (%)	-0.0029	0.10***	0.092***	-0.027	0.16***	0.10**	0.15***	-0.066
Share graduates (%)	0.047	0.19***	0.0025	-0.028	-0.038	0.14	-0.050	-0.0050
Ratio Gini-coeff.	1.14	-1.35	5.91***	1.80	1.62	3.09	6.30***	-4.71
Ratio GDP	-0.46	-0.49	2.48***	-1.45	-0.71	-0.78	3.62***	-1.50
Constant	84.0***	-3.80	3.66	-8.19	74.0***	-2.80	-8.72*	-7.43
Observations	10,391	9,958	9,142	9,889	9,807	8,776	7,948	8,695
R-squared	0.212	0.037	0.139	0.038	0.216	0.031	0.179	0.034

Robust standard errors in parentheses, *** $p<0.01$, ** $p<0.05$, * $p<0.1$. LFS AHM2008, clustered standard errors, controlling for socio-demographics, country of destination, sending country characteristics. Models includes interaction migration reason with years of residence (squared) and interaction human capital with migration reason.

Table S2: Effect of extra years of residence before and after including host country human capital, at 15 years

Women	Active			Employed			Occupational status			Bad job		
	M1	M2	change	M1	M2	change	M1	M2	change	M1	M2	change
Economic + contract	-0.57 (0.10)***	-0.55 (0.11)***	-3% 422%	-0.04 (0.12)	-0.05 (0.12)	35% -42%	0.21 (0.10)**	0.19 (0.10)*	-12% -45%	-0.34 (0.16)**	-0.27 (0.16)*	-22% -1%
Economic no contract	0.01 (0.12)	0.06 (0.13)	422% 120%	0.02 (0.09)	0.01 (0.11)	-42% -16%	0.30 (0.07)***	0.17 (0.13)***	-45% -34%	-0.44 (0.15)***	-0.44 (0.14)***	-1% -21%
Study	-0.12 (0.20)	-0.26 (0.18)	120% -47%	0.25 (0.20)	0.21 (0.19)	-16% -14%	0.51 (0.13)***	0.34 (0.12)***	-34% -54%	-0.81 (0.31)***	-0.64 (0.29)**	-21% -30%
Protection	0.95 (0.31)***	0.50 (0.34)	-47% -32%	0.80 (0.34)**	0.69 (0.36)*	-14% -18%	0.36 (0.08)***	0.17 (0.10)*	-54% -41%	-0.93 (0.33)***	-0.65 (0.32)**	-30% -13%
Family	0.17 (0.09)**	0.12 (0.09)	-32% -21%	0.30 (0.07)***	0.25 (0.06)***	-18% -396%	0.24 (0.05)***	0.14 (0.05)***	-41% -76%	-0.43 (0.11)***	-0.37 (0.12)***	-13% -16%
Other	-0.19 (0.14)	-0.15 (0.15)	-21% -21%	0.03 (0.17)	-0.10 (0.17)	-396% -396%	0.17 (0.10)*	0.04 (0.09)	-76% -50%	0.14 (0.20)	0.12 (0.22)	-16% -339%
Men												
Economic + contract	0.00 (0.08)	-0.02 (0.08)	522% -65%	0.15 (0.07)**	0.17 (0.08)**	13% -1%	0.03 (0.06)	0.02 (0.05)	-45% -150%	-0.20 (0.13)	-0.27 (0.14)**	32% -1%
Economic no contract	0.02 (0.05)	0.01 (0.05)	-65% 148%	0.04 (0.10)	0.04 (0.10)	-1% 13%	0.03 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.04)	-150% -49%	-0.46 (0.13)***	-0.46 (0.14)***	-1% 164%
Study	-0.04 (0.14)	-0.10 (0.14)	148% -67%	0.43 (0.21)**	0.49 (0.24)**	13% -52%	0.30 (0.09)***	0.15 (0.12)	-49% -25%	0.14 (0.21)	0.36 (0.25)	164% -8%
Protection	0.33 (0.14)**	0.11 (0.17)	-67% 97%	0.55 (0.24)**	0.27 (0.21)	-52% -15%	0.36 (0.11)***	0.27 (0.10)***	-25% -22%	-0.58 (0.19)***	-0.54 (0.18)***	-8% -10%
Family	-0.07 (0.06)	-0.14 (0.06)**	97% 19%	0.36 (0.08)***	0.31 (0.10)***	-15% 1%	0.26 (0.08)***	0.21 (0.08)***	-22% -50%	-0.43 (0.10)***	-0.39 (0.10)***	-10% -339%
Other	-0.11 (0.08)	-0.13 (0.09)	19% -21%	0.23 (0.12)*	0.23 (0.12)**	1% -396%	0.19 (0.06)***	0.09 (0.07)	-50% -50%	-0.03 (0.16)	0.07 (0.17)	-339%

*:p<0.1; **: p<0.05; ***:p<0.01; Estimated marginal effect of extra year of residence, at 15 years, from model controlling for socio-demographic characteristics (age, gender, marital status, education), country of residence fixed effects, and sending region characteristics (EU member state, share of Christians, female labor force participation, share of graduates, log of ratio Gini and log of ratio GDP) in M1. M2 adds host country human capital (language, equivalent qualifications and naturalisation); table also shows percentage difference in the point estimates.

Table S3: Variation in host country human capital effects on labour market integration by country

		Women				Men			
		Active	Employed	Status	Bad job	Active	Employed	Status	Bad job
Language	AT	26.23***	10.39*	8.28***	-4.43	13.97***	7.93	9.01***	2.24
	BE	9.21	-6.56	5.57***	-14.29*	-1.75	0.17	-0.10	4.13
	DE	10.37*	-0.13	1.54	-1.95	-1.21	9.08**	1.89	-4.37
	ES	-1.71	1.10	0.25	-7.97**	0.09	0.57	2.91*	-7.68
	FR	4.59	10.77***	6.07**	-0.74	0.50	10.63**	5.34**	-8.88
	GR	0.23	1.19	1.05	-1.36	0.07	-0.86	3.07*	-5.51
	IE	-2.99	3.77**	4.02***	0.69	1.99	2.58*	6.42***	6.58***
	IT	8.33*	5.58**	3.72***	-1.24	-2.02	-1.24	3.88***	-4.43
	LU	-3.64	-1.29	1.97	-1.43	1.77**	-2.48**	2.79***	1.24
	NL	17.81***	-2.31	6.19***	-8.90***	6.18***	2.34	4.26***	-5.63**
	NO	-2.32	-1.73	4.72	-8.66	2.51	-7.82*	0.49	2.58
	PT	-0.86	1.58	4.03**	-8.44*	0.05	-0.12	3.01**	-10.48*
	SE	-3.58	6.75*	4.38**	-8.88***	-0.86	10.89**	6.76***	-1.97
	UK	1.42	-1.73	4.94*	-4.73	0.15	3.90	11.11***	-6.65
Equivalent	AT	1.45	-4.21*	4.56**	-6.27***	0.93	-0.97	6.48***	-4.32
	BE	4.17	-5.10	-1.35	0.46	-2.09	2.09	2.40	-3.42
	DE	7.13**	-8.74**	2.97	-5.66	3.70	-0.73	6.55***	-7.69**
	ES	2.23	-8.42***	3.62*	-3.85	-0.13	-5.20**	4.88***	-2.03
	FR	-0.31	-3.90	5.58**	-6.60**	-5.16***	-3.97	2.99*	11.03**
	GR	-10.08*	-17.36***	8.08***	-16.53***	-0.64	-7.01*	8.51***	-4.76*
	IE	-1.64	-2.68	4.35***	-1.34	-2.43	-1.30	8.54***	-1.37
	IT	-5.56*	-6.54	7.76***	-4.67**	-1.64	-6.96***	5.26**	1.05
	LU	-5.94***	-1.60	4.80***	-2.53	-2.48***	-0.82	4.10***	-1.98
	NL	-5.26***	-1.85	2.65	0.53	1.31	2.48	1.96**	1.12
	NO	2.99	0.80	1.96	-5.42	1.88	-3.75	3.14	-6.68**
	PT	5.49**	-5.68	6.14***	-2.44	1.56	-3.02	6.34***	-14.43***
	SE	-0.01	-4.30**	5.97***	-5.91*	0.34	1.73	6.47***	0.83
	UK	7.83	-1.17	8.55***	-3.07	2.64	3.24	6.52***	-7.09

Naturalised	AT	-4.33	-3.60	-1.82	-5.32	-1.45	-5.59	-0.99	7.77**
	BE	1.27	3.72	-3.33	-9.88	-0.85	-10.23*	-1.70	9.51**
	DE	-4.33	-3.60	-1.82	-5.32	-1.45	-5.59	-0.99	7.77**
	ES	-2.15	1.68	2.04	-5.06	3.12*	3.03	0.19	4.23
	FR	1.64	-0.22	0.32	-11.26*	1.13	-0.97	-0.12	2.95
	GR	-4.73	-3.62	-1.07	0.25	-0.26	-8.80***	-1.71	9.79**
	IE	-2.99	0.12	-0.45	-3.58	-1.06	-3.07*	-1.14	4.88*
	IT	-5.12	-4.24	3.05	-3.07	0.51	-2.75	0.50	12.33**
	LU	0.98	2.84	-6.78***	-3.26	-1.08	-3.62*	-2.43**	7.53***
	NL	-7.59**	-1.52	-3.63*	-2.87	-0.68	-4.62**	-2.42**	7.21***
	NO	-0.70	-2.11	-4.57**	-2.03	-1.63	-2.08	-5.21***	13.83***
	PT	-12.14***	1.50	1.75	-11.53	-5.33*	-6.82	4.48**	-6.36
	SE	-2.85	-0.25	-2.74	-4.74	0.79	-2.72	-0.69	5.21
	UK	-4.33	-3.60	-1.82	-5.32	-1.45	-5.59	-0.99	7.77**
N		9,807	8,776	7,948	8,695	10,391	9,958	9,142	9,889

Standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$

LFS AHM 2008, effect of language, equivalent qualifications and naturalised on labour market integration by country

controlling for age (squared), marital status, education, country fixed effects, sending country characteristics, human capital and their interaction with reason, country and interaction country*reason

Table S4a: Effects of language skills on labour market integration by origin-country for women

Women		Active	Employed	Status	Bad job
Economic with contract	Language (not official)	2.03 (2.81)	0.50 (3.59)	4.27** (1.79)	-6.61 (4.16)
	Language (possibly official)	6.13 (6.74)	3.08 (4.41)	2.14* (1.20)	-0.41 (4.71)
Economic without contract	Language (not official)	-0.89 (1.64)	0.44 (1.67)	4.53*** (1.33)	-1.74 (2.08)
	Language (possibly official)	10.54** (4.87)	-4.09 (4.12)	3.72** (1.75)	-12.94*** (4.85)
Study	Language (not official)	2.33 (6.13)	6.99 (6.12)	4.47 (4.58)	-4.05 (8.52)
	Language (possibly official)	21.89* (11.83)	-4.59 (4.74)	2.73 (3.29)	-14.43 (9.76)
Protection	Language (not official)	5.90 (6.93)	-0.48 (3.86)	4.20*** (1.26)	-7.27** (3.07)
	Language (possibly official)	19.31*** (5.66)	3.62 (6.19)	3.99* (2.07)	-6.13 (6.00)
Family	Language (not official)	8.20*** (2.57)	7.61*** (2.13)	4.92*** (1.29)	-2.75 (1.94)
	Language (possibly official)	10.54*** (3.17)	4.55* (2.45)	3.17*** (0.98)	0.86 (2.17)
Other	Language (not official)	6.88** (3.23)	9.03** (3.89)	2.90* (1.54)	-5.99 (4.97)
	Language (possibly official)	7.28 (4.45)	-0.47 (5.14)	1.97 (1.73)	-11.90* (6.62)
N		9,807	8,776	7,948	8,695

Standard errors in parentheses

*** $p<0.01$, ** $p<0.05$, * $p<0.1$

LFS AHM 2008, effect of language, equivalent qualifications and naturalised on labour market integration by motivation, controlling for age (squared), marital status, education, country fixed effects, sending country characteristics, human capital and their interaction with reason. Language skills and migrant motivation are further interacted with whether a country in the region of origin speaks the official language of the country of residence.

Table S4b: Effects of language skills on labour market integration by origin-country for men

Men		Active	Employed	Status	Bad job
Economic with contract	Language (not official)	2.12 (1.60)	2.84 (2.34)	5.91*** (1.94)	-4.32 (4.55)
	Language (possibly official)	-0.28 (1.43)	-0.48 (1.50)	1.21 (1.05)	0.66 (3.31)
Economic without contract	Language (not official)	0.81 (0.85)	0.02 (1.14)	1.96*** (0.61)	-4.09** (1.90)
	Language (possibly official)	7.94** (3.93)	9.10*** (2.90)	0.80 (1.01)	4.69* (2.83)
Study	Language (not official)	2.50 (3.94)	2.94 (5.80)	5.67* (3.28)	-13.50* (7.92)
	Language (possibly official)	-7.82*** (2.01)	0.99 (10.17)	6.23* (3.18)	6.58 (6.87)
Protection	Language (not official)	2.06 (2.65)	18.36*** (3.65)	1.16 (1.67)	-2.65 (3.54)
	Language (possibly official)	7.23*** (2.50)	10.59 (7.54)	3.19** (1.51)	-7.22 (5.19)
Family	Language (not official)	4.49*** (1.51)	5.98** (2.63)	2.18* (1.30)	-2.99 (2.96)
	Language (possibly official)	2.37 (1.90)	-0.18 (2.94)	3.52** (1.49)	-6.72* (3.91)
Other	Language (not official)	1.93 (3.12)	4.71 (4.42)	5.70*** (1.62)	-5.48 (3.49)
	Language (possibly official)	4.70 (3.13)	-1.52 (4.04)	2.78* (1.44)	-10.55** (4.58)
N		10,391	9,958	9,142	9,889

Standard errors in parentheses

*** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$

LFS AHM 2008, effect of language, equivalent qualifications and naturalised on labour market integration by motivation, controlling for age (squared), marital status, education, country fixed effects, sending country characteristics, human capital and their interaction with reason. Language skills and migrant motivation are further interacted with whether a country in the region of origin speaks the official language of the country of residence.

Table S5: Effect of years of residence and human capital on employment in different samples

		Women			Men		
		Main	Not EU	>=10 years	Main	Not EU	>=10 years
Years of residence	Economic + job	-0.25	0.11	-0.21	0.34	0.66	0.20
	Economic no job	0.09	0.37	-0.46	-0.21	-0.32	-0.34
	Study	0.32	-0.10	0.12	0.81	1.39*	1.06
	Refugee	1.48	2.15	0.25	0.45	0.59	0.57
	Family	0.39**	0.48*	0.46	0.59***	1.00**	0.62
	Other	-0.22	-0.14	-0.72	0.16	-0.74*	0.60
Language skills	Economic + job	1.59	0.15	0.74	1.35	2.53	0.84
	Economic no job	-0.42	1.36	-2.46	1.95*	2.15	2.75**
	Study	2.03	3.64	-2.00	1.38	2.42	2.23
	Refugee	0.88	0.20	4.06	15.68***	15.53***	13.89***
	Family	6.38***	6.15***	8.16***	3.55*	2.25	5.13**
	Other	4.78	-1.64	-0.98	1.52	1.20	1.04
Equivalised	Economic + job	-4.33**	-4.53*	-4.17**	-1.25	-0.87	-3.71**
	Economic no job	-1.17	-0.97	2.86	-0.70	-2.01	0.07
	Study	-3.43	-5.51	-1.94	0.79	0.97	4.74
	Refugee	-2.49	-3.10	-1.46	-2.31	-3.12	0.50
	Family	0.13	0.19	-0.32	-0.88	0.11	-1.62
	Other	-0.02	-2.66	1.32	-1.14	-1.42	-0.05
Naturalised	Economic + job	-0.49	-1.67	-0.77	-3.04	-2.67	-2.93
	Economic no job	0.60	0.98	-2.15	-0.64	-0.81	-1.84
	Study	1.69	2.27	-2.98	-1.82	-4.05	-2.64
	Refugee	4.58	4.89	2.92	2.76	3.48	-0.25
	Family	-0.12	-0.55	1.12	1.84	1.95	1.63
	Other	5.08**	3.22	3.17	-0.16	1.18	-0.82
N		8,776	5,209	5,484	9,958	6,662	6,271

*: $p<0.1$; **: $p<0.05$; ***: $p<0.01$. Marginal effects estimated from model controlling for socio-demographic and sending country controls and country of destination, interacting reason for migration with years of residence (squared, at 15 years of residence) and host country human capital with two specifications: one where only non-EU migrants are used, and a model using migrants who have been in the country longer than 10 years.

Table S6: Effect of years of residence and human capital on occupational status in different samples

		Women			Men		
		Main	Not EU	>=10 years	Main	Not EU	>=10 years
Years of residence	Economic + job	0.37*	0.97**	0.46	0.18	-0.06	0.43
	Economic no job	0.44**	0.66***	0.45	0.02	0.13	0.31**
	Study	1.11***	1.34**	0.73	0.23	0.41	-0.62
	Refugee	0.01	0.36	-0.44	0.31	0.39	0.46
	Family	0.37***	0.37**	0.05	0.49***	0.54**	0.71***
	Other	0.18	-0.13	0.09	0.10	0.06	0.47
Language skills	Economic + job	3.54***	2.34	0.64	3.97***	5.58***	1.97**
	Economic no job	4.38***	2.82**	3.96***	1.69***	1.57**	1.47**
	Study	3.74	4.01	-2.39	6.09**	6.80**	8.48*
	Refugee	4.16***	3.73***	3.51***	1.93	1.75	1.89*
	Family	4.15***	3.90***	4.38***	2.77***	3.94***	1.55
	Other	2.44**	2.78	1.47	4.11***	6.40***	2.19
Equivalised	Economic + job	4.84***	8.52***	3.59*	5.24***	5.96***	5.31***
	Economic no job	4.17***	5.17***	3.77**	2.56**	2.91***	1.20
	Study	3.15**	6.25**	2.32	2.36	2.42	2.33
	Refugee	6.16***	7.22***	6.66***	3.25***	3.86***	2.99***
	Family	3.22***	3.35**	2.94***	1.32	1.04	1.60*
	Other	4.54***	7.46***	5.52***	3.15**	2.65*	3.84**
Naturalised	Economic + job	-0.81	-1.21	-1.82	-0.96	0.84	-1.18
	Economic no job	3.28***	2.88***	3.29*	1.80***	2.01**	1.44**
	Study	4.97***	4.43**	4.31**	2.31	3.34*	2.14
	Refugee	3.14*	4.69***	1.00	1.50	1.62	2.11**
	Family	1.03	1.74**	0.30	0.98*	2.25***	1.22*
	Other	3.45***	5.29***	2.56**	2.20**	4.50***	2.62**
N		7,948	4,617	5,039	9,142	6,042	5,801

*: $p<0.1$; **: $p<0.05$; ***: $p<0.01$. Marginal effects estimated from model controlling for socio-demographic and sending country controls and country of destination, interacting reason for migration with years of residence (squared, at 15 years of residence) and host country human capital with two specifications: one where only non-EU migrants are used, and a model using migrants who have been in the country longer than 10 years.