

**Simulation of Vacuum Ultraviolet Absorption
Spectra: An Investigation of PIONA
Hydrocarbon Class Compounds
Supporting Information**

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Table S1: The optimized FWHMs, scaling factors, and corresponding SSRs for various paraffin compounds.

Paraffin	Length Form Oscillator Strength			Velocity Form Oscillator Strength		
	FWHM	Scaling Factor	SSR	FWHM	Scaling Factor	SSR
Methane	1.2	0.98	1.7	1.2	0.98	1.7
Ethane	1.0	0.98	3.8	1.0	0.98	3.7
Propane	1.1	1.00	4.1	1.1	1.00	4.1
Butane	1.4	1.02	5.4	1.4	1.02	5.5
Pentane	1.4	1.02	9.9	1.3	1.02	9.9
Hexane	1.2	1.02	8.3	1.2	1.02	8.4
Heptane	1.1	1.02	9.4	1.2	1.02	9.3
Octane	1.1	1.02	5.0	1.2	1.02	5.1
Nonane	1.2	1.02	10.8	1.2	1.02	10.7
Decane	1.2	1.02	10.8	1.1	1.02	10.7
Undecane	1.2	1.02	11.5	1.2	1.02	11.5
Dodecane	1.2	1.02	11.7	1.2	1.02	11.7
Tridecane	1.2	1.02	13.0	1.2	1.02	13.0
Tetradecane	1.2	1.02	10.7	1.2	1.02	10.8
Pentadecane	1.2	1.02	12.8	1.2	1.02	12.8
Hexadecane	1.1	1.02	19.0	1.2	1.02	19.0
Heptadecane	1.2	1.02	17.0	1.2	1.02	17.0
Octadecane	1.2	1.02	19.0	1.2	1.02	19.3
Nonadecane	1.1	1.02	22.8	1.1	1.02	22.8
Icosane	1.1	1.02	32.5	1.1	1.02	32.5
Heneicosane	1.1	1.02	25.0	1.1	1.02	25.0
Docosane	1.1	1.02	27.7	1.1	1.02	27.7
Tricosane	1.2	1.02	25.0	1.1	1.02	25.0
Tetracosane	1.1	1.02	29.5	1.1	1.02	29.5
Pentacosane	1.1	1.02	30.5	1.1	1.02	30.7

Table S2: The optimized FWHMs, scaling factors, and corresponding SSRs for various isoparaffin compounds.

Isoparaffin	Length Form Oscillator Strength			Velocity Form Oscillator Strength		
	FWHM	Scaling Factor	SSR	FWHM	Scaling Factor	SSR
2,2-Dimethylbutane	1.9	1.05	1.9	1.3	1.02	2.5
2,3-Dimethylbutane	1.4	1.02	2.5	1.4	1.02	2.9
2,2-Dimethylhexane	1.1	1.02	2.6	1.1	1.02	2.7
2,3-Dimethylhexane	1.0	1.02	1.2	1.0	1.02	1.3
2,4-Dimethylhexane	1.2	1.02	2.7	1.2	1.02	2.8
2,5-Dimethylhexane	1.2	1.02	1.1	1.2	1.02	1.0
3,3-Dimethylhexane	1.1	1.02	5.8	1.1	1.02	6.0
2,2-Dimethylpentane	1.3	1.02	3.7	1.2	1.02	3.8
2,3-Dimethylpentane	1.0	1.00	0.7	0.8	0.99	0.7
2,4-Dimethylpentane	0.9	1.02	10.8	0.9	1.02	11.1
3,3-Dimethylpentane	1.5	1.02	2.0	1.5	1.02	1.9
iso-pentane	1.1	1.01	0.8	1.1	1.01	0.9
iso-butane	1.7	1.01	3.9	1.6	1.01	3.8
iso-octane	1.4	1.02	1.9	1.4	1.02	1.9
2-Methylheptane	1.0	1.02	0.4	1.0	1.02	0.4
2-Methylhexane	1.0	1.02	5.3	0.9	1.02	5.4
2-Methylpentane	1.3	1.02	5.7	1.3	1.02	5.9
3-Methylheptane	1.4	1.02	2.4	1.4	1.02	2.4
3-Methylhexane	1.6	1.02	2.5	1.6	1.02	2.5
3-Methylpentane	1.5	1.02	4.6	1.5	1.02	4.7
4-Methylheptane	1.1	1.02	1.3	1.1	1.02	1.3
3-Ethylpentane	1.2	1.02	5.5	1.2	1.02	5.7
2-Methyl-3-ethylpentane	1.0	1.02	0.9	0.9	1.02	1.0
3-Ethylhexane	0.8	1.02	4.2	0.8	1.02	4.2
2,2-Dimethylpropane	1.7	1.02	4.9	1.7	1.02	5.0
2,2,3-Trimethylbutane	1.5	1.02	1.4	1.4	1.02	1.3
2-Methylnonane	1.2	1.02	11.4	1.2	1.02	11.5
2-Methyloctane	1.1	1.02	9.3	1.1	1.02	10.5
3-Ethyloctane	1.0	1.02	4.7	1.0	1.02	4.8
3-Methylnonane	1.4	1.02	10.8	1.3	1.02	10.6
3-Methyloctane	1.2	1.02	3.9	1.2	1.02	4.0
5-Methylnonane	1.1	1.02	17	1.2	1.02	17.4
2,2-Dimethyloctane	1.3	1.02	6.4	1.1	1.02	6.6
2,3-Dimethyloctane	1.3	1.02	1.8	1.3	1.02	1.8
3,3-Dimethyloctane	1.3	1.02	11.4	1.3	1.02	11.6
3,3-Dimethylheptane	1.0	1.02	1.9	1.0	1.02	2.7
2,5-Dimethylheptane	1.0	1.02	5.3	1.0	1.02	5.9
2,3-Dimethylheptane	1.0	1.02	7.0	1.0	1.02	8.0
3,3-Dimethylpentane	1.4	1.02	5.7	1.4	1.02	6.6
3,4-Dimethylheptane (D)	1.1	1.02	4.4	1.1	1.02	4.4
3,4-Dimethylheptane (L)	1.2	1.02	0.5	1.2	1.02	0.5
2,2,5-Trimethylhexane	1.3	1.02	1.4	1.3	1.02	1.4
2,3,4-Trimethylhexane	1.1	1.02	1.7	1.1	1.02	2.0

Table S3: The optimized FWHMs, scaling factors, and corresponding SSRs for various olefin compounds.

Olefin	Length Form Oscillator Strength			Velocity Form Oscillator Strength		
	FWHM	Scaling Factor	SSR	FWHM	Scaling Factor	SSR
2-Methyl-1-butene	1.2	1.01	13.8	1.2	1.01	13.8
3-Methyl-1-butene	1.0	1.02	27.1	1.0	1.02	27.6
1-Butene	1.0	1.02	35.4	1.1	1.02	36.6
cis-2-Heptene	1.2	1.02	18.3	1.2	1.02	16.3
cis-3-Heptene	1.1	1.02	17.4	1.1	1.02	16.0
trans-2-Heptene	1.1	1.02	9.0	1.1	1.02	8.8
trans-3-Heptene	0.9	1.02	7.0	0.9	1.02	6.1
1-Heptene	1.1	1.02	13.9	1.1	1.02	13.3
1-Hexene	1.2	1.02	12.8	1.2	1.02	12.7
4-Methyl-1-pentene	1.0	1.02	11.0	1.0	1.02	10.4
1-Pentene	1.1	1.01	18.6	1.2	1.01	18.8
2-Methyl-2-pentene	1.1	1.02	10.0	1.2	1.02	10.6
cis-2-Pentene	1.0	1.00	23.6	1.0	1.00	21.8
trans-2-Pentene	1.0	1.02	8.0	1.0	1.02	8.8
2-Methyl-1-pentene	1.2	1.01	9.4	1.2	1.01	9.4
3,3-Dimethyl-1-pentene	0.9	1.01	10.8	0.9	1.01	11.1
3-Methyl-1-pentene	1.3	1.01	24.2	1.4	1.01	24.1
cis-3,4-Dimethyl-2-pentene	0.9	1.02	16.5	0.9	1.02	12.9
cis-4,4-Dimethyl-2-pentene	0.7	0.98	41.2	0.7	0.98	39.2
trans-2-Butene	1.1	1.02	16.2	1.1	1.02	15.4
2-Methyl-2-butene	1.3	1.02	17.1	1.3	1.02	16.4
3,3-Dimethyl-1-butene	1.5	1.02	38.1	1.5	1.02	38.4
cis-2-Butene	1.1	1.02	21.5	1.1	1.02	20.6
cis-4-Methyl-2-pentene	0.7	0.99	32.2	0.7	0.99	27.6
trans-4-Methyl-2-pentene	0.9	0.98	37.5	0.9	0.98	32.6
cis-3-Hexene	1.1	1.00	19.4	1.1	1.00	18.8
cis-2-Hexene	1.1	1.01	18.1	1.1	1.01	15.4
trans-2-Hexene	1.0	1.02	8.0	1.0	1.02	7.8
cis-3-Methyl-3-hexene	0.8	1.00	7.6	0.9	1.00	7.0
trans-3-Hexene	1.1	0.98	8.1	1.1	0.98	8.8
3-Methyl-1-hexene	1.4	1.02	16.8	1.4	1.02	16.2
Ethylene	0.9	1.02	69.8	0.5	1.02	65.1
Propene	1.3	1.02	52.5	1.0	1.01	51.7
Isobutylene	1.5	1.02	52.7	1.5	1.02	52.1
1-Nonene	1.1	1.02	11.3	1.1	1.02	10.7
cis-2-Nonene	1.2	1.02	30.8	1.2	1.02	28.0
cis-3-Nonene	1.0	1.02	16.7	1.1	1.02	15.3
trans-2-Nonene	1.0	1.02	14.5	1.0	1.02	13.8
trans-3-Nonene	0.9	1.02	11.6	0.9	1.02	10.6
1-Decene	1.1	1.02	11.3	1.1	1.02	10.8
1-Octene	1.1	1.02	12.1	1.1	1.02	11.5
cis-2-Octene	1.1	1.02	32.8	1.1	1.02	29.1
trans-2-Octene	1.0	1.02	15.2	1.0	1.02	14.1
1-Dodecene	1.2	1.02	9.7	1.2	1.02	9.2
1-Tetradecene	1.2	1.02	10.8	1.2	1.02	10.5
1-Tridecene	1.2	1.02	10.0	1.2	1.02	9.6
1-Undecene	1.1	1.02	8.5	1.2	1.02	8.0
2,3-Dimethyl-1-butene	0.7	0.99	27.7	0.7	0.99	24.5

Table S4: The optimized FWHMs, scaling factors, and corresponding SSRs for various naphthene compounds.

Naphthene	Length Form Oscillator Strength			Velocity Form Oscillator Strength		
	FWHM	Scaling Factor	SSR	FWHM	Scaling Factor	SSR
1,1-Dimethylcyclopentane	1.3	1.01	1.5	1.4	1.02	1.2
1-Ethyl-1-methylcyclopentane	1.0	1.02	1.9	1.0	1.02	2.5
ccc-1,2,3-Trimethylcyclopentane	1.3	1.02	1.5	1.2	1.02	1.8
cis-1,3-Dimethylcyclopentane	1.3	1.02	7.7	1.4	1.02	9.3
ctc-1,2,3-Trimethylcyclopentane	1.4	1.02	8.1	1.4	1.02	8.4
ctc-1,2,4-Trimethylcyclopentane	1.3	1.02	12.7	1.3	1.02	13.6
ctt-1,2,4-Trimethylcyclopentane	1.7	1.02	5.4	1.7	1.02	5.4
Cyclopentane	1.5	1.01	1.2	1.6	1.02	1.3
Ethylcyclopentane	1.5	1.01	1.5	1.5	1.01	1.5
Isopropylcyclopentane	1.0	1.02	13.6	1.3	1.02	15.8
Methylcyclopentane	1.2	1.02	1.2	1.1	1.02	2.0
n-Propylcyclopentane	1.0	1.01	2.9	1.1	1.02	3.4
trans-1,2-Dimethylcyclopentane	1.4	1.02	1.1	1.4	1.02	1.6
trans-1,3-Dimethylcyclopentane	1.4	1.02	12.1	1.5	1.02	14.9
cis-1,2-Dimethylcyclopentane	1.0	1.00	0.3	1.0	1.01	0.2
Methylcyclohexane	1.3	1.02	2.5	1.4	1.02	2.7
cis-1,2-Dimethylcyclohexane	1.2	1.02	1.9	1.2	1.02	2.0
Cyclohexane	1.9	1.02	5.8	1.9	1.02	6.2
trans-1,2-Dimethylcyclohexane	1.0	1.02	1.1	1.0	1.02	1.1
trans-1,4-Dimethylcyclohexane	1.2	1.02	2.5	1.2	1.02	2.5
1,1-Dimethylcyclohexane	1.0	1.02	3.1	1.0	1.02	3.1
cis-1,4-Dimethylcyclohexane	1.3	1.02	1.8	1.2	1.02	1.8
Cyclopropane	1.2	1.02	2.9	1.2	1.02	2.9
ctc-1,2,3-Trimethylcyclohexane	1.0	1.02	1.7	1.0	1.02	1.8
ccc-1,3,5-Trimethylcyclohexane	1.3	1.02	17.7	1.2	1.02	18.0
1,1,2-Trimethylcyclohexane	1.2	1.02	1.3	1.2	1.02	1.2
1,1,4-Trimethylcyclohexane	1.2	1.02	2.8	1.2	1.02	2.7
ctc-1,2,4-Trimethylcyclohexane	1.3	1.02	0.8	1.3	1.02	0.7
ctt-1,2,4-Trimethylcyclohexane	1.1	1.02	0.7	1.1	1.02	0.8
Isobutylcyclohexane	1.4	1.02	3.4	1.4	1.02	3.4
Isobutylcyclopentane	1.3	1.02	0.4	1.2	1.02	0.4
Isopropylcyclohexane	1.9	1.02	1.9	1.9	1.02	1.8
n-Butylcyclopentane	1.0	1.02	0.5	1.0	1.02	0.8
t-1-Methyl-2-propylcyclohexane	1.0	1.02	1.0	1.0	1.02	1.1
t-1-Methyl-2-(4MP)cyclopentane	1.0	1.02	3.6	1.0	1.02	4.5

Table S5: The optimized FWHMs, scaling factors, and corresponding SSRs for various aromatic compounds.

Aromatic	Length Form Oscillator Strength			Velocity Form Oscillator Strength		
	FWHM	Scaling Factor	SSR	FWHM	Scaling Factor	SSR
Benzene	0.4	1.00	12.4	0.4	1.00	12.1
Toluene	0.5	1.01	12.7	0.5	1.01	12.3
Ethylbenzene	0.4	1.00	10.0	0.4	1.00	9.8
n-Propylbenzene	0.4	1.00	9.4	0.4	1.00	9.1
Isopropylbenzene	0.5	1.00	11.9	0.5	1.00	11.6
m-Xylene	0.5	1.01	12.1	0.5	1.01	11.8
p-Xylene	0.5	1.01	11.0	0.5	1.01	10.8
o-Xylene	0.5	1.00	11.5	0.5	1.00	11.7
1-Methyl-2-ethylbenzene	0.5	1.00	14.7	0.5	1.00	14.5
1-Methyl-3-ethylbenzene	0.4	1.01	10.2	0.4	1.01	10.2
1-Methyl-4-ethylbenzene	0.5	1.01	8.4	0.5	1.01	8.5
1,2,4-Triethylbenzene	0.5	0.99	13.5	0.5	0.99	13.9
1,3,5-Triethylbenzene	0.3	0.98	89.4	0.3	0.98	85.3
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	0.5	1.01	10.8	0.5	1.01	10.7
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	0.4	1.01	19.4	0.4	1.01	19.3
1-Methyl-2-isopropylbenzene	0.5	1.01	11.8	0.5	1.01	11.7
1-Methyl-3-isopropylbenzene	0.5	1.01	15.0	0.5	1.01	15.2
1-Methyl-4-isopropylbenzene	0.5	1.01	7.5	0.5	1.01	7.2
1-Methyl-2-n-propylbenzene	0.5	1.00	11.1	0.5	1.00	11.3
1-Methyl-3-n-propylbenzene	0.5	1.01	13.5	0.5	1.01	13.8
1-Methyl-4-n-propylbenzene	0.5	1.01	7.8	0.5	1.01	8.2
tert-1-Butyl-2-methylbenzene	0.5	1.01	11.2	0.5	1.01	11.0
1,2-Dimethyl-3-ethylbenzene	0.5	1.00	9.0	0.5	1.00	9.3
1,2-Dimethyl-4-ethylbenzene	0.5	1.00	12.3	0.5	1.00	13.2
1,3-Dimethyl-2-ethylbenzene	0.4	1.00	12.4	0.4	1.00	12.4
1,3-Dimethyl-5-ethylbenzene	0.4	1.01	17.6	0.4	1.01	17.3
1,4-Dimethyl-2-ethylbenzene	0.6	1.00	11.3	0.5	1.00	11.5
1,3-Dimethyl-4-ethylbenzene	0.5	1.01	5.2	0.5	1.01	5.2
n-Butylbenzene	0.5	1.00	15.9	0.5	1.00	16.0
n-Hexylbenzene	0.5	1.00	16.8	0.5	1.00	16.8
n-Pentylbenzene	0.4	1.00	15.1	0.4	1.00	15.2
Isobutylbenzene	0.4	1.00	12.8	0.4	1.00	12.3
sec-Butylbenzene	0.4	1.00	11.4	0.4	1.00	10.9
tert-Butylbenzene	0.5	1.00	13.9	0.4	1.00	13.5
1,2,3,5-Tetramethylbenzene	0.6	1.02	15.2	0.6	1.02	15.1
1,2,4,5-Tetramethylbenzene	0.6	1.02	11.5	0.6	1.02	11.9
1,2-Diethylbenzene	0.4	1.00	12.7	0.4	1.00	12.7
tert-1-Butyl-3,4,5-trimethylbenzene	0.5	1.00	15.0	0.5	1.01	15.5
Pentamethylbenzene	0.6	1.01	12.8	0.6	1.02	12.8
2-Methylbutylbenzene	0.4	1.00	10.0	0.4	1.00	9.7
t-1-Butyl-3,5-dimethylbenzene	0.5	1.01	16.5	0.5	1.01	16.8
t-1-Butyl-4-ethylbenzene	0.5	1.00	7.0	0.5	1.00	7.1